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Table 1: Number of households and women, and response rates, Somalia, 1999

	Urban	Rural	Nomadic	Total
Number of households:				
Sampled	1947	1576	774	4402
Occupied	1910	1549	758	4217
Interviewed	1877	1539	754	4170
Response rate	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Number of women:				
Eligible	2577	1824	877	5278
Interviewed	2537	1807	874	5218
Response rate	98.4	99.0	99.0	99.0
Number of children < 5				
Number completed	1982	1457	739	4178
Percent completed	98.0	98.0	99.0	98.0

Table 2: Single year age distribution of household population by sex, Somalia, 1999

Age	Male		Female		Age	Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0	442	4.1	394	3.5	37	33	.3	59	.5
1	294	2.7	252	2.2	38	103	1.0	110	1.0
2	505	4.7	452	4.0	39	23	.2	32	.3
3	452	4.2	410	3.6	40	528	4.9	381	3.4
4	459	4.3	451	4.0	41	19	.2	16	.1
5	450	4.2	400	3.6	42	74	.7	50	.4
6	454	4.2	428	3.8	43	23	.2	17	.2
7	279	2.6	289	2.6	44	23	.2	18	.2
8	380	3.5	300	2.7	45	182	1.7	127	1.1
9	281	2.6	274	2.4	46	21	.2	15	.1
10	407	3.8	367	3.3	47	19	.2	10	.1
11	210	2.0	163	1.4	48	49	.5	36	.3
12	350	3.3	324	2.9	49	17	.2	30	.3
13	287	2.7	268	2.4	50	334	3.1	247	2.2
14	265	2.5	294	2.6	51	6	.1	10	.1
15	260	2.4	278	2.5	52	25	.2	34	.3
16	211	2.0	248	2.2	53	12	.1	53	.2
17	168	1.6	222	2.0	54	11	.1	54	.1
18	219	2.0	377	3.4	55	76	.7	83	.7
19	99	.9	166	1.5	56	21	.2	20	.2
20	248	2.3	429	3.8	57	4	.0	5	.0
21	55	.5	90	.8	58	16	.1	7	.1
22	123	1.1	189	1.7	59	4	.0	3	.0
23	69	.6	129	1.1	60	267	2.5	194	1.7
24	55	.5	152	1.4	61	2	.0	3	.0
25	189	1.8	391	3.5	62	13	.1	62	.1
26	82	.8	126	1.1	63	14	.1	4	.0
27	84	.8	113	1.0	64	12	.1	5	.0
28	102	1.0	187	1.7	65	52	.5	28	.2
29	35	.3	93	.8	66	2	.0	6	.1
30	445	4.1	583	5.2	67	8	.1	5	.0
31	25	.2	37	.3	68	9	.1	6	.1
32	88	.8	118	1.0	69	8	.1	3	.0
33	52	.5	51	.5	70+	202	1.6	136	1.1
34	30	.3	50	.4	Missing/DK	1	.0	3	.0
35	286	2.7	344	3.1					
36	80	.7	71	.6	Total	10731	100.0	11255	100.0

Table 3: Percentage of cases with missing information, Somalia, 1999

	Reference population	Percent missing	Number
Level of education	Household members	8.0	4699
Year of education	Household members	21.5	4699
Number of hours worked	Working children age 5-14	37.8	209
Complete birth date	Women 15-49	80.8	5147
Date of last tetanus toxoid injection	Women with a live birth in the last year	92.7	273
Ever been tested for HIV	Women 15-49	12.1	1695
Complete birth date	Children under 5	58.3	3729
Diarrhoea in last 2 weeks	Children under 5	.8	3789
Weight	Children under 5	5.7	3774
Height	Children under 5	7.0	3774

Table 4: Percent distribution of households by background characteristics, Somalia, 1999

	Percent	Number
Central/South	50.0	2202
North/East	25.0	1102
North/West	25.0	1098
Urban	45.3	1947
Rural	36.7	1576
Nomadic	18.0	774
Number of HH members		
1	1.0	42
2-3	23.0	1010
4-5	35.7	1568
6-7	30.3	1331
8-9	7.4	324
10+	2.7	120
Total	100.0	4402
At least one child age < 15	3876	88.0
At least one child age < 5	2711	62.0
At least one woman age 15-49	4041	92.0

Table 5: Percent distribution of women 15-49 by background characteristics, Somalia, 1999

	Area			Total
	Urban	Rural	Nomadic	
Central/South	46.4	47.0	52.7	47.7
North/East	24.9	30.3	21.2	26.2
North/West	28.7	22.7	26.1	26.2
Age				
15-19	25.7	22.0	24.5	24.2
20-24	19.2	18.5	16.5	18.5
25-29	17.3	16.4	17.3	17.0
30-34	15.3	15.6	17.4	15.8
35-39	11.0	12.0	12.1	11.5
40-44	8.4	9.9	8.7	9.0
45-49	3.2	5.5	3.5	4.1
Marital status				
Currently married	62.9	69.5	70.1	66.4
Not currently married	37.1	30.5	29.9	33.6
Ever given birth				
Yes	80.3	80.2	76.5	79.5
No	19.7	19.8	23.5	20.5
Education level				
None	67.2	83.3	97.4	77.9
Primary	19.5	10.5	1.4	13.3
Secondary +	9.0	2.5	0.7	5.3
Non-standard curriculum	3.6	3.5	0.4	3.0
DK	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
Total				
Number	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Unweighted	2561	1803	866	5230

Table 6: Percent distribution of children under five by background characteristics, Somalia, 1999

	Percent	Number
Male	52.3	2152
Female	47.7	1959
Central/South	47.7	2037
North/East	28.4	1213
North/West	23.8	1017
Urban	47.3	1963
Rural	34.8	1443
Nomadic	17.9	743
Age		
< 6 months	11.5	492
6-11 months	11.4	490
12-23 months	13.1	559
24-35 months	23.1	987
36-47 months	20.8	886
48-59 months	21.9	934
Mother's education		
None	75.4	2858
Primary	11.9	451
Secondary +	6.3	238
Non-standard curriculum	2.6	100
DK	.7	26
Total	100.0	4267

Table 7: Mean number of children ever born (CEB) and proportion dead by mother's age, Somalia, 1999

Mother's age	Mean number of CEB	Proportion dead	Number of women
15-19	232	0.155	641
20-24	1213	0.178	718
25-29	2506	0.212	737
30-34	3226	0.203	712
35-39	3101	0.223	537
40-44	2787	0.287	411
45-49	1328	0.242	185
Total	14393	0.226	3941

Table 8: Infant and under-five mortality rates, Somalia, 1999

	Infant mortality rate	Under-five mortality rate
Male	134	221
Female	130	227
Central/South	137	231
North/East	133	225
North/West	113	188
Urban	129	218
Rural	144	244
Nomadic	119	200
Mother's Education		
None	135	229
Primary	136	230
Secondary +	-	-
Total	132	224

