



**WHO / UNICEF**

**Joint Monitoring Programme  
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

Coverage Estimates  
**Improved Sanitation**

Updated in July 2008

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**Swaziland**

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## Urban and Rural Sanitation - Swaziland

| MICS  |              | 2000         |              |  |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| SANITATION  | Urban        | Rural        | Total        |  |
| Flush to sewage/septic tank                       | 46.8         | 3.5          | 12.4         |  |
| Pour flush latrine                                | 1.9          | 0.9          | 1.1          |  |
| Improved pit latrine                              | 10.7         | 17.3         | 16           |  |
| Traditional pit latrine                           | 37.5         | 44.2         | 42.8         |  |
| Other   | 0.5          | 2.5          | 2.1          |  |
| No facilities/ bush/ field                        | 2.6          | 31.6         | 25.6         |  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                      | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |  |
| WHS03   | 33.3         | 39.3         |              |  |
| <b>Access to improved sanitation</b>              | <b>93%</b>   | <b>61%</b>   |              |  |
| <b>Estimation of private sewerage connections</b> | <b>42%</b>   | <b>3%</b>    |              |  |

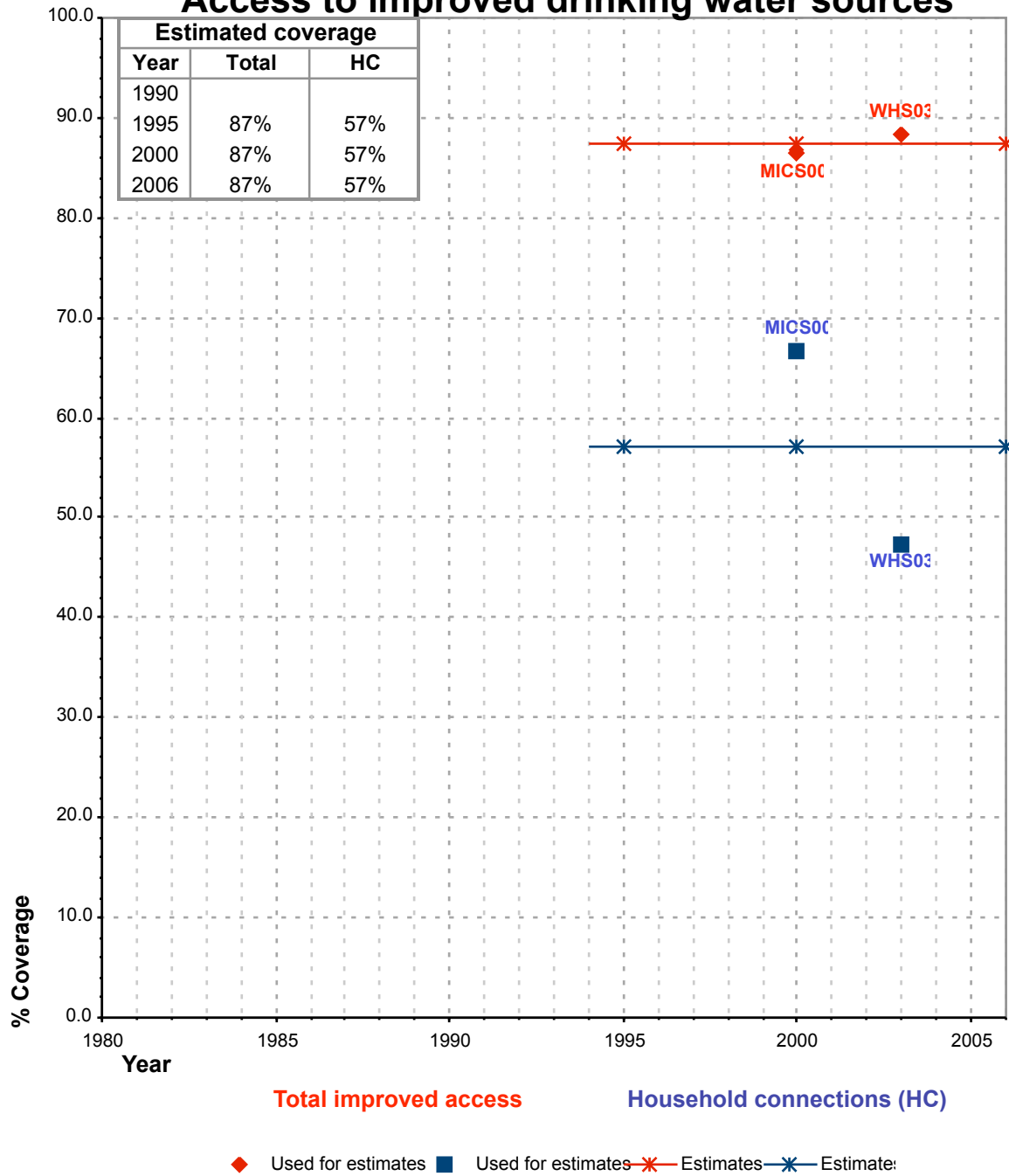
Source: Swaziland Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2000 Report, December 2000

