

**Table 1: Number of households and women, and response rates, Madagascar, 2000**

	Milieu de residence		Total
	Urbain	Rural	
Sampled households	2640	3840	6480
Occupied households	2640	3840	6480
Completed households	2640	3840	6480
Household response rate	100.0	100.0	100.0
Eligible women	3337	4252	7589
Interviewed women	3151	3946	7097
Women response rate	94.4	92.8	93.5
Children under 5	2320	4268	6588
Interviewed children under 5	2308	4254	6562
Child response rate	99.5	99.7	99.6

**Table 2: Single year age distribution of household population by sex, Madagascar, 2000**

	Sexe			
	Masculin		F, minin	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Age 0	683	4.2	649	3.9
1	1030	6.3	984	5.9
2	560	3.4	561	3.3
3	660	4.0	598	3.6
4	635	3.9	562	3.4
5	536	3.3	560	3.3
6	615	3.8	581	3.5
7	508	3.1	501	3.0
8	480	2.9	539	3.2
9	406	2.5	414	2.5
10	518	3.2	503	3.0
11	358	2.2	347	2.1
12	441	2.7	431	2.6
13	355	2.2	328	2.0
14	371	2.3	363	2.2
15	296	1.8	298	1.8
16	327	2.0	289	1.7
17	276	1.7	291	1.7
18	353	2.2	404	2.4
19	205	1.3	299	1.8
20	346	2.1	461	2.8
21	201	1.2	285	1.7
22	222	1.4	271	1.6
23	178	1.1	244	1.5
24	226	1.4	254	1.5
25	270	1.7	304	1.8
26	210	1.3	269	1.6
27	165	1.0	230	1.4
28	239	1.5	305	1.8
29	170	1.0	206	1.2
30	365	2.2	292	1.7

**Table 2: Single year age distribution of household population by sex, Madagascar, 2000**

		Sexe			
		Masculin		F, minin	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Age	31	146	.9	178	1.1
	32	209	1.3	202	1.2
	33	174	1.1	168	1.0
	34	156	1.0	181	1.1
	35	227	1.4	214	1.3
	36	164	1.0	167	1.0
	37	150	.9	151	.9
	38	173	1.1	187	1.1
	39	124	.8	145	.9
	40	245	1.5	224	1.3
	41	115	.7	126	.8
	42	128	.8	114	.7
	43	112	.7	99	.6
	44	96	.6	112	.7
	45	157	1.0	139	.8
	46	96	.6	83	.5
	47	103	.6	100	.6
	48	101	.6	116	.7
	49	74	.5	49	.3
	50	161	1.0	198	1.2
	51	71	.4	62	.4
	52	91	.6	83	.5
	53	62	.4	56	.3
	54	54	.3	69	.4
	55	67	.4	79	.5
	56	46	.3	49	.3
	57	29	.2	33	.2
	58	58	.4	43	.3
	59	28	.2	25	.1
	60	109	.7	156	.9
	61	31	.2	21	.1
	62	42	.3	31	.2
	63	28	.2	22	.1
	64	30	.2	18	.1
	65	46	.3	46	.3
	66	21	.1	19	.1
	67	22	.1	12	.1
	68	24	.1	29	.2
	69	18	.1	19	.1
	70+	256	1.6	224	1.3
	Missing/DK	63	.4	72	.4
Total		16314	100.0	16741	100.0

**Table 4: Percent distribution of households by background characteristics, Madagascar, 2000**

		Percent	Number	Unweighted
Region	Antananarivo	31.9	2064	2064
	Fianarantsoa	13.3	864	864
	Toamasina	14.1	912	912
	Mahajanga	13.3	864	864
	Toliary	14.1	912	912
	Antsiranana	13.3	864	864
Milieu de residence	Urbain	40.7	2640	2640
	Rural	59.3	3840	3840
Number of HH members	1	4.0	262	262
	2-3	25.6	1661	1661
	4-5	35.1	2274	2274
	6-7	20.3	1314	1314
	8-9	9.7	629	629
	10+	5.2	340	340
Total		100.0	6480	6480

**Table 4: Percent distribution of households by background characteristics, Madagascar, 2000**

	Percent	Number	Unweighted
At least one child age < 15	85.1	6480	6480
At least one child age < 5	66.2	6480	6480
At least one woman age 15-49	86.5	6480	6480

**Table 4a: Percent distribution of households by background characteristics, Madagascar, 2000**

		Milieu de residence		Total
		Urbain	Rural	
Region	Antananarivo	52.7	17.5	31.9
	Fianarantsoa	7.3	17.5	13.3
	Toamasina	10.9	16.3	14.1
	Mahajanga	9.1	16.3	13.3
	Toliary	10.9	16.3	14.1
	Antsiranana	9.1	16.3	13.3
Number of HH members	1	4.2	4.0	4.0
	2-3	26.7	24.9	25.6
	4-5	38.0	33.1	35.1
	6-7	18.4	21.6	20.3
	8-9	8.4	10.6	9.7
	10+	4.4	5.9	5.2
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0
Number		2640	3840	6480
Unweighted		2640	3840	6480

**Table 4a: Percent distribution of households by background characteristics, Country, Year**

	Milieu de residence		Total
	Urbain	Rural	
At least one child age < 15	82.2	87.1	85.1
At least one child age < 5	61.0	69.8	66.2
At least one woman age 15-49	88.3	85.3	86.5
Number	2640	3840	6480
Unweighted	2640	3840	6480

**Table 5: Percent distribution of women 15-49 by background characteristics, Madagascar, 2000**

		Percent	Number	Unweighted
Region	Antananarivo	28.4	2015	2327
	Fianarantsoa	19.4	1377	961
	Toamasina	16.9	1203	1042
	Mahajanga	11.5	816	914
	Toliary	15.7	1114	939
	Antsiranana	8.1	573	914
	Milieu de residence	Urbain	25.2	1791
	Rural	74.8	5306	3946
Age	15-19	19.7	1399	1401
	20-24	20.2	1433	1446
	25-29	18.0	1276	1256
	30-34	14.0	994	1015
	35-39	12.0	852	833
	40-44	9.4	671	669
	45-49	6.7	473	477
Marital status	Currently married	66.4	4709	4600
	Formerly married	14.4	1022	1018
	Never married	19.2	1366	1479
A donn, naissance	Oui	79.5	5641	5518
	Non	20.5	1456	1579
Woman's education level	None	92.1	6533	6504
	Primary	5.9	419	385
	Secondary +	2.0	144	207
	Missing/DK	.0	0	1
Total		100.0	7097	7097

**Table 6: Percent distribution of children under 5 by background characteristics, Madagascar, 2000**

		Percent	Number	Unweighted
Sexe	Masculin	51.5	3380	3383
	F,minin	48.5	3182	3179
Region	Antananarivo	27.2	1787	1857
	Fianarantsoa	17.9	1177	886
	Toamasina	17.6	1156	1006
	Mahajanga	12.1	793	936
	Toliary	16.9	1106	1019
	Antsiranana	8.3	543	858
	Milieu de residence	urban	19.7	1296
	Rural	80.3	5266	4254
Age	< 6 months	10.5	688	664
	6-11 months	8.8	581	574
	12-23 months	29.0	1900	2007
	24-35 months	16.3	1068	1032
	36-47 months	18.3	1201	1178
	48-59 months	17.1	1123	1106
Mother's education level	None	98.8	6483	6481
	Primary	1.1	71	72
	Secondary	.1	9	9
Total		100.0	6562	6562

**Table 9: Percentage of children aged 36-59 months who are attending some form of organized early childhood education programme, Madagascar, 2000**

		Attending programme	Number of children
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	2.2	711
	Second	1.5	557
	Middle	3.2	550
	Fourth	10.0	344
	Richest	32.5	163
Sexe	Masculin	5.6	1226
	F,minin	5.5	1098
Region	Antananarivo	7.0	599
	Fianarantsoa	3.5	408
	Toamasina	6.2	440
	Mahajanga	5.5	275
	Toliary	3.0	411
	Antsiranana	8.9	191
	Milieu de residence	urban	19.8
	Rural	2.2	1881
Age	36-47 months	3.0	1201
	48-59 months	8.2	1123
Mother's education level	None	5.5	2321
	Primary	.0	3
Total		5.5	2324

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**Table 11: Percentage of children of primary school age attending primary school, Madagascar, 2000**

		Sexe				Total	
		Masculin		F,minin		Attending	Number
		Attending primary school		Attending primary school			
		Attending	Number	Attending	Number		
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	33.3	788	35.1	766	34.2	1555
	Second	21.6	553	28.8	583	25.3	1136
	Middle	38.2	586	41.7	569	39.9	1155
	Fourth	47.4	397	48.3	424	47.9	821
	Richest	62.5	203	66.9	194	64.6	397
Region	Antananarivo	47.4	692	50.4	693	48.9	1385
	Fianarantsoa	33.1	494	33.3	414	33.2	908
	Toamasina	38.0	413	40.3	458	39.2	871
	Mahajanga	31.7	315	37.9	328	34.9	644
	Toliary	24.0	410	27.3	422	25.7	832
	Antsiranana	36.4	203	43.9	221	40.3	425
Milieu de residence	Urbain	50.3	512	53.2	471	51.7	983
	Rural	32.9	2015	36.7	2066	34.8	4081
Age en ann,es	6	6.7	615	6.4	581	6.5	1196
	7	20.0	508	25.9	501	22.9	1009
	8	43.7	480	46.5	539	45.2	1019
	9	58.1	406	65.4	414	61.8	820
	10	64.1	518	63.8	503	64.0	1021
Total		36.4	2527	39.8	2537	38.1	5064

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 6

**Table 12: Percentage of the population aged 15 years and older that is literate, Madagascar, 2000**

		Sexe						
		Masculin			F,minin			
		Literate	Not known	Number	Literate	Not known	Number	
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	74.8	.1	2317	60.9	.1	2505	67.6
	Second	57.4	.4	1626	42.7	.1	1812	49.7
	Middle	78.1	.1	1804	68.0	.1	1875	72.9
	Fourth	84.4	.0	1385	75.2	.1	1523	79.6
	Richest	97.8	.3	960	95.3	.2	1034	96.5
Region	Antananarivo	91.9	.1	2354	86.9	.1	2437	89.4
	Fianarantsoa	72.9	.1	1590	56.9	.1	1743	64.5
	Toamasina	78.5	.2	1317	66.9	.0	1438	72.4
	Mahajanga	73.1	.2	922	53.4	.1	1003	62.9
	Toliary	50.4	.3	1288	43.0	.1	1420	46.5
	Antsiranana	80.9	.1	621	68.8	.2	709	74.4
Milieu de residence	Urbain	90.7	.3	1918	84.2	.1	2195	87.2
	Rural	72.0	.1	6174	58.8	.1	6554	65.2
Age	15-24	72.4	.3	2630	68.1	.1	3096	70.1
	25-34	81.3	.1	2103	72.3	.1	2336	76.6
	35-44	82.0	.1	1533	69.0	.1	1538	75.5
	45-54	77.3	.2	969	58.2	.0	956	67.8
	55-64	69.3	.1	470	38.2	.3	475	53.7
	65+	60.5	.2	387	30.8	.4	348	46.5
Total		76.4	.2	8093	65.2	.1	8749	70.6