Reference year is 1999.12

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Table 9: Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending some form of organized early childhood education programme, Somalia, 1999

	Attending programme	Number of children
Male	1.9	689
Female	2.0	660
Central/South	.4	772
North/East	2.0	293
North/West	5.2	324
Urban	2.0	608
Rural	1.9	478
Nomadic	1.5	259
36-47 months	1.1	664
48-59 months	2.6	725
Mother's Education		
None	1.5	1066
Primary	1.4	145
Secondary +	6.5	92
Total	1.9	1617

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Table 10: Percentage of children of primary school age attending primary school, Somalia, 1999

	Male		Female		Total	
	Attending	Number	Attending	Number	Attending	Number
Central/South	61.0	249	56.3	196	58.6	464
North/East	48.5	194	45.3	165	47.0	359
North/West	89.8	150	85.1	103	87.8	253
Urban	66.1	394	57.5	302	61.8	706
Rural	56.6	172	57.8	137	57.0	315
Nomadic	33.3	19	35.8	19	36.3	41
Age						
5	29.3	17	15.2	7	23.4	25
6	47.1	33	33.9	21	40.3	56
7	44.9	22	58.8	30	53.3	56
8	61.6	53	62.1	36	61.1	91
9	60.4	29	53.7	36	56.4	66
10	67.9	76	67.0	65	67.0	142
11	70.3	45	68.1	32	68.1	79
12	77.0	87	70.1	48	70.1	138
>12	61.6	231	60.5	189	60.5	423
Total	60.8	593	55.7	464	58.4	1076

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Table 11: Percentage of children entering first grade of primary school who eventually reach grade 5, Somalia, 1999

	Percent attending 2 nd grade who were in 1 st grade last year	Percent attending 3 rd grade who were in 2 nd grade last year	Percent attending 4 th grade who were in 3 rd grade last year	Percent attending 5 th grade who were in 4 th grade last year	Percent who reach grade 5 of those who enter 1 st grade
Male	93.1	92.2	92.5	90.6	71.0
Female	94.1	95.4	92.0	90.6	74.0
Central/South	98.1	93.2	96.7	87.5	77.0
North/East	90.2	93.3	88.6	100.0	74.0
North/West	90.3	95.1	89.5	95.0	80.0
Urban	93.1	94.9	91.7	86.7	70.0
Rural	93.6	94.6	94.1	100.0	83.0
Nomadic	-	77.8	-	-	77.8
Total	93.6	93.8	92.2	90.6	72.5

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Table 12: Percentage of the population aged 15 years and older that is literate, Somalia, 1999

	Male			Female			Total		
	Literate	Not known	Number	Literate	Not known	Number	Literate	Not known	Number
Central/South	41.6	1.7	2590	21.3	.5	2829	41.5	1.1	5603
North/East	61.4	2.3	1241	35.0	2.3	1504	31.6	2.3	2839
North/West	54.8	3.6	1235	25.4	4.3	1660	26.9	4.0	2965
Urban	63.8	2.9	2311	36.3	3.0	2841	62.8	3.0	5305
Rural	45.3	2.2	1778	21.1	1.5	2038	30.8	1.9	3925
Nomadic	22.2	.8	851	6.7	.2	983	6.3	.5	1907
Age									
15-24	47.0	2.1	1416	31.4	1.9	2188	33.3	2.0	3791
25-34	55.7	1.6	1115	29.6	1.7	1723	27.3	1.7	2876
35-44	58.0	2.0	1176	22.7	2.1	1077	22.8	2.0	2285
45-54	47.9	2.7	668	14.8	2.5	520	9.8	2.8	1224
55-64	35.0	3.3	423	7.8	2.5	319	4.3	2.9	764
65+	29.5	5.2	268	2.4	3.0	166	2.1	4.3	467
Total	49.7	2.3	5066	25.8	2.0	5993	16.6	2.1	11407

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Table 13: Percentage of the population with access to safe drinking water, Somalia, 1999

	Main source of drinking water												Total with safe drinking water	Number of persons	
	Piped into dwell- -ing	Piped into yard	Public tap	Tube- well/ Bore- hole	Protected well, spring	Rain- water	Bottled water	Unpro- tected spring and well	Pond river, stream	Tanker truck	Other	DK			Total
Central/South	.5	.8	1.0	11.9	3.3	.1	.3	33.2	16.3	21.1	11.3	.2	100.0	17.8	10887
North/East	.2	.5	8.5	11.9	3.1	19.1	1.7	15.6	7.7	17.3	14.5	.1	100.0	25.9	5767
North/West	2.4	.5	22.5	1.6	4.1	.1	.2	22.8	8.3	20.6	16.8	.1	100.0	31.3	5759
Urban	1.8	1.2	11.5	11.5	5.0	1.3	.2	15.2	3.8	40.0	8.3	.2	100.0	31.3	10316
Rural	.1	.2	8.2	7.0	2.2	9.6	.8	29.8	18.2	5.4	18.4	.1	100.0	18.6	7733
Nomadic	.1	.0	.0	8.1	2.1	4.0	1.2	47.3	20.3	1.0	15.8	.1	100.0	11.5	3822
Total	.9	.6	8.2	9.3	3.5	4.8	.6	26.2	12.2	20.0	13.5	.1	100.0	23.1	22413

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Table 14: Percentage of the population with access to sanitary means of excreta disposal, Somalia, 1999

	Type of toilet facility used by household								Total	Total with sanitary means of excreta disposal	Number of persons
	Flush to sewage system or septic tank	Pour flush toilet	Improved pit latrine	Traditional pit latrine	Open pit	Bucket	Other	None			
Central/South	.8	1.2	1.7	47.1	.0	.0	.7	48.7	100.0	50.8	10887
North/East	.5	1.6	8.5	30.9	.0	.0	1.4	57.2	100.0	41.5	5767
North/West	.0	.3	2.0	45.1	.0	.0	.6	52.0	100.0	47.4	5759
Urban	1.1	2.3	6.6	73.0	.0	.0	.3	16.7	100.0	83.0	10316
Rural	.1	.1	1.6	24.0	.0	.0	.9	73.4	100.0	25.8	7733
Nomadic	.0	.0	.1	2.5	.0	.0	2.1	95.3	100.0	2.6	3822
Total	.5	1.1	3.5	42.5	.0	.0	.9	51.5	100.0	48.5	22413

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Table 15: Percentage of under-five children who are severely or moderately undernourished, Somalia, 1999