| WHS   |             | 2003        |       |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------|
| Proportion shared improved facilities/all improved facilities |             | 30.4%       | 31.7% |
| SANITATION  | Urban       | Rural       |       |
| Private domestic connection to sewage system                  | 28.8        | 4.7         |       |
| Shared domestic connection to sewage system                   | 3.7         | 0.9         |       |
| Private flush to septic tank                                  | 12.0        | 24.5        |       |
| Shared flush to septic tank                                   | 13.1        | 11.7        |       |
| Private pour flush latrine                                    | 0.4         | 1.0         |       |
| Shared pour flush latrine                                     | 0.5         | 0.7         |       |
| Private covered dry latrine (with privacy)                    | 22.4        | 20.7        |       |
| Shared covered dry latrine (with privacy)                     | 10.5        | 10.4        |       |
| Uncovered dry latrine (without privacy)                       | 4.3         | 4.1         |       |
| Bucket latrine (where fresh excreta are manually removed)     | 0.5         | 0.5         |       |
| No facilities (open defecation)                               | 3.0         | 18.9        |       |
| Other   | 0.8         | 2.0         |       |
| TOTAL   | 100.0       | 100.0       |       |
| <b>Ratio improved latrines/all latrines</b>                   | <b>0.89</b> | <b>0.89</b> |       |
| <b>% Private improved sanitation</b>                          | <b>91%</b>  | <b>75%</b>  |       |
| <b>% Private sewerage connections</b>                         | <b>29%</b>  | <b>5%</b>   |       |

Source: World Health Survey, WHO, 2003.