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 7

**Table 12: Percentage of the population aged 15 years and older that is literate, Madagascar, 2000**

		Total		
		Literate	Not known	Number
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	67.6	.1	4822
	Second	49.7	.2	3438
	Middle	72.9	.1	3679
	Fourth	79.6	.0	2908
	Richest	96.5	.2	1994
Region	Antananarivo	89.4	.1	4791
	Fianarantsoa	64.5	.1	3333
	Toamasina	72.4	.1	2755
	Mahajanga	62.9	.1	1925
	Toliary	46.5	.2	2708
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	74.4	.2	1331
	Urbain	87.2	.2	4113
Age	Rural	65.2	.1	12729
	15-24	70.1	.2	5726
	25-34	76.6	.1	4439
	35-44	75.5	.1	3071
	45-54	67.8	.1	1925
	55-64	53.7	.2	946
Total	65+	46.5	.3	735
		70.6	.1	16842

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 7

**Table 13: Percentage of the population using improved drinking water sources, Madagascar, 2000**

		Main source of water				
		Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap	Tubewell/borehole with pump	Protected spring
Region	Antananarivo	5.9	1.4	26.5	9.3	.0
	Fianarantsoa	.7	.6	8.0	.5	.0
	Toamasina	2.3	.5	5.2	6.1	.0
	Mahajanga	1.7	2.7	12.8	2.0	.0
	Toliary	.2	3.5	12.5	8.7	1.6
	Antsiranana	1.8	3.2	10.8	5.3	.0
Milieu de residence	Urbain	10.5	7.6	44.6	6.1	.0
	Rural	.3	.1	5.7	5.7	.3
Total		2.6	1.7	14.3	5.8	.3

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 4

**Table 13: Percentage of the population using improved drinking water sources, Madagascar, 2000**

		Main source of water				
		Rainwater collection	Unprotected dug well	Pond, river or stream	Tanker truck vendor	Other
Region	Antananarivo	2.1	.0	4.8	49.7	.3
	Fianarantsoa	12.5	.0	26.7	51.0	.0
	Toamasina	12.7	.0	63.3	9.9	.0
	Mahajanga	30.2	.0	47.4	2.1	1.0
	Toliary	27.0	1.2	35.5	4.3	5.5
	Antsiranana	28.4	.1	45.5	3.5	1.2
Milieu de residence	Urbain	10.4	.4	9.6	9.3	1.5
	Rural	16.8	.2	38.4	31.5	1.1
Total		15.3	.2	32.0	26.6	1.2

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 4

**Table 13: Percentage of the population using improved drinking water sources, Madagascar, 2000**

		Main source of water	Total	Total with safe drinking water	Number of persons
		Missing/DK			
Region	Antananarivo	.0	100.0	43.1	9302
	Fianarantsoa	.0	100.0	9.8	6320
	Toamasina	.0	100.0	14.1	5499
	Mahajanga	.0	100.0	19.2	3862
	Toliary	.0	100.0	26.6	5389
	Antsiranana	.1	100.0	21.1	2684
Milieu de residence	Urbain	.0	100.0	68.9	7292
	Rural	.0	100.0	12.1	25762
Total		.0	100.0	24.6	33054

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 4

**Table 14: Percentage of the population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, Madagascar, 2000**

		Type aissance								Total	Total with sanitary means of excreta disposal	Number of persons
		Fosse septique	Latrine avec dalle ventil.e	Latrine avec dalle non ventil.e	Tout a l'gout	Latrine traditionnelle	Fosse improvisee /perdue	Pas de toilette, dans la nature	Manquant ou NSP			
Region	Antananarivo	4.8	.2	.7	.3	6.6	74.7	12.7	.0	100.0	12.7	9302
	Fianarantsoa	.4	.0	.1	.1	3.0	42.8	53.5	.0	100.0	3.7	6320
	Toamasina	2.8	.0	.2	.0	.9	77.9	18.2	.0	100.0	3.9	5499
	Mahajanga	1.0	.3	.0	.1	5.8	29.1	63.7	.0	100.0	7.2	3862
	Toliary	.3	.1	.4	.2	3.5	16.9	78.7	.0	100.0	4.5	5389
	Antsiranana	1.3	.6	.2	1.8	3.2	46.1	46.7	.1	100.0	7.1	2684
Milieu de residence	Urbain	8.0	.8	1.3	1.0	13.0	58.8	17.2	.0	100.0	24.0	7292
	Rural	.5	.0	.0	.1	1.6	50.1	47.6	.0	100.0	2.3	25762
Total		2.2	.2	.3	.3	4.1	52.0	40.9	.0	100.0	7.1	33054

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 5

**Table 16: Percent of living children by breastfeeding status, Madagascar, 2000**

		Exclusive breastfeeding		Complementary feeding rate	
		Children 0-3 months	Number of children	Children 6-9 months	Number of children
Sexe	Masculin	51.9	254	81.3	188
	F,minin	51.4	231	83.2	194
Region	Antananarivo	57.3	140	89.7	117
	Fianarantsoa	58.2	93	87.2	77
	Toamasina	60.6	64	78.7	55
	Mahajanga	50.8	58	65.9	38
	Toliary	30.5	95	82.1	58
	Antsiranana	54.1	35	70.4	36
	Milieu de residence	urban	44.8	81	81.0
	Rural	53.0	404	82.5	319
Mother's education level	None	51.4	457	83.3	372
	Primary	52.2	24	28.2	8
	Secondary	74.0	4	100.0	2
Total		51.6	485	82.3	382

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 16

**Table 16: Percent of living children by breastfeeding status, Madagascar, 2000**

		Continued breastfeeding rate		Continued breastfeeding rate	
		Children 12-15 months	Number of children	Children 20-23 months	Number of children
Sexe	Masculin	81.0	354	45.7	294
	F,minin	84.0	357	39.6	268
Region	Antananarivo	85.4	191	51.0	179
	Fianarantsoa	79.3	116	51.6	78
	Toamasina	92.9	128	44.3	101
	Mahajanga	88.6	89	36.9	63
	Toliary	65.9	120	31.8	94
	Antsiranana	81.9	66	23.5	47
	Milieu de residence	urban	82.1	168	37.4
	Rural	82.7	543	44.4	433
Mother's education level	None	82.4	697	42.4	559
	Primary	90.8	14	100.0	3
	Secondary	100.0	0	.	0
Total		82.5	711	42.8	562

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 16

**Table 16w: Percent distribution of children by breastfeeding status, madagascar, 2000**

	Breastfeeding status				
	Not breastfeeding	Exclusively breastfed	Breast milk and water only	Breast milk and liquids only	Breast milk and solid/mushy food
Age 0-1	1.2	61.7	12.4	21.4	3.3
2-3	.8	43.4	15.9	25.0	14.8
4-5	.5	16.3	10.9	25.9	46.3
6-7	.7	7.1	4.5	11.5	76.2
8-9	1.2	2.0	1.8	6.1	88.9
10-11	4.1	.7	1.4	3.7	90.2
12-13	11.4	2.6	1.0	2.4	82.7
14-15	22.8	.6	.7	3.7	72.3
16-17	26.3	1.3	1.1	3.2	68.1
18-19	42.8	.0	.0	1.4	55.7
20-21	48.1	.0	.0	1.2	50.6
22-23	65.1	.0	.8	2.4	31.7
24-25	80.1	.0	.0	2.8	17.1
26-27	81.1	.4	.0	1.2	17.4
28-29	88.1	.7	.7	1.5	9.0
30-31	86.6	.0	.0	1.6	11.8
32-33	93.8	.6	.0	.2	5.5
34-35	95.4	.0	.0	.0	4.6

Exclusively breastfed includes vitamin, mineral supplements and medicine

**Table 16w: Percent distribution of children by breastfeeding status, madagascar, 2000**

	Total	
	Total	Number of children
Age 0-1	100.0	222
2-3	100.0	261
4-5	100.0	203
6-7	100.0	200
8-9	100.0	182
10-11	100.0	199
12-13	100.0	344
14-15	100.0	365
16-17	100.0	326
18-19	100.0	297
20-21	100.0	277
22-23	100.0	278
24-25	100.0	210
26-27	100.0	182
28-29	100.0	178
30-31	100.0	202
32-33	100.0	161
34-35	100.0	125

Exclusively breastfed includes vitamin, mineral supplements and medicine

**Table 17: Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, Madagascar, 2000**

		Percent of households with no salt	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Result of test		Number of households interviewed
				< 15 PPM	15+ PPM	Total
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	4.6	92.8	57.0	43.0	1295
	Second	6.3	92.7	64.9	35.1	1296
	Middle	4.3	94.4	53.8	46.2	1296
	Fourth	3.3	96.1	47.1	52.9	1296
	Richest	1.9	97.0	20.1	79.9	1297
Region	Antananarivo	3.0	95.2	35.3	64.7	2064
	Fianarantsoa	5.0	92.4	61.4	38.6	864
	Toamasina	2.9	96.3	43.7	56.3	912
	Mahajanga	4.6	95.3	47.1	52.9	864
	Toliary	8.9	89.6	89.0	11.0	912
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	1.6	98.3	32.9	67.1	864
	Urbain	2.8	96.1	33.3	66.7	2640
	Rural	5.0	93.5	58.9	41.1	3840
Total		4.1	94.6	48.3	51.7	6480

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 14

**Table 17a: Percentage of population consuming adequately iodized salt, Madagascar, 2000**

		Percent of population with no salt	Percent of population in which salt was tested	Result of test		Number of persons
				< 15 PPM	15+ PPM	Total
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	4.9	92.2	59.4	40.6	9803
	Second	6.6	92.5	68.4	31.6	7053
	Middle	4.0	94.5	56.7	43.3	7387
	Fourth	4.0	95.2	56.9	43.1	5543
	Richest	2.0	97.2	24.8	75.2	3268
Region	Antananarivo	4.3	93.4	51.5	48.5	9302
	Fianarantsoa	4.7	92.1	63.3	36.7	6320
	Toamasina	2.8	96.4	46.5	53.5	5499
	Mahajanga	4.9	95.0	47.8	52.2	3862
	Toliary	8.3	90.3	88.7	11.3	5389
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	1.3	98.6	33.5	66.5	2684
	Urbain	2.9	96.1	40.3	59.7	7292
	Rural	5.1	93.1	61.5	38.5	25762
Total		4.6	93.8	56.7	43.3	33054

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 14

**Table 18: Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they received a high dose of Vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, Madagascar, 2000**

		Vitamin A				
		Received: within last 6 months	Received: prior to last 6 months	Received: not sure when	Not sure if received	Not received
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	26.8	19.6	1.4	1.7	50.4
	Second	17.8	16.3	3.0	1.9	61.0
	Middle	26.7	23.0	2.1	1.3	46.9
	Fourth	22.2	23.0	3.7	1.3	49.9
	Richest	19.9	29.2	4.3	2.9	43.8
Sexe	Masculin	23.3	20.9	2.3	2.0	51.6
	F,minin	23.6	20.9	2.8	1.4	51.3
Region	Antananarivo	33.6	26.5	3.8	1.7	34.3
	Fianarantsoa	18.8	19.6	1.7	1.1	58.8
	Toamasina	23.2	23.5	.4	1.1	51.7
	Mahajanga	19.0	17.3	1.6	2.8	59.3
	Toliary	11.4	17.9	3.8	2.3	64.7
	Antsiranana	31.5	10.5	3.3	1.2	53.4
Milieu de residence	urban	17.6	26.3	3.7	2.4	50.0
	Rural	24.9	19.5	2.2	1.5	51.8
Age	6-11 months	31.0	2.4	.7	.4	65.6
	12-23 months	25.8	17.4	2.4	1.6	52.8
	24-35 months	23.5	26.8	3.5	1.4	44.7
	36-47 months	21.6	25.8	2.9	1.3	48.4
	48-59 months	17.5	25.2	2.4	3.1	51.7
Mother's education level	None	23.5	20.9	2.5	1.7	51.4
	Primary	21.6	21.4	.0	1.9	55.1
	Secondary	36.5	18.5	.0	.0	44.9
Total		23.5	20.9	2.5	1.7	51.5