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height		Number of children
	Percent below - 2 SD	Percent below - 3 SD	Percent below - 2 SD	Percent below - 3 SD	Percent below - 2 SD	Percent below - 3 SD	
Male	26.3	6.3	23.9	13.3	18.0	4.2	2252
Female	25.2	7.7	22.8	10.9	16.3	2.8	2035
Central/ South	27.5	9.5	25.7	12.5	21.2	4.6	2037
North/East	26.8	4.8	17.7	10.5	14.8	2.4	1213
North/West	21.0	2.8	22.6	12.5	10.1	2.0	1017
Urban	22.8	4.2	16.7	12.5	16.7	.0	1963
Rural	29.7	8.4	26.9	13.6	16.4	3.5	1443
Nomadic	27.8	6.1	20.8	11.6	17.1	3.8	743
< 6 months	14.8	4.6	18.6	8.8	19.6	3.6	492
6-11 months	31.9	3.7	21.5	10.5	12.7	2.9	409
12-23 months	25.2	9.5	22.2	9.4	13.0	3.7	559
24-35 months	23.4	7.3	28.1	16.6	15.6	1.7	987
36-47 months	27.1	5.1	25.2	13.2	16.1	2.8	886
48-59 months	21.5	7.5	18.2	8.3	20.5	5.7	934
Mother's education							
None	25.0	7.8	24.2	12.7	17.9	3.9	3981
Primary	17.7	4.6	23.1	12.4	14.0	2.5	674
Secondary +	17.4	3.2	14.5	6.5	16.1	1.6	270
Total	25.8	6.9	23.3	12.1	17.2	3.5	4267

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Table 16: Percent of living children by breastfeeding status, Somalia, 1999

	Percent of children 0-3 months exclusively breastfed	Percent of children 6-9 months receiving solid/mushy food	Percent of children 12-15 months breastfed	Percent of children 20-23 months breastfed	Number of children
Male	23.3	27.8	29.4	8.6	651
Female	18.7	22.2	22.6	6.4	502
Urban	27.3	9.8	15.8	7.2	484
Rural	21.2	16.2	31.1	7.8	401
Nomadic	14.5	11.0	33.3	8.0	181
Total	21.0	12.5	26.6	7.5	1153

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Table 17: Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, Somalia, 1999

	Percent of households with no salt	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Percent of households with salt testing		Number of households interviewed
			< 15 PPM	15+ PPM	
Central/South	.2	.5	.1	.1	2192
North/East	.2	1.4	1.0	.2	1099
North/West	-	-	-	-	1093
Urban	.4	.9	.4	-	1937
Rural	.1	.6	.2	.3	1569
Nomadic	-	.2	-	.2	772
Total	.1	60.4	.2	.1	4384

Note: Adequately iodized salt is salt testing 15 PPM (parts per million) or more

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Table 18: Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose of Vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, Somalia, 1999

	<u>Percent of children who received Vitamin A:</u>			Not sure if received	Never received	Total	Number of children
	Within last 6 months	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Male	38.3	3.5	1.6	.5	56.1	100.0	1861
Female	39.0	3.7	1.5	1.0	53.9	100.0	1753
Central/South	35.1	4.5	1.9	.5	58.0	100.0	1875
North/East	35.6	3.0	1.0	1.1	59.3	100.0	952
North/West	50.5	2.0	.9	1.0	45.6	100.0	921
Urban	40.9	4.0	2.5	1.0	51.6	100.0	1711
Rural	41.7	3.8	.6	.5	53.4	100.0	1278
Nomadic	28.2	2.0	.3	.6	68.9	100.0	652
6-11 months	30.7	1.7	.5	.6	66.5	100.0	773
12-23 months	38.4	1.0	1.9	.6	58.1	100.0	482
24-35 months	43.7	3.8	.9	.6	51.0	100.0	874
36-47 months	42.0	5.8	1.3	.6	50.3	100.0	781
48-59 months	39.1	4.4	2.9	1.2	52.4	100.0	838
Mother's Education							
None	37.5	3.3	1.1	.7	57.4	100.0	2827
Primary	45.3	4.7	2.0	1.3	46.7	100.0	450
Secondary +	45.6	5.1	4.2	.4	44.7	100.0	235
Total	39.2	3.6	1.5	.7	55.0	100.0	3614

Table 19: Percentage of women with a birth in the last 12 months by whether they received a high dose of Vitamin A supplement before the infant was 8 weeks old, Somalia, 1999

	Received Vitamin A supplement	Not sure if received	Number of women
Central/South	14.6	.4	507
North/East	18.2	.6	324
North/West	5.5	.0	290
Urban	17.6	.4	569
Rural	11.2	.5	366
Nomadic	3.8	.0	159
Mother's education			
None	11.2	.1	809
Primary	17.1	.7	146
Secondary +	28.2	.0	78
Total	13.4	.4	1142

World Summit for Children Goal D Number 15

Table 20: Percentage of live births in the last 12 months that weighed below 2500 grams at birth, Somalia, 1999

	Percent of live births:		Number of live births
	Below 2500 grams	Weighed at birth	
Central/South	.0	4.0	518
North/East	.6	4.9	331
North/West	.3	5.7	293
Urban	.3	7.3	583
Rural	.3	2.0	370
Nomadic	.0	1.3	162
Mother' s education			
None	.1	2.8	821
Primary	.0	8.3	150
Secondary +	2.5	13.7	76
Non-standard curriculum	.0	3.4	.1
DK	.0	6.3	17
Total	.3	4.7	1142

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Table 21: Percentage of children age 12-23 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey and before the first birthday, Somalia, 1999

	Percentage of children who received:											No. of children
	BCG	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Polio 0	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3	Measles	All	None	
Vaccinated at any time before survey												
According to:												
Vaccination card	70.8	58.7	46.7	35.6	45.7	59.6	51.1	40.0	37.5	1.5	2.3	490
Mother's report	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Either	70.8	58.7	46.7	35.6	45.7	59.6	51.1	40.0	37.5	1.5	2.3	490

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Table 22: Percentage of children age 12-23 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Somalia, 1999