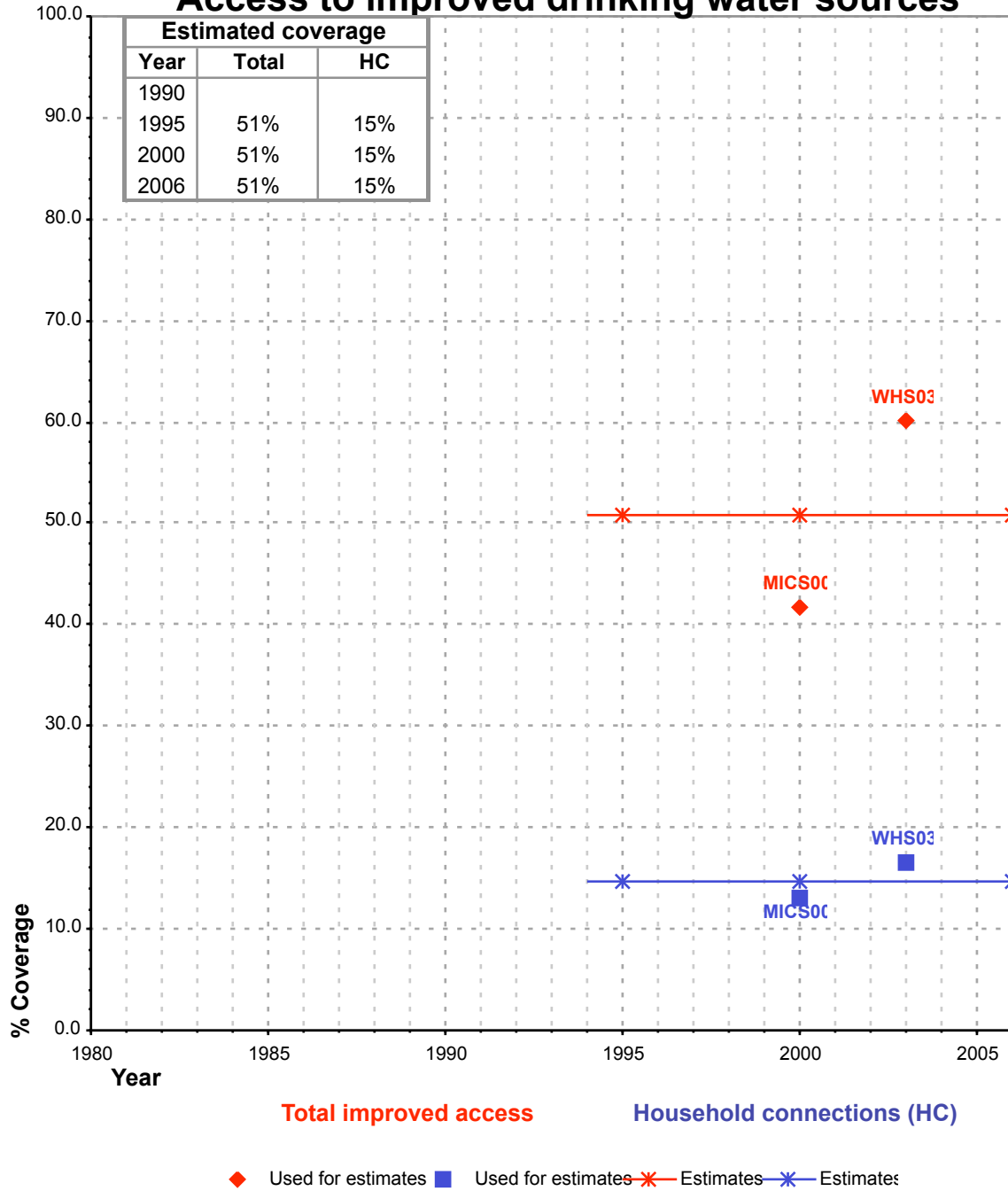
| Swaziland  |        |      | DRINKING WATER     |                        |                    |                        |                    |                        |                    |                        |
|--|--------|------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
|  |        |      | URBAN              |                        |                    |                        | RURAL              |                        |                    |                        |
|  |        |      | HC                 |                        | Total              |                        | HC                 |                        | Total              |                        |
| Source   | Code   | Year | Used for estimates | Not used for estimates | Used for estimates | Not used for estimates | Used for estimates | Not used for estimates | Used for estimates | Not used for estimates |
| Swaziland Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2000 Report, December 2000 | MICS00 | 2000 | 66.7               |                        | 86.5               |                        | 13.0               |                        | 41.7               |                        |
| World Health Survey, WHO, 2003.  | WHS03  | 2003 | 47.4               |                        | 88.3               |                        | 16.6               |                        | 60.1               |                        |

# Swaziland - urban - Access to improved drinking water sources



|   |
|---|
| <b>Total access :</b><br><br><b>Household connections :</b> |
|---|

# Swaziland - rural - Access to improved drinking water sources



|   |
|---|
| <b>Total access :</b><br><br><b>Household connections :</b> |
|---|