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**Table 18: Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they received a high dose of Vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, Madagascar, 2000**

		Total	
		Total	Number of children
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	100.0	1801
	Second	100.0	1360
	Middle	100.0	1363
	Fourth	100.0	904
	Richest	100.0	446
Sexe	Masculin	100.0	3014
	F,minin	100.0	2860
Region	Antananarivo	100.0	1595
	Fianarantsoa	100.0	1049
	Toamasina	100.0	1056
	Mahajanga	100.0	705
	Toliary	100.0	979
	Antsiranana	100.0	489
Milieu de residence	urban	100.0	1181
	Rural	100.0	4692
Age	6-11 months	100.0	581
	12-23 months	100.0	1900
	24-35 months	100.0	1068
	36-47 months	100.0	1201
	48-59 months	100.0	1123
Mother's education level	None	100.0	5827
	Primary	100.0	42
	Secondary	100.0	5
Total		100.0	5874

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 15

**Table 19: Percentage of women with a birth in the last 12 months by whether they received a high dose of Vitamin A supplement before the infant was 8 weeks old, Madagascar, 2000**

		Received Vitamin A supplement	Not sure if received	Number of women
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	14.8	1.2	426
	Second	5.6	.3	315
	Middle	14.5	.7	312
	Fourth	10.2	.1	223
	Richest	17.1	1.1	86
Region	Antananarivo	19.2	.8	405
	Fianarantsoa	10.8	1.8	262
	Toamasina	11.4	.0	196
	Mahajanga	3.2	.0	155
	Toliary	6.8	.3	237
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	13.1	.7	107
	Urbain	13.1	.9	230
	Rural	11.8	.6	1132
Woman's education level	None	11.9	.7	1314
	Primary	18.9	.0	41
	Secondary +	.0	.0	6
Total		12.0	.7	1362

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 15

**Table 20a. Birth weight and size at birth**

		Birth weight			
		<2500	2500+	DK/Missing	Not weighted at birth
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	2.7	21.5	3.4	72.4
	Second	3.2	14.7	2.4	79.7
	Middle	2.9	41.3	.8	55.0
	Fourth	5.5	42.2	.5	51.8
	Richest	7.2	61.3	.7	30.8
Region	Antananarivo	2.8	46.7	1.3	49.3
	Fianarantsoa	3.9	20.4	4.1	71.6
	Toamasina	6.2	28.7	.7	64.4
	Mahajanga	3.2	16.8	2.5	77.4
	Toliary	2.9	22.5	1.5	73.1
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	3.5	33.0	1.4	62.1
	Urbain	6.7	46.4	.9	46.0
	Rural	3.0	27.1	2.1	67.8
Woman's education level	None	3.5	30.1	2.0	64.4
	Primary	8.6	28.9	.0	62.5
	Secondary +	.0	100.0	.0	.0
Total		3.6	30.4	1.9	64.1

**Table 20a. Birth weight and size at birth**

		Total	Number
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	100.0	426
	Second	100.0	315
	Middle	100.0	312
	Fourth	100.0	223
	Richest	100.0	86
Region	Antananarivo	100.0	405
	Fianarantsoa	100.0	262
	Toamasina	100.0	196
	Mahajanga	100.0	155
	Toliary	100.0	237
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	100.0	107
	Urbain	100.0	230
	Rural	100.0	1132
Woman's education level	None	100.0	1314
	Primary	100.0	41
	Secondary +	100.0	6
Total		100.0	1362

**Table 21 Percentage of children 12-23 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey, Country, Year**

BCG	Vaccination Card	47.8
	Mother's Report	26.9
	Not vaccinated	25.3
DPT1	Vaccination Card	47.7
	Mother's Report	26.7
	Not vaccinated	25.6
DPT2	Vaccination Card	47.5
	Mother's Report	22.1
	Not vaccinated	30.4
DPT3	Vaccination Card	47.9
	Mother's Report	15.1
	Not vaccinated	37.0
Polio 0	Vaccination Card	47.4
	Mother's Report	10.0
	Not vaccinated	42.6
Polio 1	Vaccination Card	47.6
	Mother's Report	36.6
	Not vaccinated	15.8
Polio 2	Vaccination Card	47.1
	Mother's Report	29.6
	Not vaccinated	23.4
Polio 3	Vaccination Card	47.7
	Mother's Report	18.0
	Not vaccinated	34.3
Measles	Vaccination Card	47.9
	Mother's Report	18.6
	Not vaccinated	33.5
All vaccinations	Vaccination Card	46.3
	Mother's Report	11.9
	Doesn't have all vaccinations	41.8
No vaccinations	Mother's Report	13.7
	Has some vaccinations	86.3
Number of children		1899.9

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 22

**Table 21 Percentage of children 12-23 months immunized against childhood diseases before the first birthday, for children who had a complete date on their vaccination card, Country, Year**

BCG	98.2
DPT 1	96.7
DPT 2	95.9
DPT 3	95.4
Polio 0	100.0
Polio 1	96.5
Polio 2	96.5
Polio 3	95.6
Measles	88.4
All vaccinations	82.0
No vaccinations	.4

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 22

**Table 21 Percentage of children 12-23 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey and before the first birthday, Madagascar, 2000**

	BCG	DPT 1	DPT 2	DPT 3	Polio 0	Polio 1	Polio 2
Vaccination card	47.8	47.7	47.5	47.9	47.4	47.6	47.1
Mother's report	26.9	26.7	22.1	15.1	10.0	36.6	29.6
Either	74.7	74.4	69.6	63.0	57.4	84.2	76.6
Vaccinated by 12 months of age	73.4	72.0	66.7	60.1	57.4	81.2	74.0

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 22

**Table 21 Percentage of children 12-23 months immunized against childhood diseases at any time before the survey and before the first birthday, Madagascar, 2000**

	Polio 3	Measles	All	None	Number of children
Vaccination card	47.7	47.9	46.3	.0	1899.9
Mother's report	18.0	18.6	11.9	13.7	1899.9
Either	65.7	66.5	58.2	13.7	1899.9
Vaccinated by 12 months of age	62.8	58.8	47.7	14.0	1899.9

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 22

**Table 22: Percentage of children age 12-23 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Madagascar, 2000**

		BCG	DPT 1	DPT 2	DPT 3	Polio 0	Polio 1
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	76.7	77.8	73.8	67.4	56.4	88.8
	Second	57.8	56.4	49.5	40.9	41.2	75.0
	Middle	74.8	75.4	70.3	63.5	61.4	81.9
	Fourth	82.4	80.6	76.7	70.8	65.9	84.9
	Richest	92.4	91.3	86.6	83.1	72.2	94.4
Sexe	Masculin	74.0	73.9	68.9	61.4	56.1	82.9
	F,minin	75.5	75.0	70.2	64.6	58.8	85.5
Region	Antananarivo	92.3	92.1	89.1	85.1	74.5	94.5
	Fianarantsoa	75.1	75.9	72.0	63.8	56.6	84.0
	Toamasina	70.9	70.9	66.7	61.3	55.4	87.9
	Mahajanga	70.3	69.7	63.9	54.9	55.3	82.4
	Toliary	51.8	50.2	40.7	32.8	31.4	63.9
	Antsiranana	73.8	73.4	69.0	60.4	59.5	84.2
Milieu de residence	urban	85.9	84.3	80.2	75.6	66.7	89.1
	Rural	71.3	71.4	66.3	59.1	54.5	82.6
Mother's education level	None	74.9	74.6	69.7	63.1	57.6	84.3
	Primary	60.3	60.3	54.5	50.2	46.0	75.8
	Secondary	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0
Total		74.7	74.4	69.6	63.0	57.4	84.2

**Table 22: Percentage of children age 12-23 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Madagascar, 2000**

		Polio 2	Polio 3	Measles	All	None
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	81.8	71.0	69.3	61.1	10.0
	Second	62.2	47.3	48.6	38.4	22.1
	Middle	76.1	64.9	65.6	59.6	15.7
	Fourth	78.2	71.2	74.3	65.4	12.8
	Richest	91.5	82.6	85.9	77.0	3.5
Sexe	Masculin	75.3	64.3	65.3	56.6	14.8
	F,minin	78.0	67.1	67.8	59.8	12.6
Region	Antananarivo	93.2	86.0	86.7	79.7	3.1
	Fianarantsoa	76.8	64.4	66.6	55.7	14.5
	Toamasina	78.4	67.7	63.9	58.7	10.6
	Mahajanga	73.2	59.5	60.6	51.4	15.9
	Toliary	47.7	35.6	39.3	28.0	32.6
	Antsiranana	78.2	63.3	65.2	57.9	14.5
Milieu de residence	urban	84.9	77.2	79.8	69.9	8.4
	Rural	74.1	62.1	62.4	54.5	15.4
Mother's education level	None	76.8	65.9	66.7	58.3	13.6
	Primary	59.6	50.2	50.2	50.2	24.2
	Secondary	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.0
Total		76.6	65.7	66.5	58.2	13.7

**Table 22: Percentage of children age 12-23 months currently vaccinated against childhood diseases, Madagascar, 2000**

		% with health card	Number of children
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	49.5	563
	Second	33.9	402
	Middle	51.5	435
	Fourth	53.9	321
	Richest	59.3	179
Sexe	Masculin	46.8	971
	F,minin	49.9	929
Region	Antananarivo	64.8	542
	Fianarantsoa	45.1	321
	Toamasina	50.0	331
	Mahajanga	45.9	235
	Toliary	20.6	312
	Antsiranana	53.5	158
Milieu de residence	urban	55.2	450
	Rural	46.2	1450
Mother's education level	None	48.4	1878
	Primary	41.8	21
	Secondary	50.0	1
Total		48.3	1900

**Table 23: Percentage of under-five children with diarrhea in the last two weeks and treatment with ORS or ORT, Madagascar, 2000**

		Had diarrhea in last two weeks	Number of children under 5	Breast milk	Ranovola/R anombary	Gruel
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	12.3	2008	58.8	73.2	9.5
	Second	15.3	1512	54.0	60.5	6.0
	Middle	12.2	1520	56.8	73.2	12.4
	Fourth	11.6	1032	50.6	68.4	11.5
	Richest	11.0	490	63.1	63.8	29.6
Sexe	Masculin	12.8	3380	52.9	67.9	10.4
	F.minin	12.7	3182	59.5	69.0	11.1
Region	Antananarivo	8.8	1787	70.2	65.5	23.2
	Fianarantsoa	12.0	1177	59.6	82.2	14.4
	Toamasina	13.6	1156	59.1	77.1	4.3
	Mahajanga	14.5	793	50.7	66.2	6.8
	Toliary	17.1	1106	43.4	54.9	4.8
	Antsiranana	14.3	543	54.3	67.9	12.4
Milieu de residence	urban	12.0	1296	57.1	66.2	16.7
	Rural	13.0	5266	55.9	68.9	9.4
Age	< 6 months	8.9	688	95.4	29.7	5.5
	6-11 months	25.1	581	97.2	72.5	10.0
	12-23 months	18.7	1900	68.1	69.2	11.4
	24-35 months	11.4	1068	19.3	73.5	13.7
	36-47 months	7.2	1201	5.5	78.3	12.9
	48-59 months	6.0	1123	.0	68.9	5.6
Mother's education level	None	12.7	6483	55.7	68.3	10.9
	Primary	18.1	71	79.2	70.9	.0
	Secondary	20.9	9	100.0	100.0	.0
Total		12.8	6562	56.1	68.4	10.8