	Percentage of children who received:											% with health card	No. of children
	BCG	DPT1	DPT2	DPT3	Polio 0	Polio 1	Polio 2	Polio 3	Measles	All	None		
Male	73.9	56.5	39.1	30.4	34.8	60.9	43.5	30.4	33.3	.4	1.6	9.4	249
Female	68.0	60.9	54.5	40.9	56.5	58.3	59.1	50.0	41.7	2.6	3.0	9.3	229
Central/South	90.0	84.2	73.7	63.2	47.4	78.9	73.7	62.3	60.0	2.4	.4	8.5	205
North/East	41.2	37.5	31.3	18.8	52.9	47.1	43.8	31.3	17.6	.0	3.5	10.2	168
North/West	81.8	45.5	20.0	10.0	30.0	45.5	20.0	10.0	27.3	.0	1.7	8.7	117
Urban	82.8	67.9	53.6	46.4	46.4	57.1	53.6	46.4	48.3	3.0	1.7	11.8	233
Rural	52.9	47.1	37.5	18.8	43.8	64.7	50.0	31.3	17.6	.0	2.3	9.8	169
Nomadic	50.0	.0	.0	.0	50.0	50.0	.0	.0	50.0	.0	1.1	1.2	84
Mother's education													
None	66.7	51.4	41.2	35.3	42.9	58.3	47.1	35.3	44.4	1.1	2.2	9.5	359
Primary	83.3	100.0	100.0	50.0	33.3	80.0	83.3	50.0	16.7	1.4	.0	7.7	68
Secondary +	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	66.7	50.0	50.0	33.3	.0	.0	32.7	33
Total	70.8	58.7	46.7	35.6	45.7	59.6	51.1	40.0	37.5	1.5	2.3	9.3	490

Table 23: Percentage of under-five children with diarrhea in the last two weeks and treatment with ORS and ORT, Somalia, 1999

	Had diarrhea in the last two weeks	Number of children under 5	Children with diarrhea who received:								No treatment	No. of children
			Breast milk	Gruel	Locally-defined acceptable home fluid	ORS packet	Other milk or infant formula	Water with feeding	Any recommended treatment			
Male	23.8	1889	22.7	8.8	19.8	29.7	32.0	30.2	64.0	36.0	444	
Female	23.0	1767	24.3	8.4	21.0	32.2	37.9	32.9	69.8	30.2	404	
Central/South	25.2	1892	28.4	5.3	23.6	26.3	30.7	31.4	69.9	30.1	475	
North/East	26.8	963	18.8	7.1	12.5	28.2	34.1	22.7	52.9	47.1	255	
North/West	16.8	934	19.2	14.7	23.1	44.9	46.8	43.6	78.2	21.8	156	
Urban	24.9	1726	23.7	7.7	19.5	39.4	38.3	35.0	69.7	30.3	426	
Rural	23.0	1291	27.5	7.1	18.3	26.4	30.2	27.5	65.8	34.2	295	
Nomadic	21.2	664	18.7	7.9	26.6	10.8	30.9	28.8	57.6	42.4	139	
0-11 months	29.2	777	58.4	5.3	15.9	26.5	33.6	19.9	75.2	24.8	226	
12-23 months	30.5	497	30.2	8.7	25.5	37.6	33.6	34.2	71.8	28.2	149	
24-35 months	24.3	881	9.9	7.5	21.7	30.7	36.3	34.0	64.6	35.4	212	
36-47 months	20.6	782	6.3	7.5	22.5	31.3	40.0	36.3	62.5	37.5	160	
48-59 months	16.4	852	3.6	9.4	17.3	25.9	28.1	35.3	54.0	46.0	139	
Mother's education												
None	23.8	2858	25.6	7.0	20.9	26.8	33.9	31.1	67.4	32.6	675	
Primary	24.3	451	21.3	9.3	14.8	41.7	40.7	29.6	65.7	34.3	108	
Secondary +	15.3	238	13.8	2.7	30.5	50.0	41.6	38.8	72.2	29.0	36	
Total	23.4	3789	24.0	7.4	20.6	29.8	35.2	31.1	67.2	27.7	886	

Table 24: Percentage of under-five children with diarrhea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Somalia, 1999

	Had diarrhea in the last two weeks	Number of children under 5	Children with diarrhea who drank:				Children with diarrhea who ate:				Received increased fluids and continued eating*	Number of children with diarrhea
			More	Same/less	Missing /DK	Total	Somewhat less/same/more	Much less/none	Missing/DK	Total		
Male	23.8	1889	.6	16.0	.2	100.0	32.0	66.9	1.1	100.0	.0	444
Female	23.0	1767	.3	13.1	.1	100.0	37.4	60.3	2.3	100.0	.0	404
Central/South	25.2	1892	.3	16.9	.2	100.0	42.0	57.3	.7	100.0	.0	475
North/East	26.8	963	.0	11.0	.2	100.0	27.6	70.9	1.5	100.0	.0	255
North/West	16.8	934	1.5	15.2	.2	100.0	24.0	71.8	4.2	100.0	.0	156
Urban	24.9	1726	.3	17.2	.1	100.0	38.8	59.5	1.6	100.0	.0	426
Rural	23.0	1291	.9	15.1	.2	100.0	26.6	71.9	1.6	100.0	.0	295
Non-Adic	21.2	664	.0	9.5	.3	100.0	41.7	56.5	1.9	100.0	.0	139
0-11 months	29.2	777	.6	17.8	.0	100.0	27.4	68.9	3.7	100.0	.0	226
12-23 months	30.5	497	.0	11.0	.2	100.0	28.6	70.5	.7	100.0	.0	149
24-35 months	24.3	881	.0	16.6	.2	100.0	36.1	62.9	1.1	100.0	.0	212
36-47 months	20.6	782	.8	14.4	.3	100.0	46.4	52.9	.7	100.0	.0	160
48-59 months	16.4	852	1.0	13.9	.2	100.0	39.5	59.7	.9	100.0	.0	139
Other's education												
None	23.8	2858	.4	14.5	.2	100.0	35.6	62.7	1.7	100.0	.0	675
Primary	24.3	451	1.1	14.9	.2	100.0	33.3	65.7	1.0	100.0	.0	108
Secondary +	15.3	238	.0	33.0	.0	100.0	46.0	54.0	.0	100.0	.0	336
Total	23.4	3789	.5	14.6	.2	100.0	34.6	63.7	1.6	100.0	.0	886

Table 25: Percentage of under-five children with acute respiratory infection in the last two weeks and treatment by health providers, Somalia, 1999

