

Regional HIV and AIDS statistics, 2008

	Adults and children living with HIV	Adults and children newly infected with HIV	Adult prevalence (%)	Adult and child deaths due to AIDS
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.4 million [20.8–24.1 million]	1.9 million [1.6–2.2 million]	5.2% [4.9–5.4%]	1.4 million [1.1–1.7 million]
Middle East and North Africa	310,000 [250,000–380,000]	35,000 [24,000–46,000]	0.2% [<0.2–0.3%]	20,000 [15,000–25,000]
South and South-East Asia	3.8 million [3.4–4.3 million]	280,000 [240,000–320,000]	0.3% [0.2–0.3%]	270,000 [220,000–310,000]
East Asia	850,000 [700,000–1.0 million]	75,000 [58,000–88,000]	<0.1% [<0.1%]	59,000 [46,000–71,000]
Oceania	59,000 [51,000–68,000]	3,900 [2,900–5,100]	0.3% [<0.3–0.4%]	2,000 [1,100–3,100]
Latin America	2.0 million [1.8–2.2 million]	170,000 [150,000–200,000]	0.6% [0.5–0.6%]	77,000 [66,000–89,000]
Caribbean	240,000 [220,000–260,000]	20,000 [16,000–24,000]	1.0% [0.9–1.1%]	12,000 [9,300–14,000]
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	1.5 million [1.4–1.7 million]	110,000 [100,000–130,000]	0.7% [0.6–0.8%]	87,000 [72,000–110,000]
Western and Central Europe	850,000 [710,000–970,000]	30,000 [23,000–35,000]	0.3% [0.2–0.3%]	13,000 [10,000–15,000]
North America	1.4 million [1.2–1.6 million]	55,000 [36,000–61,000]	0.6% [0.5–0.7%]	25,000 [20,000–31,000]
TOTAL	33.4 million [31.1–35.8 million]	2.7 million [2.4–3.0 million]	0.8% [<0.8–0.8%]	2.0 million [1.7–2.4 million]

The numbers in brackets are ranges around the estimates that define the boundaries within which the actual numbers lie, based on the best available information.

Source: UNAIDS and WHO, AIDS epidemic update, 2009.