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 23

**Table 23: Percentage of under-five children with diarrhea in the last two weeks and treatment with ORS or ORT, Madagascar, 2000**

		Local acceptable	ORS/ODIVA packet	Other milk or infant formula	Water with feeding	Any recommended treatment
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	22.3	18.9	2.4	36.1	96.1
	Second	20.5	17.2	7.0	41.7	89.5
	Middle	34.1	25.6	9.1	45.9	96.4
	Fourth	34.7	30.1	7.2	50.0	96.7
	Richest	46.5	29.6	20.2	52.0	96.6
Sexe	Masculin	27.2	20.6	5.2	44.6	95.4
	F.minin	28.3	23.9	8.9	40.9	93.5
Region	Antananarivo	40.7	28.5	11.7	33.1	97.7
	Fianarantsoa	35.5	20.2	3.0	46.8	99.0
	Toamasina	16.5	18.8	4.4	36.1	94.2
	Mahajanga	18.8	21.2	5.7	43.1	93.6
	Toliary	23.7	21.5	9.7	49.5	87.7
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	33.3	23.2	5.0	52.1	98.2
	urban	38.4	29.7	9.9	42.4	96.2
	Rural	25.3	20.5	6.3	42.9	94.1
Age	< 6 months	20.3	10.6	12.0	28.2	97.5
	6-11 months	31.6	24.7	5.4	38.7	99.1
	12-23 months	29.3	20.0	8.0	45.5	96.1
	24-35 months	27.3	24.8	5.7	44.5	92.6
	36-47 months	19.8	28.8	9.3	47.8	89.2
	48-59 months	28.8	25.8	.0	41.6	83.4
Mother's education level	None	28.2	22.1	7.1	43.4	94.4
	Primary	.0	20.1	.0	11.1	100.0
	Secondary	.0	100.0	.0	.0	100.0
Total		27.7	22.2	7.0	42.8	94.5

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 23

**Table 23: Percentage of under-five children with diarrhea in the last two weeks and treatment with ORS or ORT, Madagascar, 2000**

		No treatment	Number of children with diarrhea
			1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	3.9	248
	Second	10.5	232
	Middle	3.6	185
	Fourth	3.3	120
	Richest	3.4	54
Sexe	Masculin	4.6	434
	F.minin	6.5	405
Region	Antananarivo	2.3	157
	Fianarantsoa	1.0	141
	Toamasina	5.8	157
	Mahajanga	6.4	115
	Toliary	12.3	190
	Antsiranana	1.8	78
Milieu de residence	urban	3.8	155
	Rural	5.9	683
Age	< 6 months	2.5	61
	6-11 months	.9	146
	12-23 months	3.9	356
	24-35 months	7.4	122
	36-47 months	10.8	86
	48-59 months	16.6	67
Mother's education level	None	5.6	824
	Primary	.0	13
	Secondary	.0	2
Total		5.5	838

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 23

**Table 24: Percentage of under-five children with diarrhea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Madagascar, 2000**

		Had diarrhea in last two weeks	Number of children under 5	Drinking during diarrhea		
				More	Same/Less	Missing/DK
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	12.3	2008	40.7	56.7	2.5
	Second	15.3	1512	41.9	56.3	1.7
	Middle	12.2	1520	42.8	55.8	1.4
	Fourth	11.6	1032	41.3	56.1	2.6
	Richest	11.0	490	59.5	37.5	3.0
Sexe	Masculin	12.8	3380	41.9	57.2	.9
	F,minin	12.7	3182	43.8	52.8	3.4
Region	Antananarivo	8.8	1787	53.2	43.8	3.0
	Fianarantsoa	12.0	1177	36.6	61.4	2.0
	Toamasina	13.6	1156	41.6	55.9	2.5
	Mahajanga	14.5	793	53.3	46.7	.0
	Toliary	17.1	1106	33.6	63.2	3.2
	Antsiranana	14.3	543	42.6	57.4	.0
Milieu de residence	urban	12.0	1296	52.1	44.8	3.1
	Rural	13.0	5266	40.7	57.4	1.9
Age	< 6 months	8.9	688	37.9	61.0	1.2
	6-11 months	25.1	581	36.5	61.7	1.7
	12-23 months	18.7	1900	48.0	49.7	2.4
	24-35 months	11.4	1068	41.4	55.1	3.5
	36-47 months	7.2	1201	38.2	59.9	1.9
	48-59 months	6.0	1123	42.2	57.8	.0
Mother's education level	None	12.7	6483	42.9	55.1	1.9
	Primary	18.1	71	26.5	59.5	14.0
	Secondary	20.9	9	100.0	.0	.0
Total		12.8	6562	42.8	55.1	2.1

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 23

**Table 24: Percentage of under-five children with diarrhea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Madagascar, 2000**

		Total	Eating during diarrhea			Total	Received increased fluids and continued eating
			somewhat less/same/more	Much less/none	Missing/DK		
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	100.0	71.2	27.6	1.2	100.0	31.4
	Second	100.0	73.9	24.7	1.4	100.0	33.5
	Middle	100.0	82.5	16.1	1.4	100.0	34.0
	Fourth	100.0	78.3	19.1	2.6	100.0	34.5
	Richest	100.0	76.5	21.6	1.9	100.0	49.6
Sexe	Masculin	100.0	75.5	24.0	.6	100.0	33.7
	F,minin	100.0	76.1	21.2	2.6	100.0	34.7
Region	Antananarivo	100.0	75.2	23.2	1.5	100.0	39.9
	Fianarantsoa	100.0	87.6	11.4	1.0	100.0	34.9
	Toamasina	100.0	67.3	30.2	2.5	100.0	30.5
	Mahajanga	100.0	70.2	29.8	.0	100.0	40.2
	Toliary	100.0	78.3	18.9	2.8	100.0	30.2
	Antsiranana	100.0	74.6	25.4	.0	100.0	29.2
Milieu de residence	urban	100.0	77.1	20.7	2.2	100.0	41.5
	Rural	100.0	75.5	23.1	1.4	100.0	32.5
Age	< 6 months	100.0	60.1	38.7	1.2	100.0	22.8
	6-11 months	100.0	75.9	23.6	.5	100.0	29.2
	12-23 months	100.0	74.8	23.6	1.6	100.0	37.5
	24-35 months	100.0	75.5	21.0	3.5	100.0	35.1
	36-47 months	100.0	82.1	16.1	1.9	100.0	33.2
	48-59 months	100.0	87.6	12.4	.0	100.0	37.3
Mother's education level	None	100.0	75.9	22.5	1.6	100.0	34.3
	Primary	100.0	66.8	33.2	.0	100.0	16.3
	Secondary	100.0	100.0	.0	.0	100.0	100.0
Total		100.0	75.8	22.7	1.6	100.0	34.2

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 23

**Table 24: Percentage of under-five children with diarrhea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, Madagascar, 2000**

		Number of children with diarrhea
		1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	248
	Second	232
	Middle	185
	Fourth	120
	Richest	54
Sexe	Masculin	434
	F,minin	405
Region	Antananarivo	157
	Fianarantsoa	141
	Toamasina	157
	Mahajanga	115
	Toliary	190
	Antsiranana	78
Milieu de residence	urban	155
	Rural	683
Age	< 6 months	61
	6-11 months	146
	12-23 months	356
	24-35 months	122
	36-47 months	86
	48-59 months	67
Mother's education level	None	824
	Primary	13
	Secondary	2
Total		838

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 23

**Table 25: Percentage of under-five children with acute respiratory infection in the last two weeks and treatment by health providers, Madagascar, 2000**

		Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children under 5	Hospital	Health centre	Dispensary
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	8.0	2008	7.7	24.6	9.8
	Second	7.6	1512	5.8	27.4	4.0
	Middle	4.5	1520	16.5	17.2	8.5
	Fourth	5.1	1032	9.5	14.7	16.1
	Richest	3.1	490	2.0	.0	39.0
Sexe	Masculin	6.7	3380	9.8	20.7	10.2
	F,minin	5.9	3182	7.2	23.5	9.5
Region	Antananarivo	2.6	1787	12.0	7.6	21.7
	Fianarantsoa	9.8	1177	10.6	22.9	14.8
	Toamasina	8.0	1156	5.3	23.7	1.4
	Mahajanga	3.3	793	6.0	31.7	6.0
	Toliary	9.2	1106	7.5	21.0	10.0
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	5.5	543	12.0	30.4	1.3
	urban	4.6	1296	10.9	10.6	14.3
	Rural	6.7	5266	8.3	23.9	9.1
Age	< 6 months	3.9	688	2.6	19.1	9.1
	6-11 months	7.2	581	9.4	30.2	10.8
	12-23 months	7.4	1900	13.8	25.2	11.5
	24-35 months	6.3	1068	3.0	13.0	8.8
	36-47 months	6.8	1201	5.9	21.3	10.6
Mother's education level	48-59 months	5.0	1123	8.8	20.9	5.7
	None	6.3	6483	8.5	21.4	10.0
	Primary	8.8	71	20.8	55.4	.0
	Secondary	.0	9	.	.	.
Total		6.3	6562	8.6	22.0	9.9

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 24

**Table 25: Percentage of under-five children with acute respiratory infection in the last two weeks and treatment by health providers, Madagascar, 2000**

		Village health worker	MCH clinic	Private physician	Traditional healer	Other
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	.8	.0	3.6	4.6	14.5
	Second	1.1	.0	5.5	3.0	18.9
	Middle	2.6	.0	5.3	9.7	14.8
	Fourth	.0	.0	10.7	2.7	11.0
	Richest	.0	.0	21.7	.0	31.1
Sexe	Masculin	1.1	.0	8.5	3.5	11.9
	F,minin	1.0	.0	3.0	5.8	20.9
Region	Antananarivo	3.8	.0	15.0	3.8	31.8
	Fianarantsoa	.0	.0	2.1	7.3	8.2
	Toamasina	1.4	.0	5.9	2.8	22.1
	Mahajanga	.0	.0	7.0	3.5	17.6
	Toliary	1.2	.0	7.2	1.4	10.5
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	.0	.0	2.3	12.0	19.1
	urban	.0	.0	19.1	3.8	12.2
	Rural	1.2	.0	3.8	4.7	16.6
Age	< 6 months	.0	.0	6.7	2.7	29.2
	6-11 months	.0	.0	11.2	8.4	11.3
	12-23 months	1.3	.0	6.2	5.2	13.7
	24-35 months	3.8	.0	3.8	3.2	17.9
	36-47 months	.0	.0	4.7	5.1	16.3
Mother's education level	48-59 months	.0	.0	5.8	2.0	16.1
	None	1.1	.0	6.1	4.6	16.2
	Primary	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Secondary	.	.	.	.	.
Total		1.0	.0	6.0	4.6	16.0