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children under 5	Children with ARI who were taken to:								Any appropriate provider	No. of children
			Hospital	Health centre	Dispensary	Village health worker	MCH clinic	Private physician	Traditional healer	Other		
Male	1.6	1889	13.3	26.7	3.3	3.3	16.7	26.7	6.7	3.3	83.4	30
Female	1.9	1767	2.9	11.8	2.9	.0	32.4	41.2	5.9	2.9	88.3	34
Central/South	1.9	1892	8.1	24.3	8.1	.0	18.9	32.4	2.7	5.4	83.7	37
North/East	1.6	963	12.5	18.8	.0	6.3	25.0	25.0	12.5	.0	81.3	16
North/West	1.4	934	.0	.0	7.1	.0	42.9	42.9	7.1	.0	85.8	14
Urban	2.6	1726	8.7	26.1	4.3	2.2	19.6	32.6	4.3	.0	87.0	46
Rural	1.1	1291	7.1	.0	7.1	.0	35.7	35.7	14.3	.0	78.5	14
Nomadic	.6	664	.0	.0	25.0	.0	50.0	.0	.0	25.0	50.0	4
0-11 months	1.4	777	9.1	9.1	9.1	.0	18.2	36.4	9.1	9.1	72.8	11
12-23 months	2.2	497	9.1	18.2	.0	.0	36.4	27.3	9.1	.0	91.0	11
24-35 months	1.7	881	.0	20.0	6.7	.0	26.7	46.7	.0	.0	93.4	15
36-47 months	1.6	782	7.7	15.4	.0	.0	30.8	38.5	.0	7.7	92.4	13
48-59 months	1.9	852	11.8	23.5	11.8	5.9	17.6	17.6	11.8	.0	70.5	17
Mother's education												
None	1.5	2858	9.1	18.2	9.1	2.3	22.7	31.8	4.5	2.3	81.8	44
Primary	3.1	451	.0	21.4	.0	.0	28.6	35.7	7.1	7.1	88.7	14
Secondary +	2.0	248	.0	20.0	.0	.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	.0	80.0	5
Total	1.6	3789	8.1	19.2	3.1	3.3	24.5	33.9	6.3	3.1	85.8	64

Table 26: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age reported ill during the last two weeks who received increased fluids and continued feeding, Somalia, 1999

	Reported illness in last two weeks	Number of children under 5	Children with an illness who drank:				Children with an illness who ate:				Received increased fluids and continued eating*	No. of sick children
			More	Same/Less	Missing/DK	Total	Somewhat less/same/more	Much less/none	Missing/DK	Total		
Male	33.1	1889	.3	80.0	19.6	100.0	30.5	57.2	12.3	100.0	.0	626
Female	33.3	1767	.2	83.0	16.8	100.0	35.9	53.1	11.1	100.0	.0	588
Central/South	35.4	1892	.1	84.3	15.5	100.0	38.7	51.8	9.6	100.0	.0	670
North/East	34.6	963	.0	70.3	29.7	100.0	24.9	56.5	18.6	100.0	.0	333
North/West	28.2	934	.8	88.2	11.0	100.0	29.3	62.4	8.4	100.0	.0	263
Urban	35.3	1726	.2	84.9	14.9	100.0	33.9	56.9	9.2	100.0	.0	610
Rural	33.3	1291	.5	80.2	19.3	100.0	29.3	59.1	11.6	100.0	.0	430
Nomadic	28.3	664	.0	73.9	26.1	100.0	41.0	40.4	18.6	100.0	.0	188
0-11 months	36.6	777	.4	80.3	19.4	100.0	24.3	59.9	15.8	100.0	.0	284
12-23 months	39.2	497	.0	82.1	17.9	100.0	29.7	61.5	8.7	100.0	.0	195
24-35 months	34.5	881	.0	83.6	16.4	100.0	33.9	55.9	10.2	100.0	.0	304
36-47 months	31.8	782	.4	80.7	18.9	100.0	42.6	46.2	11.2	100.0	.0	249
48-59 months	27.5	852	.4	80.3	19.2	100.0	35.5	53.0	11.5	100.0	.0	234
Mother's education												
None	32.8	2858	.2	81.0	18.8	100.0	34.8	53.7	11.5	100.0	.0	938
Primary	35.9	451	.6	85.2	14.2	100.0	33.3	57.4	9.3	100.0	.0	162
Secondary +	27.7	207	.0	88.7	11.5	100.0	31.1	64.0	5.5	100.0	.0	66
Total	33.1	3789	.2	81.8	17.9	100.0	33.6	60.0	11.2	100.0	.0	1217

**Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator*

Table 27: Percentage of caretakers of children 0-59 months who know at least 2 signs for seeking care immediately, Somalia, 1999

Children with an illness who:										
	Not able to drink/ breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Knows at least two signs*	No. of caretakers	
Central/South	3.0	11.3	15.6	4.3	4.5	2.3	1.0	8.0	1811	
North/East	2.2	1.0	18.2	3.3	.1	1.6	.1	.7	769	
North/West	.0	3.9	4.5	.7	3.0	.6	.1	1.8	822	
Urban	2.5	6.0	16.1	3.9	2.7	1.6	.4	6.3	1544	
Rural	2.6	8.5	11.6	2.5	3.8	1.4	.6	6.9	1182	
Nomadic	.3	7.2	9.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	1.2	3.8	580	
Mother's education										
None	2.1	6.5	12.2	2.8	3.0	1.6	.7	9.1	2577	
Primary	1.5	10.2	15.0	4.2	4.7	2.0	.5	5.9	401	
Secondary +	1.3	11.9	21.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	.0	5.6	22	
Total	2.2	7.2	13.5	3.2	3.1	1.7	.6	5.2	3305	

**Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator*

Table 28: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age who slept under an insecticide-impregnated bednet during the previous night, Somalia, 1999

	Slept under a bednet			Number of children	Bednet treated			Children who slept under a bednet
	Yes	No	DK/ Missing		Yes	No	DK	
	Male	15.9	83.5		.6	1802	2.2	
Female	15.3	84.1	.6	1685	3.2	94.0	2.8	257
Central/South	10.9	88.5	.6	1844	1.0	96.0	3.0	201
North/East	18.5	81.4	.1	876	4.5	91.6	3.9	162
North/West	22.3	76.7	1.0	896	2.5	97.5	.0	199
Urban	18.7	80.5	.8	1634	2.0	94.7	3.3	305
Rural	16.3	83.2	.6	1241	3.6	95.4	1.0	202
Nomadic	5.6	94.2	.2	639	2.8	97.2	.0	36
								138
0-11 months	18.8	80.8	.4	736	2.2	94.8	3.0	
12-23 months	19.1	80.3	.6	466	2.3	94.3	3.4	89
24-35 months	14.8	84.3	.9	847	3.3	95.9	0.8	125
36-47 months	13.9	85.5	.5	753	.0	97.1	2.9	104
48-59 months	13.0	86.6	.4	814	4.8	94.3	1.0	105
Total	15.6	83.8	.6	4487	2.6	95.3	2.3	543

**Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator*

Table 29: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age who were ill with fever in the last two weeks who received anti-malaria drugs, Somalia, 1999

	Had a fever in last two weeks	Number of children under 5	Children with a fever who were treated with:					Don't know	Any appropriate anti-malaria drug*	Number of children
			Paracetamol	Chloroquine	Fansidar	Other				
Male	17.5	1824	68.1	18.7	.0	11.0	2.2	18.7	319	
Female	16.5	1711	64.4	18.4	.0	16.1	1.1	18.4	282	
Central/South	18.7	1862	63.1	14.6	.0	21.4	1.0	14.6	348	
North/East	22.8	894	67.2	27.6	.0	1.7	3.4	27.6	203	
North/West	8.7	909	76.0	12.0	.0	12.0	.0	12.0	79	
Urban	18.5	1658	67.9	11.1	.0	19.8	1.2	11.1	306	
Rural	17.6	1255	66.7	24.4	.0	6.4	2.6	24.4	220	
Nomadic	12.7	647	42.9	28.6	.0	28.6	.0	28.6	82	
0-11 months	15.9	741	75.0	9.4	.0	15.6	.0	9.4	117	
12-23 months	17.6	467	65.0	20.0	.0	15.0	.0	20.0	82	
24-35 months	16.5	859	61.7	21.3	.0	17.0	.0	21.3	141	
36-47 months	19.7	762	70.5	18.2	.0	9.1	2.3	18.2	150	
48-59 months	16.6	836	60.5	20.9	.0	14.0	4.7	20.9	138	
Mother's Education										
None	16.8	2800	67.2	16.0	.0	14.5	2.3	16.0	470	
Primary	17.2	418	53.8	34.6	.0	11.5	.0	34.6	71	
Secondary +	26.7	221	55.6	11.1	.0	33.3	.0	11.1	59	
Total	17.0	3665	66.3	18.5	.0	14.0	1.7	18.5	630	

**Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator*

Table 30: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who know the main ways of preventing HIV/AIDS transmission, Somalia, 1999

	Percent who know transmission can be prevented by:								Number of women
	Heard of AIDS	Having only one faithful uninfected sex partner	Using a condom every time	Abstaining from sex	Knows all three ways*	Knows at least one way	Doesn't know any way		
Central/South	25.0	5.1	2.5	4.6	1.4	6.6	93.4	2372	
North/East	38.8	9.7	2.8	8.4	1.5	12.0	88.0	1062	
North/West	56.6	18.3	3.3	14.7	1.8	21.0	79.0	1255	
Urban	48.5	15.1	4.3	12.8	2.3	18.1	81.9	2215	
Rural	31.7	6.1	1.5	4.9	.9	7.1	92.9	1582	
Nomadic	13.4	1.4	.6	1.5	.1	2.3	97.7	785	
15-19	26.0	7.0	1.5	5.8	1.2	8.2	91.8	990	
20-24	38.6	9.2	3.4	7.9	1.6	11.5	88.5	852	
25-29	43.1	10.8	3.2	9.7	1.8	13.5	86.5	821	
30-34	45.1	13.9	3.9	12.2	2.1	16.5	83.5	770	
35-39	35.7	9.5	2.6	7.4	1.7	10.5	89.5	579	
40-44	31.0	8.0	2.0	6.2	1.1	10.2	89.8	451	
45-49	32.0	6.2	1.0	4.6	.0	7.2	92.8	195	
Education									
None	30.1	5.8	1.3	4.8	.7	7.0	93.0	3530	
Primary	55.7	19.1	6.6	16.1	3.1	22.4	77.6	577	
Secondary +	72.0	37.1	14.1	32.3	9.7	45.2	54.8	248	
Non standard curriculum	52.8	17.9	2.1	13.8	2.1	20.7	79.3	145	
Missing system	1.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	58	
Total	36.4	9.6	2.8	8.2	1.6	11.7	88.3	4689	

**Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator*

Table 31: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who correctly identify misconceptions about HIV/AIDS, Somalia, 1999

	Percent who know that:							Number of women
	AIDS cannot be transmitted by:			A healthy looking person can be infected	Knows all three misconceptions*	Knows at least one misconception	Doesn't correctly identify any misconception	
Heard of AIDS	Supernatural means	Mosquito bites						
Central/South	25.0	5.9	4.0	10.1	2.3	12.6	87.4	2372
North/East	38.8	8.4	3.3	14.9	1.5	18.6	81.4	1062
North/West	56.6	17.4	10.2	25.5	5.8	32.7	67.3	1255
Urban	48.5	15.4	8.8	20.3	4.7	27.1	72.9	2178
Rural	31.7	5.3	2.9	13.8	1.9	15.5	84.5	1569
Nomadic	13.4	1.5	.8	4.2	.3	5.0	95.0	777
15-19	26.0	6.2	3.9	10.7	2.2	13.4	86.6	973
20-24	38.6	10.1	5.6	14.8	3.1	19.1	80.9	845
25-29	43.1	10.8	6.7	18.9	3.7	23.1	76.9	812
30-34	45.1	13.0	6.8	19.9	4.2	25.3	74.7	762
35-39	35.7	10.7	6.2	16.4	3.8	19.9	80.1	572
40-44	31.0	7.3	3.8	11.1	1.6	15.3	84.7	442
45-49	32.0	3.6	3.6	12.3	1.5	14.4	85.6	194
Education								
None	30.1	5.6	3.1	11.6	1.7	13.9	86.1	3530
Primary	55.7	17.7	9.5	23.1	4.3	33.4	66.6	577
Secondary +	72.0	39.1	25.8	44.4	16.5	57.3	42.7	248
Non standard curriculum	52.8	16.6	10.3	20.7	6.2	28.3	71.7	145
Total	36.6	9.6	9.5	15.3	3.0	19.3	80.7	4689

**Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator*

Table 32: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who correctly identify means of HIV transmission from mother to child, Somalia, 1999

	Percent who AIDS can be transmitted:						Number of women
	Know AIDS can be transmitted from mother to child	During pregnancy	At delivery	Through breastmilk	All three ways	Did not know any specific way	
Central/South	11.3	10.4	10.1	9.3	8.1	88.5	2372
North/East	20.8	19.9	19.6	20.5	16.9	77.3	1062
North/West	34.2	33.5	31.3	32.4	28.4	64.7	1255
Urban	25.6	24.7	23.5	23.0	20.0	73.2	2215
Rural	17.2	16.1	15.7	16.5	14.0	82.1	1582
Nomadic	6.2	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.1		785
15-19	12.6	11.8	11.5	11.6	10.1	87.1	990
20-24	18.7	18.7	16.9	17.5	14.6	80.0	852
25-29	23.6	22.9	21.6	22.2	19.4	75.0	821
30-34	26.1	25.2	24.2	24.2	21.8	73.2	770
35-39	20.0	18.5	17.4	16.8	13.8	79.8	579
40-44	17.1	15.7	15.7	15.7	13.7	82.5	451
45-49	17.4	16.9	18.5	17.9	13.8	79.5	195
Education							
None	15.2	14.6	13.8	14.4	12.4	84.2	3530
Primary	31.0	29.8	28.8	27.4	24.4	67.8	577
Secondary +	45.6	45.2	44.0	40.3	35.1	51.6	248
Non standard curriculum	27.6	26.2	25.5	23.4	19.3	70.3	145
Total	19.6	18.7	17.9	18.0	15.5	79.6	4689

**Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator*

Table 33: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who express a discriminatory attitude toward people with HIV/AIDS, Somalia, 1999