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 24

**Table 25: Percentage of under-five children with acute respiratory infection in the last two weeks and treatment by health providers, Madagascar, 2000**

		Any appropriate provider	Number of children with ARI
			1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	45.4	161
	Second	42.6	116
	Middle	50.1	69
	Fourth	51.1	53
	Richest	62.8	15
Sexe	Masculin	48.9	225
	F,minin	44.2	188
Region	Antananarivo	56.3	47
	Fianarantsoa	50.4	115
	Toamasina	36.3	93
	Mahajanga	50.7	26
	Toliary	46.9	102
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	46.1	30
	urban	54.9	60
	Rural	45.4	353
Age	< 6 months	37.4	27
	6-11 months	61.5	42
	12-23 months	55.7	140
	24-35 months	32.4	67
	36-47 months	42.5	81
	48-59 months	41.2	56
Mother's education level	None	46.6	407
	Primary	55.4	6
	Secondary	.	0
Total		46.8	413

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 24

**Table 26: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age reported ill during the last two weeks who received increased fluids and continued feeding, Madagascar, 2000**

		Reported illness in last two weeks	Number of children under 5	Drinking during illness		
				More	Same/Less	Missing/DK
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	38.7	2008	32.6	66.6	.8
	Second	40.9	1512	36.7	61.9	1.4
	Middle	33.8	1520	38.7	60.0	1.2
	Fourth	36.7	1032	32.1	66.7	1.2
	Richest	33.6	490	44.1	54.9	1.0
Sexe	Masculin	37.3	3380	36.1	63.2	.8
	F.minin	37.4	3182	35.1	63.4	1.5
Region	Antananarivo	27.2	1787	41.8	57.2	1.0
	Fianarantsoa	42.4	1177	30.6	68.5	.8
	Toamasina	43.5	1156	33.1	65.9	1.0
	Mahajanga	35.5	793	46.3	53.1	.6
	Toliary	39.7	1106	30.2	67.2	2.6
	Antsiranana	45.0	543	36.0	64.0	.0
Milieu de residence	urban	37.1	1296	41.4	57.3	1.3
	Rural	37.5	5266	34.2	64.7	1.1
Age	< 6 months	29.6	688	21.5	77.2	1.3
	6-11 months	49.0	581	31.4	67.7	.9
	12-23 months	42.2	1900	39.3	59.3	1.4
	24-35 months	36.8	1068	34.9	63.7	1.3
	36-47 months	35.6	1201	39.1	60.2	.7
	48-59 months	30.5	1123	35.3	63.9	.9
Mother's education level	None	37.3	6483	35.7	63.3	1.1
	Primary	47.2	71	24.3	70.3	5.4
	Secondary	42.1	9	91.6	8.4	.0
Total		37.4	6562	35.6	63.3	1.1

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 26: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age reported ill during the last two weeks who received increased fluids and continued feeding, Madagascar, 2000**

		Total	Eating during illness			Total	Received increased fluids and continued eating
			somewhat less/same/more	Much less/none	Missing/DK		
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	100.0	79.5	20.1	.4	100.0	27.8
	Second	100.0	73.9	25.1	1.0	100.0	30.2
	Middle	100.0	84.3	15.2	.5	100.0	30.9
	Fourth	100.0	79.6	19.6	.8	100.0	27.7
	Richest	100.0	83.9	15.5	.6	100.0	38.4
Sexe	Masculin	100.0	79.6	20.0	.3	100.0	30.2
	F,minin	100.0	79.2	19.8	1.0	100.0	29.3
Region	Antananarivo	100.0	81.0	18.5	.5	100.0	34.0
	Fianarantsoa	100.0	90.5	9.2	.3	100.0	29.4
	Toamasina	100.0	72.3	26.9	.8	100.0	25.1
	Mahajanga	100.0	73.7	26.0	.3	100.0	37.1
	Toliary	100.0	79.2	19.1	1.7	100.0	27.6
	Antsiranana	100.0	75.3	24.7	.0	100.0	27.0
Milieu de residence	urban	100.0	82.2	16.9	.9	100.0	35.2
	Rural	100.0	78.7	20.7	.6	100.0	28.4
Age	< 6 months	100.0	54.2	44.5	1.3	100.0	13.0
	6-11 months	100.0	77.0	22.7	.3	100.0	26.1
	12-23 months	100.0	81.3	18.0	.7	100.0	32.6
	24-35 months	100.0	79.5	19.2	1.3	100.0	29.6
	36-47 months	100.0	85.5	14.1	.4	100.0	34.9
	48-59 months	100.0	84.3	15.7	.0	100.0	30.0
Mother's education level	None	100.0	79.7	19.7	.7	100.0	29.8
	Primary	100.0	59.9	40.1	.0	100.0	16.5
	Secondary	100.0	100.0	.0	.0	100.0	91.6
Total		100.0	79.4	19.9	.7	100.0	29.8

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 26: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age reported ill during the last two weeks who received increased fluids and continued feeding, Madagascar, 2000**

		Number of sick children
		1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	777
	Second	619
	Middle	513
	Fourth	379
	Richest	165
Sexe	Masculin	1262
	F.minin	1191
Region	Antananarivo	486
	Fianarantsoa	500
	Toamasina	503
	Mahajanga	281
	Toliary	439
	Antsiranana	244
Milieu de residence	urban	481
	Rural	1972
Age	< 6 months	204
	6-11 months	285
	12-23 months	802
	24-35 months	393
	36-47 months	427
	48-59 months	342
Mother's education level	None	2416
	Primary	33
	Secondary	4
Total		2453

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 27: Percentage of caretakers of children 0-59 months who know at least 2 signs for seeking care immediately, Madagascar, 2000**

		Not able to drink/breast feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	11.1	30.8	70.8	3.4	7.3
	Second	11.0	31.0	66.8	2.8	5.6
	Middle	11.4	29.5	72.1	3.2	7.6
	Fourth	12.8	30.3	68.6	2.5	7.3
	Richest	9.6	29.6	75.1	1.9	5.6
Region	Antananarivo	9.1	27.5	72.2	1.8	6.3
	Fianarantsoa	17.3	25.9	74.3	3.6	10.4
	Toamasina	8.8	42.3	67.0	7.2	6.5
	Mahajanga	11.3	20.5	75.4	1.7	3.8
	Toliary	15.6	29.9	67.4	1.6	5.0
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	7.3	37.4	65.4	1.5	9.1
	urban	11.9	30.9	72.1	2.5	6.4
	Rural	10.8	29.9	69.5	3.0	6.9
Mother's education level	None	11.1	30.3	70.5	2.8	6.8
	Primary	19.4	28.4	74.6	1.5	3.0
	Secondary	22.2	22.2	55.6	.0	.0
Total		11.2	30.3	70.5	2.8	6.7

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 27: Percentage of caretakers of children 0-59 months who know at least 2 signs for seeking care immediately, Madagascar, 2000**

		Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Knows at least two signs	Number of caretakers
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	3.6	4.1	33.3	945
	Second	1.2	2.5	25.1	978
	Middle	1.1	7.4	33.4	968
	Fourth	2.1	3.1	30.1	877
	Richest	1.0	3.7	31.5	736
Region	Antananarivo	1.9	2.5	29.4	1268
	Fianarantsoa	4.4	9.4	42.3	614
	Toamasina	1.7	2.9	35.7	691
	Mahajanga	.9	3.4	22.4	638
	Toliary	1.3	3.8	26.8	678
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	.7	5.0	28.3	615
	urban	1.7	2.8	32.6	1691
	Rural	1.9	5.0	29.4	2813
Mother's education level	None	1.8	4.2	30.7	4428
	Primary	1.5	3.0	29.9	67
	Secondary	.0	.0	11.1	9
Total		1.8	4.2	30.6	4504

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 28: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age who slept under an insecticide-impregnated bednet during the previous night, Madagascar, 2000**

		Slept under a bednet		
		Yes	No	DK/missing
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	27.9	72.1	.0
	Second	38.0	61.7	.3
	Middle	30.3	69.1	.6
	Fourth	23.0	76.8	.2
	Richest	31.6	67.8	.6
Sexe	Masculin	30.1	69.7	.2
	F,minin	30.5	69.2	.4
Region	Antananarivo	3.5	96.4	.1
	Fianarantsoa	22.4	77.4	.2
	Toamasina	50.3	49.3	.4
	Mahajanga	53.4	46.6	.0
	Toliary	22.8	76.5	.7
	Antsiranana	74.5	25.2	.3
Milieu de residence	urban	31.7	67.8	.4
	Rural	29.9	69.8	.2
Age	< 6 months	31.6	68.0	.4
	6-11 months	29.3	70.7	.0
	12-23 months	31.8	68.0	.3
	24-35 months	30.7	69.0	.3
	36-47 months	29.3	70.4	.4
	48-59 months	28.1	71.6	.3
Total		30.3	69.4	.3

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 28: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age who slept under an insecticide-impregnated bednet during the previous night, Madagascar, 2000**

		Bednet treated			Number of children
		Yes	No	DK/missing	
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	1.0	98.9	.1	2008
	Second	.5	99.4	.1	1512
	Middle	1.0	98.8	.2	1520
	Fourth	.9	98.7	.4	1032
	Richest	1.3	98.3	.4	490
Sexe	Masculin	.9	99.0	.1	3380
	F,minin	.9	98.8	.3	3182
Region	Antananarivo	.1	99.8	.1	1787
	Fianarantsoa	.8	99.1	.1	1177
	Toamasina	2.1	97.8	.1	1156
	Mahajanga	.2	99.8	.1	793
	Toliary	.5	99.2	.3	1106
	Antsiranana	3.1	96.3	.6	543
Milieu de residence	urban	.9	98.8	.2	1296
	Rural	.9	98.9	.2	5266
Age	< 6 months	.8	99.2	.0	688
	6-11 months	.3	99.2	.5	581
	12-23 months	1.0	98.7	.3	1900
	24-35 months	.2	99.6	.1	1068
	36-47 months	1.3	98.6	.1	1201
	48-59 months	1.2	98.6	.2	1123
Total		.9	98.9	.2	6561

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 29: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age who were ill with fever in the last two weeks who received anti-malarial drugs, Madagascar, 2000**

		Had a fever in last two weeks	Number of children under 5	Paracetamol	Chloroquine	Quinine
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	15.3	2008	42.9	28.1	41.7
	Second	23.6	1512	51.8	31.2	25.8
	Middle	13.5	1520	64.3	30.4	37.9
	Fourth	13.4	1032	55.8	30.5	28.6
	Richest	6.9	490	69.3	21.2	37.4
Sexe	Masculin	15.9	3380	52.0	29.5	32.5
	F.minin	15.9	3182	53.6	29.9	34.8
Region	Antananarivo	4.0	1787	56.2	21.0	24.9
	Fianarantsoa	16.0	1177	43.1	41.6	23.4
	Toamasina	22.1	1156	50.1	20.5	55.1
	Mahajanga	21.1	793	56.7	48.4	13.7
	Toliary	21.3	1106	51.1	22.0	33.0
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	22.5	543	69.0	24.9	38.0
	urban	11.5	1296	63.1	23.3	39.5
	Rural	16.9	5266	51.0	30.8	32.6
Age	< 6 months	5.4	688	48.1	19.6	20.7
	6-11 months	16.2	581	47.1	30.5	34.1
	12-23 months	18.5	1900	54.5	31.6	33.1
	24-35 months	18.5	1068	54.5	35.1	32.8
	36-47 months	16.5	1201	54.1	23.8	37.9
	48-59 months	14.5	1123	49.5	28.0	33.4
Mother's education level	None	15.8	6483	53.1	30.0	33.4
	Primary	20.4	71	25.9	4.9	50.5
	Secondary	10.6	9	100.0	100.0	.0
Total		15.9	6562	52.8	29.7	33.6

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 29: Percentage of children 0-59 months of age who were ill with fever in the last two weeks who received anti-malarial drugs, Madagascar, 2000**

		Fansidar	Other	Don't know	Any appropriate anti-malarial drug	Number of children with fever 1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	.0	38.7	2.8	66.0	307
	Second	.5	41.4	6.2	55.9	356
	Middle	1.3	44.6	2.0	64.2	206
	Fourth	1.8	52.1	2.3	58.2	138
	Richest	1.8	67.3	.0	52.7	34
Sexe	Masculin	1.2	40.8	3.7	59.3	536
	F.minin	.2	46.4	3.6	62.3	505
Region	Antananarivo	.8	64.9	1.3	46.8	71
	Fianarantsoa	.7	36.9	5.2	60.4	189
	Toamasina	.0	37.9	.5	70.5	256
	Mahajanga	.0	37.3	3.7	61.1	167
	Toliary	2.1	52.2	6.9	55.5	236
	Antsiranana	.6	44.6	2.6	58.5	122
Milieu de residence	urban	.4	53.1	2.3	61.9	150
	Rural	.8	41.9	3.9	60.5	891
Age	< 6 months	.0	51.6	1.7	40.3	37
	6-11 months	.0	42.4	1.7	61.8	94
	12-23 months	1.3	44.5	3.5	62.9	352
	24-35 months	.4	39.3	4.4	64.0	197
	36-47 months	1.3	40.9	3.2	59.9	198
	48-59 months	.0	48.4	5.0	57.3	162
Mother's education level	None	.8	43.3	3.7	60.8	1026
	Primary	.0	58.5	.0	50.5	14
	Secondary	.0	.0	.0	100.0	1
Total		.7	43.5	3.6	60.7	1041

Monitoring IMCI and Malaria Indicator

**Table 30: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Madagascar, 2000**

		Heard of AIDS	Have only one faithful uninfected sex partner	Using a condom every time	Knows both (two) ways	Knows at least one way
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	54.5	30.7	22.3	21.7	31.4
	Second	50.6	24.5	17.6	17.0	25.1
	Middle	68.4	41.4	35.0	33.4	43.0
	Fourth	76.6	56.6	51.8	50.3	58.1
	Richest	95.6	84.2	79.8	77.8	86.2
Region	Antananarivo	80.6	55.7	49.2	47.7	57.1
	Fianarantsoa	46.6	30.8	23.5	22.6	31.7
	Toamasina	73.4	48.5	40.4	39.3	49.7
	Mahajanga	59.9	34.6	29.0	28.1	35.5
	Toliary	50.9	28.0	23.9	22.6	29.3
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	77.0	51.8	44.3	43.0	53.1
	Urbain	86.9	69.5	64.8	63.2	71.1
	Rural	58.2	33.5	26.3	25.3	34.5
Age	15-19	53.6	32.2	27.8	26.6	33.4
	20-24	65.0	43.3	38.3	37.2	44.5
	25-29	70.6	45.2	39.5	38.1	46.6
	30-34	70.6	48.0	40.1	39.0	49.2
	35-39	69.3	44.6	36.3	35.4	45.5
	40-44	66.7	45.6	37.1	35.7	47.0
	45-49	68.2	44.2	33.6	32.4	45.5
Woman's education level	None	66.0	43.0	36.4	35.2	44.2
	Primary	48.5	25.7	18.5	17.6	26.6
	Secondary +	90.4	71.3	70.3	67.7	73.8
	Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total		65.4	42.6	36.0	34.8	43.7

Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator

**Table 30: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Madagascar, 2000**

		Doesn't know any way	Number of women
			1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	68.6	2064
	Second	74.9	1432
	Middle	57.0	1538
	Fourth	41.9	1221
	Richest	13.8	842
Region	Antananarivo	42.9	2015
	Fianarantsoa	68.3	1377
	Toamasina	50.3	1203
	Mahajanga	64.5	816
	Toliary	70.7	1114
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	46.9	573
	Urbain	28.9	1791
	Rural	65.5	5306
Age	15-19	66.6	1399
	20-24	55.5	1433
	25-29	53.4	1276
	30-34	50.8	994
	35-39	54.5	852
	40-44	53.0	671
	45-49	54.5	473
Woman's education level	None	55.8	6533
	Primary	73.4	419
	Secondary +	26.2	144
	Missing/DK	.0	0
Total		56.3	7097

Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator

**Table 30a: Percentage of women aged 15-19 who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Madagascar, 2000, 2000**

		Heard of AIDS	Have only one faithful uninfected sex partner	Using a condom every time	Abstaining from sex	Knows all three ways
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	41.9	23.4	17.1	19.7	15.0
	Second	34.9	12.1	8.0	10.8	6.4
	Middle	51.8	27.1	21.7	24.2	17.8
	Fourth	71.8	47.0	44.1	41.5	36.7
	Richest	90.1	75.2	74.2	67.4	62.0
Region	Antananarivo	71.0	45.1	40.7	43.4	35.5
	Fianarantsoa	36.6	22.1	16.9	17.8	14.3
	Toamasina	59.9	37.6	33.3	35.0	29.3
	Mahajanga	48.8	25.9	25.3	22.2	19.6
	Toliary	39.6	18.2	14.7	10.5	8.9
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	63.8	42.7	33.6	38.8	29.0
	Urbain	79.2	59.3	58.3	52.3	47.8
	Rural	44.7	22.8	17.2	20.0	14.7
Age	15-19	53.6	32.2	27.8	28.3	23.3
Woman's education level	None	49.7	28.7	25.1	25.0	21.2
	Primary	48.5	25.7	18.5	24.0	16.3
	Secondary +	90.4	71.3	70.3	60.0	55.2
	Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total		53.6	32.2	27.8	28.3	23.3

Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator

**Table 30a: Percentage of women aged 15-19 who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, Madagascar, 2000, 2000**

		Knows at least one way	Doesn't know any way	Number of women
				1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	24.3	75.7	407
	Second	14.3	85.7	281
	Middle	29.2	70.8	298
	Fourth	49.3	50.7	248
	Richest	78.1	21.9	164
Region	Antananarivo	47.9	52.1	349
	Fianarantsoa	23.6	76.4	287
	Toamasina	39.0	61.0	255
	Mahajanga	28.1	71.9	154
	Toliary	20.1	79.9	236
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	44.0	56.0	117
	Urbain	61.7	38.3	360
	Rural	24.5	75.5	1038
Age	15-19	34.1	65.9	1399
Woman's education level	None	30.3	69.7	835
	Primary	27.8	72.2	419
	Secondary +	74.3	25.7	144
	Missing/DK	100.0	.0	0
Total		34.1	65.9	1399

Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator

**Table 32: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who correctly identify means of HIV transmission from mother to child, Madagascar, 2000**

		Know AIDS can be transmitted from mother to child	Transmission during pregnancy possible	Transmission at delivery possible	Transmission through breastmilk possible
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	40.9	38.1	31.3	33.4
	Second	35.6	33.1	28.4	29.6
	Middle	52.8	50.2	41.7	42.5
	Fourth	64.7	62.2	51.1	49.8
	Richest	87.9	85.5	63.2	54.8
Region	Antananarivo	63.3	59.8	48.8	45.0
	Fianarantsoa	36.3	33.8	24.8	25.6
	Toamasina	62.9	61.4	52.5	52.6
	Mahajanga	45.0	43.7	36.3	34.5
	Toliary	37.4	34.5	27.8	29.6
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	66.3	63.5	50.5	58.1
	Urbain	76.7	74.0	58.2	54.3
	Rural	43.7	41.2	34.1	35.1
Age	15-19	40.7	37.4	30.0	29.9
	20-24	52.2	49.2	39.1	38.5
	25-29	57.1	54.0	43.0	42.4
	30-34	57.5	55.1	45.1	44.4
	35-39	54.0	52.6	43.3	42.9
	40-44	53.3	52.1	43.9	43.8
	45-49	55.2	52.9	44.0	47.3
Woman's education level	None	52.7	50.2	40.7	40.6
	Primary	33.8	30.7	24.9	26.0
	Secondary +	78.2	73.0	59.5	52.1
	Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total		52.1	49.5	40.2	40.0

Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator

**Table 32: Percentage of women aged 15-49 who correctly identify means of HIV transmission from mother to child, Madagascar, 2000**

		Knows all three	Did not know any specific way	Number of women 1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	28.7	60.3	2064
	Second	26.5	65.9	1432
	Middle	37.4	47.9	1538
	Fourth	44.2	36.3	1221
	Richest	48.1	13.2	842
Region	Antananarivo	39.9	38.2	2015
	Fianarantsoa	21.0	64.3	1377
	Toamasina	47.9	37.7	1203
	Mahajanga	31.8	55.9	816
	Toliary	25.7	64.2	1114
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	48.1	34.6	573
	Urbain	47.7	24.3	1791
	Rural	30.8	57.4	5306
Age	15-19	25.4	60.5	1399
	20-24	33.5	49.0	1433
	25-29	37.0	44.7	1276
	30-34	40.0	43.5	994
	35-39	38.1	46.6	852
	40-44	39.7	47.4	671
	45-49	41.1	44.9	473
Woman's education level	None	35.7	48.4	6533
	Primary	22.7	66.9	419
	Secondary +	42.8	23.0	144
	Missing/DK	100.0	.0	0
Total		35.1	49.0	7097

Monitoring HIV/AIDS Indicator

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Current method				
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	1.9	.0	18.3	4.8	30.4
	Second	1.0	.0	19.1	.0	54.5
	Middle	4.1	.0	20.1	.0	36.4
	Fourth	3.4	.1	16.1	.8	40.2
	Richest	3.8	.0	16.0	3.3	25.1
Region	Antananarivo	4.2	.1	13.9	3.2	28.6
	Fianarantsoa	1.7	.0	18.1	1.7	40.0
	Toamasina	.9	.0	18.5	.0	46.3
	Mahajanga	3.5	.0	15.5	.0	40.1
	Toliary	4.6	.0	26.4	2.5	39.2
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	1.5	.0	25.1	.0	36.4
	Urbain	3.2	.1	18.6	1.9	30.7
	Rural	3.0	.0	16.9	1.8	39.2
Woman's education level	None	3.1	.0	17.7	1.9	35.7
	Primary	.0	.0	.0	.0	16.0
	Secondary +	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Total		3.1	.0	17.6	1.9	35.6

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Current method				
		Implants	Condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/f oam/jelly	Gel spermicide
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	2.3	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Second	1.4	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Middle	.5	.2	.0	.0	.0
	Fourth	1.9	1.5	.0	.0	.0
	Richest	3.4	6.8	.3	.1	.6
Region	Antananarivo	2.6	3.5	.0	.1	.2
	Fianarantsoa	4.0	1.2	.0	.0	.0
	Toamasina	.0	.5	.0	.0	.0
	Mahajanga	1.3	1.8	.9	.0	.9
	Toliary	2.3	.8	.0	.0	.0
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	.5	1.0	.0	.0	.0
	Urbain	2.1	4.4	.2	.1	.3
	Rural	1.9	.4	.0	.0	.0
Woman's education level	None	2.0	2.1	.1	.0	.1
	Primary	.0	6.5	.0	.0	.0
	Secondary +	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Total		2.0	2.1	.1	.0	.1