	Percent of women who:				Number of women
	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement*	Agree with neither discriminatory statement	
Central/South	15.2	16.6	16.6	83.4	2372
North/East	23.7	24.1	24.1	75.9	1062
North/West	46.1	48.4	48.4	51.6	1255
Urban	33.1	34.4	34.4	65.6	2215
Rural	23.5	25.5	25.5	74.5	1582
Nomadic	7.5	7.9	7.9	92.1	785
15-19	18.9	19.6	19.6	80.4	990
20-24	26.4	27.3	27.3	72.7	852
25-29	29.7	32.2	32.2	67.8	821
30-34	32.2	33.0	33.0	67.0	770
35-39	23.8	25.6	25.6	74.4	579
40-44	20.6	22.0	22.0	78.0	451
45-49	21.5	25.6	25.6	74.4	195
Mother's education					
None	21.4	23.3	23.3	76.7	3530
Primary	37.3	37.6	37.6	62.4	577
Secondary +	46.4	43.5	43.5	56.5	248
Non standard curriculum	35.2	36.6	36.6	63.4	145
Total	25.4	26.8	26.8	73.2	4689

**Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator*

Table 34: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who have sufficient knowledge of HIV/AIDS transmission, Somalia, 1999

	Heard of AIDS	Know 3 ways to prevent HIV transmission (1)	Correctly identify 3 misconceptions about HIV transmission (2)	Have sufficient knowledge	Number of women
Central/South	25.0	1.9	.0	.0	2372
North/East	38.8	2.1	.0	.0	1062
North/West	56.6	2.2	.0	.0	1255
Urban	48.5	3.2	.0	.0	2215
Rural	31.7	1.1	.0	.0	1582
Nomadic	13.4	.1	.0	.0	785
15-19	26.0	1.3	.0	.0	990
20-24	38.6	2.1	.0	.0	852
25-29	43.1	2.4	.0	.0	821
30-34	45.1	2.7	.0	.0	770
35-39	35.7	2.2	.0	.0	579
40-44	31.0	1.3	.0	.0	451
45-49	32.0	.5	.0	.0	195
Mother's education					
None	30.1	.9	.0	.0	3530
Primary	55.7	4.7	.0	.0	577
Secondary +	72.0	11.3	.0	.0	248
Non standard curriculum	52.8	2.1	.0	.0	145
Total	36.6	2.0	.0	.0	4689

**Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator*

Table 35: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who know where to get an AIDS test and who have been tested, Somalia, 1999

	Know a place to get tested	Have been tested*	If tested, have been told result	Number of women
Central/South	1.0	.9	38.1	2372
North/East	2.2	1.9	30.0	1062
North/West	3.7	1.0	23.1	1255
Urban	2.6	2.0	36.4	2215
Rural	1.8	.6	11.1	1582
Nomadic	.5	.0	.0	785
15-19	1.4	.5	20.0	990
20-24	1.4	1.6	14.3	852
25-29	2.2	1.0	50.0	821
30-34	3.4	1.6	41.7	770
35-39	2.6	1.4	50.0	579
40-44	.7	.9	0.0	451
45-49	1.5	1.0	0.0	195
Mother's education				
None	.9	.7	29.2	3530
Primary	3.6	2.8	25.0	577
Secondary + Non standard curriculum	9.7	3.2	50.0	248
	4.8	.7	0.0	145
Total	2.0	1.2	31.5	4689

**Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator*

Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Somalia, 1999

Percent of women (married or in union) who are using:																	
	Fem Steriliza- tion	Male steriliza- tion	Pill	IUD	Inject- ions	Implants	Condom	Female condom	Diaphra- gm/foam /jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	With- drawal	Other	Any modern method	Any tradi- tional method	Any method	Number of women
Central/South	.0		2.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	91.5	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.8	97.1	6.1	1190
North/East	.0		0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	34.2	65.8	.0	.0	.0	34.2	65.8	8.3	568
North/ West	.0		2.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	4.3	93.5	.0	.0	.0	6.5	93.5	9.3	582
Urban	.0		4.5	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.0	91.0	.0	1.5	.0	7.5	92.5	7.7	1041
Rural	.0		0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	18.3	80.3	1.4	.0	.0	18.3	81.7	8.9	839
Nomadic	.0		0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	0.0	92.9	7.1	.0	.0	0.0	100.0	3.8	399
< 20 yrs	.0		0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0	0.0	100.0	3.3	182
20-24 yrs	.0		0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	11.5	88.5	.0	.0	.0	11.5	100.0	6.4	407
25-49 yrs	.0		2.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	9.7	84.7	1.6	.8	.8	12.1	87.9	8.1	1733
Education																	
None	.0		0.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	10.5	88.6	.9	.0	.0	10.5	100.0	7.0	1839
Primary	.0		5.6	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.6	77.8	5.6	5.6	.0	11.2	89.0	8.3	229
Secondary+	.0		22.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	66.7	.0	.0	11.1	22.2	77.8	4.9	124
Total	.0		1.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	9.6	85.8	1.3	.6	.6	14.5	88.6	7.9	2340

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Table 37: Percentage of mothers with a birth in the last 12 months protected against neonatal tetanus, Somalia, 1999

	Percent of mothers with a birth in the last 12 months who:				Protected against tetanus	Number of mothers
	Received at least 2 doses, last within 3 years	Received at least 3 doses, last within 10 years	Received at least 5 doses during lifetime			
Central/South	29.7	1.7	.6		32.0	516
North/East	16.4	.5	.3		17.2	383
North/West	17.3	1.3	.7		19.3	300
Urban	17.3	2.1	.8		34.0	611
Rural	31.1	.5	.3		17.3	388
Nomadic	16.5	.0	.0		4.6	174
Mother's education						
None	19.4	.7	.5		20.5	872
Primary	30.7	2.0	.7		33.3	150
Secondary +	37.5	5.6	1.4		44.4	72
Higher	44.4	.0	.0		44.4	9
Non-standard curriculum	23.5	2.9	.0		26.5	34
DK	18.8	.0	.0		18.8	16
Total	22.3	1.2	.5		24.0	1153

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Table 38: Percent distribution of women age 15-49 with a birth in the last year by type of personnel delivering antenatal care, Somalia, 1999