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Current method				
		LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	97.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	2.5	34.6	2.3	1.9	1.3
	Second	5.7	18.3	.0	.0	.0
	Middle	2.9	33.9	1.4	.0	.4
	Fourth	3.0	30.5	1.9	.6	.0
	Richest	2.4	36.4	1.1	.6	.0
Region	Antananarivo	4.1	36.8	1.9	.3	.5
	Fianarantsoa	1.2	27.2	3.3	1.7	.0
	Toamasina	2.6	29.7	.5	.9	.0
	Mahajanga	4.8	31.0	.0	.0	.0
	Toliary	2.3	19.2	.8	1.7	.0
	Antsiranana	.0	33.7	.9	.0	.9
Milieu de residence	Urbain	4.6	32.3	.8	.8	.0
	Rural	1.9	31.8	1.9	.6	.5
Woman's education level	None	3.1	31.8	1.4	.7	.3
	Primary	.0	62.7	14.8	.0	.0
	Secondary +	.0	100.0	.0	.0	.0
Total		3.0	32.0	1.4	.6	.3

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method	Number of currently married women
						1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	100.0	6.3	4.5	10.9	1401
	Second	100.0	7.8	2.5	10.3	986
	Middle	100.0	10.9	6.8	17.8	1037
	Fourth	100.0	18.3	10.3	28.7	786
	Richest	100.0	26.2	18.0	44.2	499
Region	Antananarivo	100.0	15.9	12.2	28.2	1397
	Fianarantsoa	100.0	7.3	3.7	11.0	847
	Toamasina	100.0	12.1	6.2	18.3	799
	Mahajanga	100.0	8.7	4.9	13.6	547
	Toliary	100.0	9.4	3.0	12.4	758
	Antsiranana	100.0	14.7	7.9	22.6	362
Milieu de residence	Urbain	100.0	21.8	13.7	35.5	1070
	Rural	100.0	8.8	5.0	13.8	3639
Woman's education level	None	100.0	11.9	7.0	18.9	4658
	Primary	100.0	2.5	8.7	11.2	44
	Secondary +	100.0	.0	4.2	4.2	8
Total		100.0	11.8	7.0	18.8	4709

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Current method				
		No method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	89.0	.2	.0	2.0	.5
	Second	89.7	.1	.0	2.0	.0
	Middle	82.2	.7	.0	3.6	.0
	Fourth	71.3	1.0	.0	4.6	.2
	Richest	55.6	1.7	.0	7.1	1.5
Region	Antananarivo	71.7	1.2	.0	4.0	.9
	Fianarantsoa	89.0	.2	.0	2.0	.2
	Toamasina	81.7	.2	.0	3.4	.0
	Mahajanga	86.2	.5	.0	2.1	.0
	Toliary	87.6	.6	.0	3.3	.3
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	77.2	.3	.0	5.7	.0
	Urbain	64.4	1.1	.0	6.6	.7
	Rural	86.1	.4	.0	2.4	.3
Woman's education level	None	81.1	.6	.0	3.4	.4
	Primary	88.8	.0	.0	.0	.0
	Secondary +	95.8	.0	.0	.0	.0
Total		81.2	.6	.0	3.3	.3

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Current method				
		Injections	Implants	Condom	Female condom	Diaphragm/f oam/jelly
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	3.3	.2	.0	.0	.0
	Second	5.6	.1	.0	.0	.0
	Middle	6.5	.1	.0	.0	.0
	Fourth	11.5	.5	.4	.0	.0
	Richest	11.1	1.5	3.0	.1	.1
Region	Antananarivo	8.1	.7	1.0	.0	.0
	Fianarantsoa	4.4	.4	.1	.0	.0
	Toamasina	8.5	.0	.1	.0	.0
	Mahajanga	5.5	.2	.2	.1	.0
	Toliary	4.9	.3	.1	.0	.0
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	8.3	.1	.2	.0	.0
	Urbain	10.9	.7	1.6	.1	.0
	Rural	5.5	.3	.1	.0	.0
Woman's education level	None	6.8	.4	.4	.0	.0
	Primary	1.8	.0	.7	.0	.0
	Secondary +	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Total		6.7	.4	.4	.0	.0

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Current method				
		Gel spermicide	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	.0	.3	3.8	.2	.2
	Second	.0	.6	1.9	.0	.0
	Middle	.0	.5	6.0	.3	.0
	Fourth	.0	.9	8.8	.5	.2
	Richest	.3	1.1	16.2	.5	.3
Region	Antananarivo	.0	1.2	10.4	.5	.1
	Fianarantsoa	.0	.1	3.0	.4	.2
	Toamasina	.0	.5	5.4	.1	.2
	Mahajanga	.1	.7	4.3	.0	.0
	Toliary	.0	.3	2.4	.1	.2
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	.0	.0	7.7	.2	.0
	Urbain	.1	1.6	11.5	.3	.3
	Rural	.0	.3	4.4	.3	.1
Woman's education level	None	.0	.6	6.0	.3	.1
	Primary	.0	.0	7.0	1.7	.0
	Secondary +	.0	.0	4.2	.0	.0
Total		.0	.6	6.0	.3	.1

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Current method	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method
		Missing			
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	.1	100.0	6.3	4.5
	Second	.0	100.0	7.8	2.5
	Middle	.1	100.0	10.9	6.8
	Fourth	.0	100.0	18.3	10.3
	Richest	.0	100.0	26.2	18.0
Region	Antananarivo	.1	100.0	15.9	12.2
	Fianarantsoa	.0	100.0	7.3	3.7
	Toamasina	.0	100.0	12.1	6.2
	Mahajanga	.0	100.0	8.7	4.9
	Toliary	.0	100.0	9.4	3.0
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	.2	100.0	14.7	7.9
	Urbain	.0	100.0	21.8	13.7
	Rural	.1	100.0	8.8	5.0
Woman's education level	None	.1	100.0	11.9	7.0
	Primary	.0	100.0	2.5	8.7
	Secondary +	.0	100.0	.0	4.2
Total		.1	100.0	11.8	7.0

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 36: Percentage of married or in union women aged 15-49 who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, Madagascar, 2000**

		Any method	Number of currently married women
			1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	10.9	1401
	Second	10.3	986
	Middle	17.8	1037
	Fourth	28.7	786
	Richest	44.2	499
Region	Antananarivo	28.2	1397
	Fianarantsoa	11.0	847
	Toamasina	18.3	799
	Mahajanga	13.6	547
	Toliary	12.4	758
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	22.6	362
	Urbain	35.5	1070
	Rural	13.8	3639
Woman's education level	None	18.9	4658
	Primary	11.2	44
	Secondary +	4.2	8
Total		18.8	4709

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 10

**Table 37: Percentage of mothers with a birth in the last 12 months protected against neonatal tetanus, Madagascar, 2000**

		Received at least 2 doses, last within 3 years	Received at least 3 doses, last within 10 years	Received at least 5 doses during lifetime	Protected against tetanus	Number of mothers
						1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	46.4	8.9	.0	55.3	426
	Second	33.3	5.0	.3	38.6	315
	Middle	49.5	7.4	2.8	59.7	312
	Fourth	53.8	8.3	1.0	63.1	223
	Richest	67.0	10.0	.5	77.5	86
Region	Antananarivo	48.7	11.7	1.9	62.2	405
	Fianarantsoa	59.2	4.5	.0	63.8	262
	Toamasina	42.8	8.9	.7	52.4	196
	Mahajanga	35.7	4.3	1.3	41.3	155
	Toliary	35.5	6.3	.3	42.2	237
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	54.9	5.3	.4	60.5	107
	Urbain	57.0	7.2	.5	64.7	230
	Rural	44.5	7.7	1.0	53.2	1132
Woman's education level	None	46.3	7.9	.9	55.2	1314
	Primary	54.1	.0	.0	54.1	41
	Secondary +	46.6	.0	.0	46.6	6
Total		46.6	7.6	.9	55.1	1362

World Summit for Children Goal => Number 22

**Table 38: Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in the last year by type of personnel delivering antenatal care, Madagascar, 2000**

		Person delivering antenatal care				
		No antenatal care received	Doctor	Nurse/mid wife	Auxiliary midwife	Traditional birth attendant
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	8.6	21.4	47.2	.6	21.4
	Second	14.4	14.9	42.5	1.4	25.6
	Middle	7.9	22.2	50.6	1.1	18.2
	Fourth	7.9	17.4	63.1	.0	11.6
	Richest	4.8	24.2	68.4	.0	2.7
Region	Antananarivo	3.6	32.7	52.9	.0	10.8
	Fianarantsoa	10.2	11.4	51.0	.0	26.1
	Toamasina	8.6	16.9	46.0	2.1	25.7
	Mahajanga	11.2	18.0	41.8	2.5	26.5
	Toliary	20.9	10.3	49.5	.6	17.6
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	3.2	17.4	67.6	1.1	10.6
	Urbain	5.8	18.5	65.2	.2	10.3
	Rural	10.2	19.8	47.9	.9	20.6
Woman's education level	None	9.6	19.8	50.4	.8	18.8
	Primary	5.1	8.8	63.4	.0	22.7
	Secondary +	.0	47.8	52.2	.0	.0
Total		9.4	19.6	50.8	.8	18.8

World Summit for Children Goals => Numbers 9, 11

**Table 38: Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in the last year by type of personnel delivering antenatal care, Madagascar, 2000**

		Person delivering	Total	Any skilled personnel	Number of women
		Other/missing			1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	.7	100.0	69.2	426
	Second	1.3	100.0	58.7	315
	Middle	.0	100.0	73.9	312
	Fourth	.0	100.0	80.5	223
	Richest	.0	100.0	92.5	86
Region	Antananarivo	.0	100.0	85.6	405
	Fianarantsoa	1.2	100.0	62.4	262
	Toamasina	.7	100.0	65.0	196
	Mahajanga	.0	100.0	62.3	155
	Toliary	1.2	100.0	60.4	237
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	.0	100.0	86.2	107
	Urbain	.0	100.0	84.0	230
	Rural	.6	100.0	68.6	1132
Woman's education level	None	.6	100.0	71.0	1314
	Primary	.0	100.0	72.2	41
	Secondary +	.0	100.0	100.0	6
Total		.5	100.0	71.2	1362

World Summit for Children Goals => Numbers 9, 11

**Table 39: Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in the last year by type of personnel assisting at delivery  
Madagascar, 2000**

		Person assisting at delivery				
		Doctor	Nurse/mid wife	Auxiliary midwife	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	10.6	21.9	1.1	55.0	8.3
	Second	8.0	24.3	.9	59.3	7.2
	Middle	14.5	39.0	.7	38.9	3.7
	Fourth	9.6	51.4	.0	31.5	5.4
	Richest	18.6	67.3	2.2	11.4	.0
Region	Antananarivo	19.7	40.9	.5	30.0	6.8
	Fianarantsoa	5.1	26.2	1.8	57.1	5.7
	Toamasina	12.1	30.9	.0	53.6	3.5
	Mahajanga	8.2	26.1	2.5	60.6	2.5
	Toliary	4.8	34.6	.0	46.2	10.5
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	11.2	43.8	1.1	40.1	3.1
	Urbain	12.9	57.4	.2	26.8	2.0
	Rural	10.9	29.3	1.0	49.5	6.8
Woman's education level	None	11.1	34.0	.9	45.9	5.9
	Primary	10.2	38.6	.0	47.0	4.1
	Secondary +	41.5	27.2	.0	.0	31.3
Total		11.2	34.1	.9	45.7	6.0

World Summit for Children Goal => Numbers 11

**Table 39: Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in the last year by type of personnel assisting at delivery  
Madagascar, 2000**

		Person assisting at delivery		Total	Any skilled personnel	Number of women
		Other/missing	No assistance received			1.00
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	1.5	1.6	100.0	33.5	426
	Second	.0	.3	100.0	33.3	315
	Middle	.0	3.2	100.0	54.2	312
	Fourth	.9	1.3	100.0	60.9	223
	Richest	.0	.4	100.0	88.2	86
Region	Antananarivo	.6	1.5	100.0	61.0	405
	Fianarantsoa	1.8	2.4	100.0	33.0	262
	Toamasina	.0	.0	100.0	42.9	196
	Mahajanga	.0	.0	100.0	36.9	155
	Toliary	.6	3.3	100.0	39.4	237
Milieu de residence	Antsiranana	.0	.7	100.0	56.1	107
	Urbain	.3	.5	100.0	70.5	230
	Rural	.7	1.7	100.0	41.2	1132
Woman's education level	None	.7	1.6	100.0	46.0	1314
	Primary	.0	.0	100.0	48.8	41
	Secondary +	.0	.0	100.0	68.7	6
Total		.6	1.5	100.0	46.2	1362

World Summit for Children Goal => Numbers 11

**Table 40: Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, Madagascar, 2000**

		Birth registered	DK if birth registered
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	73.3	1.1
	Second	58.9	1.8
	Middle	80.3	1.2
	Fourth	83.4	.4
	Richest	93.5	2.2
Sexe	Masculin	75.5	1.4
	F.minin	73.8	1.1
Region	Antananarivo	92.1	.6
	Fianarantsoa	70.3	.5
	Toamasina	72.2	2.4
	Mahajanga	66.2	1.8
	Toliary	57.6	1.4
	Antsiranana	79.5	1.2
Milieu de residence	urban	84.4	1.5
	Rural	72.3	1.2
Age	< 6 months	65.4	.6
	6-11 months	71.8	1.5
	12-23 months	74.8	1.0
	24-35 months	76.5	1.3
	36-47 months	77.6	1.4
	48-59 months	76.9	1.6
Mother's education level	None	74.7	1.2
	Primary	74.1	1.8
	Secondary	84.8	.0
Total		74.7	1.2

Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator

**Table 40: Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, Madagascar, 2000**

		Registration status				
		Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know it should be registered	Late & didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	19.9	17.7	3.8	14.2	3.2
	Second	14.0	26.6	10.5	4.9	2.4
	Middle	15.1	27.7	2.0	11.5	3.0
	Fourth	14.1	17.4	6.0	8.0	4.1
	Richest	12.2	28.6	1.9	7.3	1.5
Sexe	Masculin	16.3	22.2	4.8	10.1	2.7
	F.minin	16.0	23.7	7.7	8.8	3.2
Region	Antananarivo	10.6	17.0	.0	13.5	.2
	Fianarantsoa	24.9	16.6	4.8	7.1	2.7
	Toamasina	13.6	18.3	3.8	22.3	4.3
	Mahajanga	9.9	32.1	6.1	4.1	1.4
	Toliary	16.8	28.0	8.6	4.3	3.5
	Antsiranana	12.9	20.5	15.7	11.4	4.4
Milieu de residence	urban	13.3	13.1	5.0	16.6	2.6
	Rural	16.5	24.2	6.4	8.5	3.0
Age	< 6 months	14.1	20.8	4.8	5.6	3.3
	6-11 months	16.4	23.6	6.4	6.6	1.4
	12-23 months	16.4	22.4	5.5	10.0	4.6
	24-35 months	16.3	23.3	6.3	14.4	2.0
	36-47 months	18.2	23.2	6.5	8.4	1.3
	48-59 months	14.8	25.1	8.7	10.2	3.0
Mother's education level	None	16.2	22.8	6.2	9.3	2.9
	Primary	11.4	34.1	7.3	23.6	5.3
	Secondary	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Total	16.1	22.9	6.2	9.5	2.9	

Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator

**Table 40: Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, Madagascar, 2000**

		Registration status		Total	Number of children
		Other	Reason DK or Missing		
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	35.3	5.9	100.0	2008
	Second	36.1	5.4	100.0	1512
	Middle	36.3	4.3	100.0	1520
	Fourth	45.8	4.5	100.0	1032
	Richest	47.1	1.5	100.0	490
Sexe	Masculin	37.9	6.1	100.0	3380
	F,minin	36.3	4.3	100.0	3182
Region	Antananarivo	53.0	5.7	100.0	1787
	Fianarantsoa	34.4	9.4	100.0	1177
	Toamasina	36.8	.9	100.0	1156
	Mahajanga	41.4	4.8	100.0	793
	Toliary	33.9	4.9	100.0	1106
	Antsiranana	29.9	5.2	100.0	543
Milieu de residence	urban	44.6	4.7	100.0	1296
	Rural	36.1	5.3	100.0	5266
Age	< 6 months	47.3	4.0	100.0	688
	6-11 months	42.0	3.7	100.0	581
	12-23 months	36.1	5.0	100.0	1900
	24-35 months	32.7	5.0	100.0	1068
	36-47 months	34.4	7.9	100.0	1201
Mother's education level	48-59 months	33.0	5.2	100.0	1123
	None	37.2	5.3	100.0	6483
	Primary	18.2	.0	100.0	71
	Secondary	100.0	.0	100.0	9
Total		37.1	5.2	100.0	6562

Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator

**Table 41: Percentage of children 0-14 years of age in households not living with a biological parent, Country, 2000**

		Living arrangement				
		Living with both parents	Living with neither: only father alive	Living with neither: only mother alive	Living with neither: both are alive	Living with neither: both are dead
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	73.8	1.0	.8	3.9	.5
	Second	69.2	.6	1.1	6.4	.4
	Middle	73.6	.8	.9	5.2	.5
	Fourth	70.6	1.1	.7	6.1	.5
	Richest	73.4	1.2	.8	7.9	.1
Sexe	Masculin	72.2	.9	.9	5.3	.5
	F,minin	72.1	.9	.9	5.5	.4
Milieu de residence	Urbain	67.6	1.5	.9	7.2	.4
	Rural	73.3	.7	.9	5.0	.5
Age	0-4 years	76.4	.3	.2	3.4	.1
	5-9 years	71.2	1.1	1.0	7.3	.3
	10-14 years	66.1	1.6	2.0	6.4	1.1
Total		72.2	.9	.9	5.4	.4

Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator

**Table 41: Percentage of children 0-14 years of age in households not living with a biological parent, Country, 2000**

		Living arrangement				
		Living with mother only: father alive	Living with mother only: father dead	Living with father only: mother alive	Living with father only: mother dead	Impossible to determine
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	10.6	4.1	2.9	1.4	.9
	Second	12.0	3.2	3.9	.6	2.5
	Middle	10.3	2.6	3.1	.9	2.1
	Fourth	12.4	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.7
	Richest	10.6	1.9	1.8	.4	1.8
Sexe	Masculin	10.5	3.3	3.5	1.1	1.7
	F,minin	11.9	3.0	2.8	.9	1.7
Milieu de residence	Urbain	13.8	2.8	3.0	.9	1.9
	Rural	10.5	3.3	3.2	1.0	1.7
Age	0-4 years	13.9	2.0	1.6	.4	1.6
	5-9 years	9.4	3.4	3.5	.9	1.7
	10-14 years	8.6	4.9	5.2	2.1	2.0
Total		11.1	3.2	3.1	1.0	1.7

Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator

**Table 41: Percentage of children 0-14 years of age in households not living with a biological parent, Country, 2000**

		Total	One parent dead status of second parent not known	Not living with a biological parent	One or both parents dead	One or both parents dead NEW	Number of children
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	100.0	.0	6.3	7.9	7.9	4947
	Second	100.0	.2	8.5	5.9	6.1	3609
	Middle	100.0	.1	7.3	5.7	5.8	3676
	Fourth	100.0	.0	8.3	6.0	6.0	2596
	Richest	100.0	.0	10.0	4.5	4.5	1250
Sexe	Masculin	100.0	.1	7.6	6.7	6.8	8158
	F,minin	100.0	.1	7.7	6.0	6.1	7920
Milieu de residence	Urbain	100.0	.0	10.0	6.6	6.6	3165
	Rural	100.0	.1	7.1	6.3	6.4	12912
Age	0-4 years	100.0	.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	6923
	5-9 years	100.0	.1	9.8	6.8	6.9	5140
	10-14 years	100.0	.1	11.1	11.6	11.8	4014
Total		100.0	.1	7.6	6.4	6.5	16077

Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator

**Table 42a: Percentage of children 5-14 years of age who are currently working, Madagascar, 2000**

		Paid work	Unpaid work	Domestic work: < 4 hours/day	Domestic work: 4 or more hours/day	Family work (farm or business)
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	2.5	1.0	63.8	7.8	11.84
	Second	2.7	2.7	59.8	10.5	7.43
	Middle	1.7	2.2	63.4	8.6	8.58
	Fourth	1.7	1.0	60.3	7.7	7.01
	Richest	2.0	.5	61.0	3.1	4.31
Sexe	Masculin	2.4	2.1	56.7	6.3	9.78
	F,minin	1.9	1.1	67.4	10.1	7.69
Region	Antananarivo	1.7	1.3	55.8	8.6	6.16
	Fianarantsoa	2.7	1.8	63.1	8.8	13.11
	Toamasina	2.0	.9	76.0	3.0	10.22
	Mahajanga	2.5	.5	58.6	13.5	5.42
	Toliary	2.5	4.1	53.8	9.7	9.30
	Antsiranana	2.0	.3	73.1	5.2	7.87
	Milieu de residence	Urbain	2.1	1.0	61.9	6.0
Age	Rural	2.2	1.8	62.1	8.7	9.12
	5-9 years	.8	1.2	55.3	4.8	5.57
Woman's education level	10-14 years	3.9	2.1	70.7	12.5	12.79
	None	2.2	1.6	62.0	8.2	8.75
	Primary	.0	.0	76.6	18.7	.00
	Secondary +	.0	.0	100.0	.0	.00
Total		2.2	1.6	62.0	8.2	8.73

Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator

**Table 42a: Percentage of children 5-14 years of age who are currently working, Madagascar, 2000**

		Currently working	Number of children
Wealth Index Quintiles	Poorest	21.6	2827
	Second	21.4	2012
	Middle	19.1	2076
	Fourth	16.3	1509
	Richest	8.9	731
Sexe	Masculin	19.1	4589
	F,minin	19.1	4566
Region	Antananarivo	16.4	2509
	Fianarantsoa	24.3	1745
	Toamasina	14.7	1517
	Mahajanga	20.5	1093
	Toliary	23.5	1513
	Antsiranana	14.5	776
Milieu de residence	Urbain	15.0	1798
	Rural	20.1	7357
Age	5-9 years	11.6	5140
	10-14 years	28.7	4014
Woman's education level	None	19.1	9138
	Primary	18.7	16
	Secondary +	.0	0
Total		19.1	9154

Monitoring Children's Rights Indicator