	Person delivering antenatal care						Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women
	Doctor	Nurse/ Midwife	Auxiliary midwife	Traditional birth attendant	Other/ missing	No antenatal care received			
Central/South	14.5	9.8	3.9	21.8	.8	49.1	100.0	28.2	509
North/East	18.4	12.1	4.7	11.8	2.2	50.8	100.0	35.2	321
North/West	20.0	14.7	1.8	7.7	1.8	54.0	100.0	36.5	285
Urban	26.3	15.5	6.2	10.4	1.9	39.6	100.0	48.0	566
Rural	8.3	8.8	1.1	17.6	.8	63.4	100.0	18.2	363
Nomadic	4.4	5.7	0.0	28.3	1.3	60.4	100.0	10.1	159
Education									
None	13.3	10.1	2.7	18.1	1.0	54.8	100.0	26.1	805
Primary	27.9	12.9	6.1	8.2	3.4	41.5	100.0	46.9	147
Secondary +	16.4	23.8	13.3	3.0	-	43.4	100.0	53.5	78
Total	17.0	11.7	3.6	15.3	1.4	50.7	100.0	32.2	1115

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Table 39: Percent distribution of women age 15-49 with a birth in the last year by type of personnel assisting at delivery, Somalia, 1999

	Person assisting at delivery						Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women	
	Doctor	Nurse/ Midwife	Auxiliary midwife	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/ friend	Other/ missing				No assistance received
Central/South	3.1	14.7	9.8	60.3	.0	.4	11.6	100.0	27.6	509
North/East	3.1	21.3	24.8	43.6	.0	3.1	4.1	100.0	49.2	319
North/West	3.8	11.1	12.1	66.1	.0	3.1	3.8	100.0	27.0	289
Urban	4.9	22.4	22.9	44.4	.0	2.1	3.2	100.0	50.2	567
Rural	2.2	9.9	7.4	66.8	.0	1.1	12.6	100.0	19.5	365
Nomadic	0.0	7.0	3.2	76.6	.0	3.2	10.1	100.0	10.2	158
Education										
None	2.6	11.3	9.8	64.8	.0	2.4	9.2	100.0	23.7	806
Primary	3.4	27.9	30.6	34.0	.0	.7	3.4	100.0	61.9	147
Secondary +	14.8	32.8	20.2	31.3	.0	0.0	.7	100.0	67.8	77
Total	3.3	16.0	14.9	56.6	.0	1.9	7.4	100.0	33.5	1117

World Summit for Children Goal D Number 11

Table 40: Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, Somalia, 1999

	Birth is not registered because:									Total	No. of children
	Birth is registered*	Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know it should be registered	Late, did not want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know			
Male	1.8	.1	2.2	11.9	.6	41.5	35.8	7.8	100.0	1767	
Female	1.8	.2	2.5	9.6	.8	44.8	34.9	7.0	100.0	1634	
Central/South	1.8	.0	1.9	9.2	.5	41.1	42.2	5.1	100.0	1794	
North/East	1.1	.0	1.3	9.7	.5	28.4	51.5	8.7	100.0	872	
North/West	2.6	.7	4.5	15.9	1.5	63.3	3.3	11.0	100.0	858	
Urban	3.0	.4	3.0	13.1	.8	37.6	39.3	5.8	100.0	1582	
Rural	1.1	.0	1.6	7.2	.8	42.7	38.7	8.9	100.0	1208	
Nomadic	.2	.0	1.7	11.6	.2	57.6	20.2	8.8	100.0	637	
0-11 months	1.4	.2	1.7	10.4	1.2	45.5	33.1	8.0	100.0	707	
12-23 months	1.3	.0	1.5	11.2	1.5	40.9	38.2	6.8	100.0	450	
24-35 months	1.9	.1	2.7	11.4	.5	44.4	33.9	7.0	100.0	834	
36-47 months	2.2	.2	3.2	10.8	.6	43.3	34.3	7.6	100.0	732	
48-59 months	2.0	.3	2.3	10.6	.1	41.0	38.3	7.3	100.0	801	
Education											
None	1.1	.1	2.1	11.0	.6	45.8	32.2	8.6	100.0	2691	
Primary	4.2	.6	4.4	12.2	.8	39.5	39.5	3.0	100.0	401	
Secondary +	6.2	.0	1.8	11.5	.0	33.9	48.9	3.9	100.0	215	
Total	1.8	.2	2.4	10.9	.7	43.1	35.3	7.4	100.0	3524	

**Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator*

Table 41: Percentage of children 0-14 years of age in households not living with a biological parent, Somalia, 1999

	<u>Living with neither parent</u>					<u>Living with mother only</u>		<u>Living with father only</u>		Total	Not living with a biological parent*	One or both parents dead*	No. of children
	Living with both parents	Father only alive	Mother only alive	Both are alive	Both are dead	Father alive	Father dead	Mother alive	Father alive				
Male	75.6	.7	.6	2.7	.9	6.7	6.1	1.4	1.1	100.0	5.0	9.4	5515
Female	45.0	.5	.7	3.1	.9	6.6	6.1	1.3	1.3	100.0	5.2	9.5	5066
Central/South	75.8	.6	.6	2.2	1.2	6.3	7.3	1.5	1.5	100.0	4.6	11.1	5259
North/East	80.2	.7	.6	1.9	.3	4.5	3.2	1.1	1.3	100.0	3.5	6.2	2902
North/West	68.4	.7	.8	5.1	.9	9.5	6.8	1.4	.6	100.0	7.6	9.9	2772
Urban	73.6	.7	.8	2.7	1.4	7.5	6.1	1.2	1.5	100.0	5.6	10.5	4990
Rural	75.7	.5	.6	2.8	.5	6.8	6.0	1.8	1.0	100.0	4.4	8.7	3767
Nomadic	78.3	.8	.4	3.0	.6	4.5	5.6	1.2	.6	100.0	4.9	8.1	1905
0-4 years	82.5	.4	.3	1.8	.3	6.2	3.0	.8	.5	100.0	2.7	4.4	4267
5-9 years	74.2	.6	.7	3.3	1.0	6.5	6.8	1.8	1.4	100.0	5.6	10.5	3651
10-14 years	65.7	1.2	1.1	3.8	1.7	7.4	9.5	1.8	2.0	100.0	7.9	15.5	3015
Total	75.1	.7	.6	2.8	.9	6.6	6.1	1.4	1.2	100.0	5.1	9.5	10933

**Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator*

Table 42: Percentage of children 5-14 years of age who are currently working, Somalia, 1999

	Domestic work				Currently working*	No. of children
	Paid work	Unpaid work	< 4 hours/day	4 or more hours/day		
Male	1.2	1.8	56.5	43.5	37.4	3281
Female	1.2	2.2	46.3	53.7	49.5	3016
Central/South	2.2	2.3	55.9	44.1	46.3	3219
North/East	.2	2.3	48.6	51.4	40.7	1640
North/West	.3	1.2	45.2	54.8	37.8	1719
Urban	1.7	1.9	58.7	41.3	35.0	2949
Rural	1.0	2.5	50.8	49.2	48.2	2260
Nomadic	.3	1.4	33.7	66.3	55.0	1131
Total	1.2	2.0	51.3	48.7	41.9	6488

**Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator*