

WHO / UNICEF

Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation

Estimates for the use of

**Improved Drinking-Water Sources
and Improved Sanitation Facilities**

Updated March 2010

childinfo.org

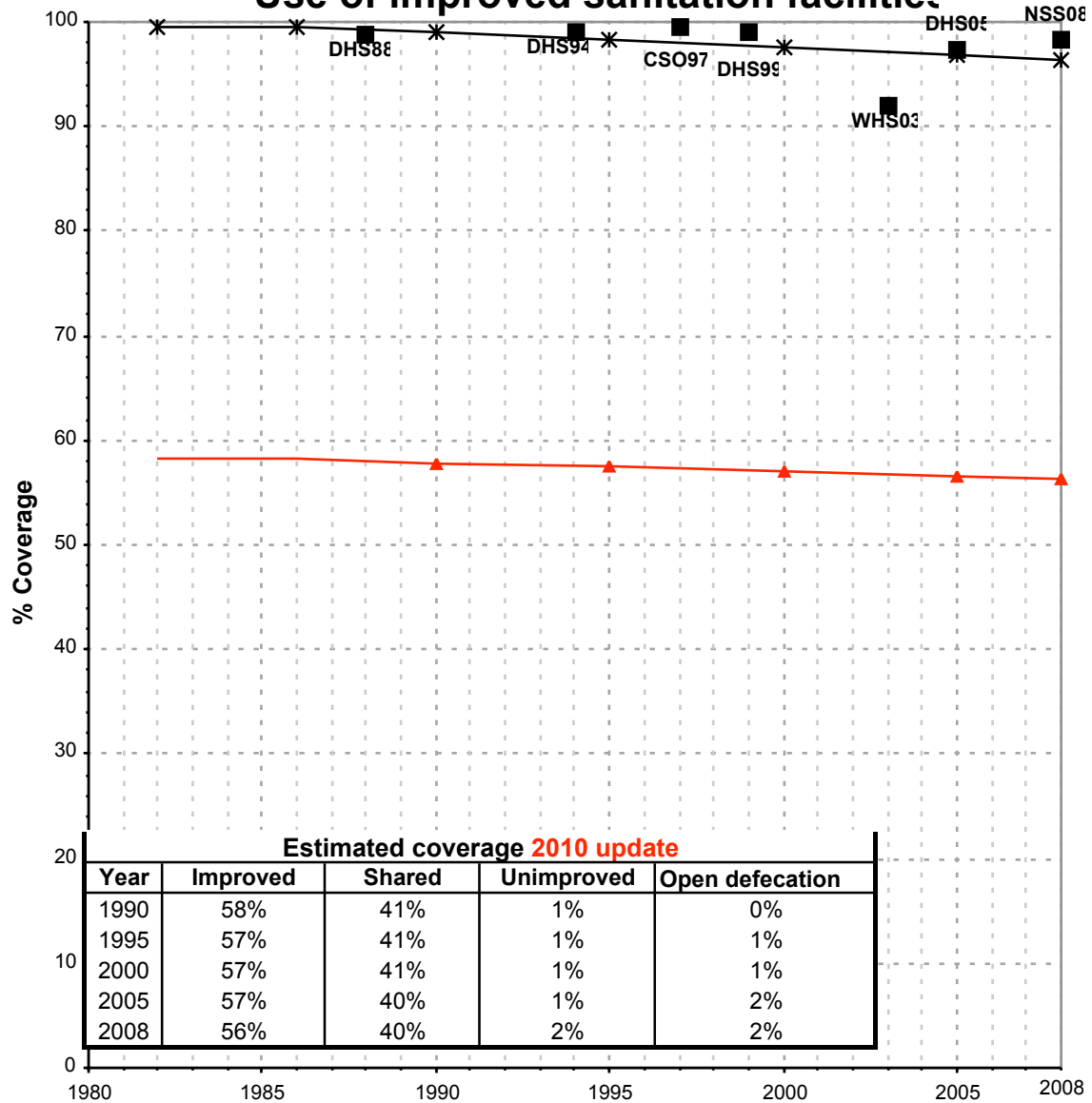
| Use of sanitation facilities | | DHS88 | | | Zimbabwe | | | Use of sanitation facilities | | DHS94 | | | Zimbabwe | | |
|---|---|------------|------------|-------|---|---|------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--|--|----------|--|--|
| Demographic and Health Survey | | 1988 | | | 1988 | | | Demographic and Health Survey | | 1994 | | | 1994 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Original denomination | Classification | Urban | Rural | Total | Original denomination | Classification | Urban | Rural | Total | | | | | | |
| | Flush and pour flush | 95.2 | 5.0 | | | Flush and pour flush | 94.6 | 2.5 | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| Flush Toilet* | Flush/toilets | 95.2 | 5.0 | | | Flush/toilets | 94.6 | 2.5 | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Private flush/toilet | | | | Private Flush Toilet | Private flush/toilet | 65.8 | 1.9 | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Public/shared flush/toilet | | | | Shared Flush Toilet | Public/shared flush/toilet | 28.8 | 0.6 | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Latrines | 3.8 | 46.9 | | | Latrines | 4.7 | 46.3 | | | | | | | |
| | Pour flush latrines | | | | | Pour flush latrines | | | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Private pour flush latrine | | | | | Private pour flush latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Public/shared pour flush latrine | | | | | Public/shared pour flush latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dry latrines | 3.8 | 46.9 | | | Dry latrines | 4.7 | 46.3 | | | | | | | |
| | Improved latrines | 2.4 | 25.9 | | | Improved latrines | 1.4 | 29.4 | | | | | | | |
| Blair Toilet (VIP) | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | 2.4 | 25.9 | | Blair Toilet | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | 1.4 | 29.4 | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| Pit Latrine** | Traditional latrine | 1.4 | 21.0 | | Traditional Pit Latrine* | Traditional latrine | 3.3 | 16.9 | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bucket latrine | | | | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| | Private Latrines | | | | | Private Latrines | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Traditional latrine | | | | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bucket latrine | | | | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| | Public/shared Latrines | | | | | Public/shared Latrines | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Traditional latrine | | | | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bucket latrine | | | | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| | Composting toilets | | | | | Composting toilets | | | | | | | | | |
| | Composting toilet (private) | | | | | Composting toilet (private) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Composting toilet (shared) | | | | | Composting toilet (shared) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other improved | | | | | Other improved | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| No Facilities | No facility, bush, field | 1.0 | 48.0 | | No Facilities | No facility, bush, field | 0.5 | 50.8 | | | | | | | |
| | Other unimproved | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | Other unimproved | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | | | | | |
| | Other | 0.0 | 0.1 | | Other | Other | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Missing | DK/missing information | 0.1 | 0.0 | | Missing/Unknown | DK/missing information | 0.1 | 0.4 | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | Total | 99.9 | 100.1 | | | | | | | |
| Calculations | | | | | Calculations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimations | Traditional pit toilets considered to be improved, based on DHS94 | 1.2 | 19.5 | | Estimations | Traditional pit toilets considered to be improved, based on DHS94 | 2.9 | 15.7 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | SC, based on WHS03 | 90.4 | 4.5 | | | SC, based on WHS03 | 89.8 | 2.3 | | | | | | | |
| Access to improved sanitation : | | 99% | 50% | | Access to improved sanitation : | | 99% | 48% | | | | | | | |
| Access to sewerage connections : | | 90% | 4% | | Access to sewerage connections : | | 90% | 2% | | | | | | | |
| Used for the estimates | | Yes | Yes | | Used for the estimates | | Yes | Yes | | | | | | | |
| Used for the estimates | | Yes | Yes | | Used for the estimates | | Yes | Yes | | | | | | | |
| Ratios | Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities | 64% | 55% | | Ratios | Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities | 30% | 63% | | | | | | | |
| | Improved latrine / All latrines | | | | | Improved latrine / All latrines | | | | | | | | | |
| | Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines | 64% | 55% | | | Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines | 30% | 63% | | | | | | | |
| | VIP / All latrines | 36% | 45% | | | VIP / All latrines | 30% | 37% | | | | | | | |
| | Traditional latrines / All latrines | 36% | 45% | | | Traditional latrines / All latrines | 70% | 37% | | | | | | | |
| | Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines | 100% | 100% | | | Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | |
| Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush | | | | | Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sewerage connection among flush | | | | | Sewerage connection among flush | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of people covered by the survey: | | | | | Number of people covered by the survey: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of households covered by the survey: | | | | | Number of households covered by the survey: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population: | | | | | Total population: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Comments | | | | | Comments | | | | | | | | | | |

| Use of sanitation facilities | | CSO97 | | | Zimbabwe | | | Use of sanitation facilities | | DHS99 | | | Zimbabwe | | |
|---|---|-------------|------------|-------|---|---|------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--|--|----------|--|--|
| Inter-Censal Demographic Survey Report. | | | | | 1997 | | | Demographic and Health Survey | | | | | 1999 | | |
| Central Statistical Office | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Original denomination | Classification | Urban | Rural | Total | Original denomination | Classification | Urban | Rural | Total | | | | | | |
| | Flush and pour flush | 96.2 | 3.7 | | | Flush and pour flush | 93.7 | 2.2 | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| Flush* | Flush/toilets | 96.2 | 3.7 | | Flush Toilet* | Flush/toilets | 93.7 | 2.2 | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Private flush/toilet | | | | | Private flush/toilet | | | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Public/shared flush/toilet | | | | | Public/shared flush/toilet | | | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Latrines | 3.5 | 52.0 | | | Latrines | 5.6 | 57.9 | | | | | | | |
| | Pour flush latrines | | | | | Pour flush latrines | | | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Private pour flush latrine | | | | | Private pour flush latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Public/shared pour flush latrine | | | | | Public/shared pour flush latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | to piped sewer system | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | |
| | to septic tank | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | |
| | to pit | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | to elsewhere | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dry latrines | 3.5 | 52.0 | | | Dry latrines | 5.6 | 57.9 | | | | | | | |
| | Improved latrines | 1.8 | 39.2 | | | Improved latrines | 2.9 | 35.9 | | | | | | | |
| Blair Toilet | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | 1.8 | 39.2 | | VIP latrine/ Blair toilet | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | 2.9 | 35.9 | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| Pit** | Traditional latrine | 1.7 | 12.8 | | Traditional Pit Toilet** | Traditional latrine | 2.7 | 22.0 | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bucket latrine | | | | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| | Private Latrines | | | | | Private Latrines | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Traditional latrine | | | | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bucket latrine | | | | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| | Public/shared Latrines | | | | | Public/shared Latrines | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Traditional latrine | | | | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bucket latrine | | | | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| | Composting toilets | | | | | Composting toilets | | | | | | | | | |
| | Composting toilet (private) | | | | | Composting toilet (private) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Composting toilet (shared) | | | | | Composting toilet (shared) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other improved | | | | | Other improved | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | |
| None | No facility, bush, field | 0.4 | 44.4 | | No facility/ bush/ field | No facility, bush, field | 0.3 | 39.5 | | | | | | | |
| | Other unimproved | | | | Other | Other unimproved | 0.1 | 0.2 | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | Other | Other | 0.1 | 0.2 | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | Other | Other | 0.3 | 0.2 | | | | | | | |
| | DK/missing information | | | | Missing | DK/missing information | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 100.1 | 100.1 | | | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | | | | | |
| Calculations | | | | | Calculations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimations | Traditional pit toilets considered to be improved, based on DHS99 | 1.5 | 11.9 | | | Traditional pit toilets considered to be improved, based on DHS99 | 2.4 | 20.4 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | SC, based on WHS03 | 91.3 | 3.3 | | | SC, based on WHS03 | 89.0 | 2.0 | | | | | | | |
| Access to improved sanitation : | | 100% | 55% | | Access to improved sanitation : | | 99% | 58% | | | | | | | |
| Access to sewerage connections : | | 91% | 3% | | Access to sewerage connections : | | 89% | 2% | | | | | | | |
| Used for the estimates | | Yes | Yes | | Used for the estimates | | Yes | Yes | | | | | | | |
| Used for the estimates | | Yes | Yes | | Used for the estimates | | Yes | Yes | | | | | | | |
| Ratios | Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities | | | | | Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities | | | | | | | | | |
| | Improved latrine / All latrines | 51% | 75% | | | Improved latrine / All latrines | 58.0% | 38.5% | | | | | | | |
| | Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines | | | | | Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines | 52% | 62% | | | | | | | |
| | VIP / All latrines | 51% | 75% | | | VIP / All latrines | 52% | 62% | | | | | | | |
| | Traditional latrines / All latrines | 49% | 25% | | | Traditional latrines / All latrines | 48% | 38% | | | | | | | |
| | Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines | 100% | 100% | | | Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | |
| | Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush | | | | | Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sewerage connection among flush | | | | | Sewerage connection among flush | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of people covered by the survey: | | | | | Number of people covered by the survey: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of households covered by the survey: | | | | | Number of households covered by the survey: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population: | | | | | Total population: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Comments | | | | | Comments | | | | | | | | | | |

| Use of sanitation facilities | | | | JMP99 | | | Zimbabwe | | | Use of sanitation facilities | | | | WHS03 | | | Zimbabwe | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---------|---------|-------|---|--|--|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|----------|--|--|--|
| Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. | | | | | | | World Health Survey | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. Form 6 sent to WHO. | | | | | | | 1999 | | | | | | | 2003 | | | | | | |
| Original denomination | | Classification | | Urban | Rural | Total | Original denomination | | Classification | | Urban | Rural | Total | | | | | | | |
| Population served with household connections to conventional | | Flush and pour flush | | 92.1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | | | Flush and pour flush | | 82.2 | 5.4 | | | | | | | | |
| | | to piped sewer system | | 92.1 | 2.5 | | | | to piped sewer system | 78.1 | 4.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to septic tank | | | | | | | to septic tank | 2.2 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to pit | | | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Flush/toilets | | | | | | | Flush/toilets | | 80.3 | 5.3 | | | | | | | | |
| | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | to piped sewer system | 78.1 | 4.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to septic tank | | | | | | | to septic tank | 2.2 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to pit | | | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Private flush/toilet | | | | | | | Private flush/toilet | | 54.1 | 4.1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | to piped sewer system | | | | | Private domestic connection to sewerage system | | to piped sewer system | 53.0 | 3.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to septic tank | | | | | Private flush to septic tank | | to septic tank | 1.1 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to pit | | | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Public/shared flush/toilet | | | | | | | Public/shared flush/toilet | | 26.1 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | |
| | | to piped sewer system | | | | | Shared domestic connection to sewerage system | | to piped sewer system | 25.0 | 1.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to septic tank | | | | | Shared flush to septic tank | | to septic tank | 1.1 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to pit | | | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Latrines | | | | | | | Latrines | | 12.8 | 56.8 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Pour flush latrines | | | | | | | Pour flush latrines | | 1.9 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to septic tank | | | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to pit | | | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Private pour flush latrine | | | | | Private pour flush latrine | | Private pour flush latrine | 0.8 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to septic tank | | | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to pit | | | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Public/shared pour flush latrine | | | | | Shared pour flush latrine | | Public/shared pour flush latrine | 1.1 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | to piped sewer system | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to septic tank | | | | | | | to septic tank | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to pit | | | | | | | to pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | to unknown place/ not sure/DK | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | to elsewhere | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Dry latrines | | | | | | | Dry latrines | | 10.9 | 56.7 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Improved latrines | | | | | | | Improved latrines | | 9.7 | 52.5 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | 9.7 | 52.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | Uncovered dry latrine (without privacy) | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | 1.1 | 4.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Bucket latrine | | | | | Bucket latrine (where fresh excreta are manually removed) | | Bucket latrine | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Private Latrines | | | | | | | Private Latrines | 6.8 | 43.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | Private covered dry latrine (with privacy) | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | 6.8 | 43.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Public/shared Latrines | | | | | | | Public/shared Latrines | 2.9 | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | Ventilated Improved Pit latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | | | | | Shared covered dry latrine (with privacy) | | Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine | 2.9 | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | Traditional latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | Pit latrine without slab/open pit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | Hanging toilet/hanging latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Composting toilets | | | | | | | Composting toilets | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Composting toilet (private) | | | | | | | Composting toilet (private) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Composting toilet (shared) | | | | | | | Composting toilet (shared) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population without household connections but served | | Other improved | | 6.7 | 37.9 | | | | Other improved | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Other | | | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Other | | | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | No facility, bush, field | | | | | No facilities (open defecation) | | No facility, bush, field | | 6.8 | 35.9 | | | | | | | | |
| Total population unserved | | Other unimproved | | 1.2 | 59.6 | | Other | | Other unimproved | | 0.1 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Other | | | | | | | Other | 0.1 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Other | | | | | | | Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | DK/missing information | | | | | | | DK/missing information | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | | Total | | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Calculations | | | | | | | Calculations | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimations | | | | | | | Estimations | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Access to improved plus shared sanitation: | | | | 99% | 40% | | Access to improved sanitation : | | | | 92% | 58% | | | | | | | | |
| Access to sewerage connections : | | | | 92% | 3% | | Access to sewerage connections : | | | | 78% | 5% | | | | | | | | |
| Used for the estimates: | | | | No | No | | Used for the estimates: | | | | Yes | Yes | | | | | | | | |
| Used for the estimates: | | | | No | No | | Used for the estimates: | | | | Yes | Yes | | | | | | | | |
| Ratios | | Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities | | | | | Ratios | | Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities | | 32.8% | 17.6% | | | | | | | | |
| | | Improved latrine / All latrines | | | | | | | Improved latrine / All latrines | | 81% | 93% | | | | | | | | |
| | | Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines | | | | | | | Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines | | 89% | 93% | | | | | | | | |
| | | VIP / All latrines | | | | | | | VIP / All latrines | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Traditional latrines / All latrines | | | | | | | Traditional latrines / All latrines | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines | | | | | | | Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush | | 95.0 | 90.3 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Sewerage connection among flush | | 97.2 | 92.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Number of people covered by the survey: | | | | | | | Number of people covered by the survey: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of households covered by the survey: | | | | | | | Number of households covered by the survey: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population: | | | | 3826580 | 7962694 | | Total population: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Comments | | | | | | | Comments | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

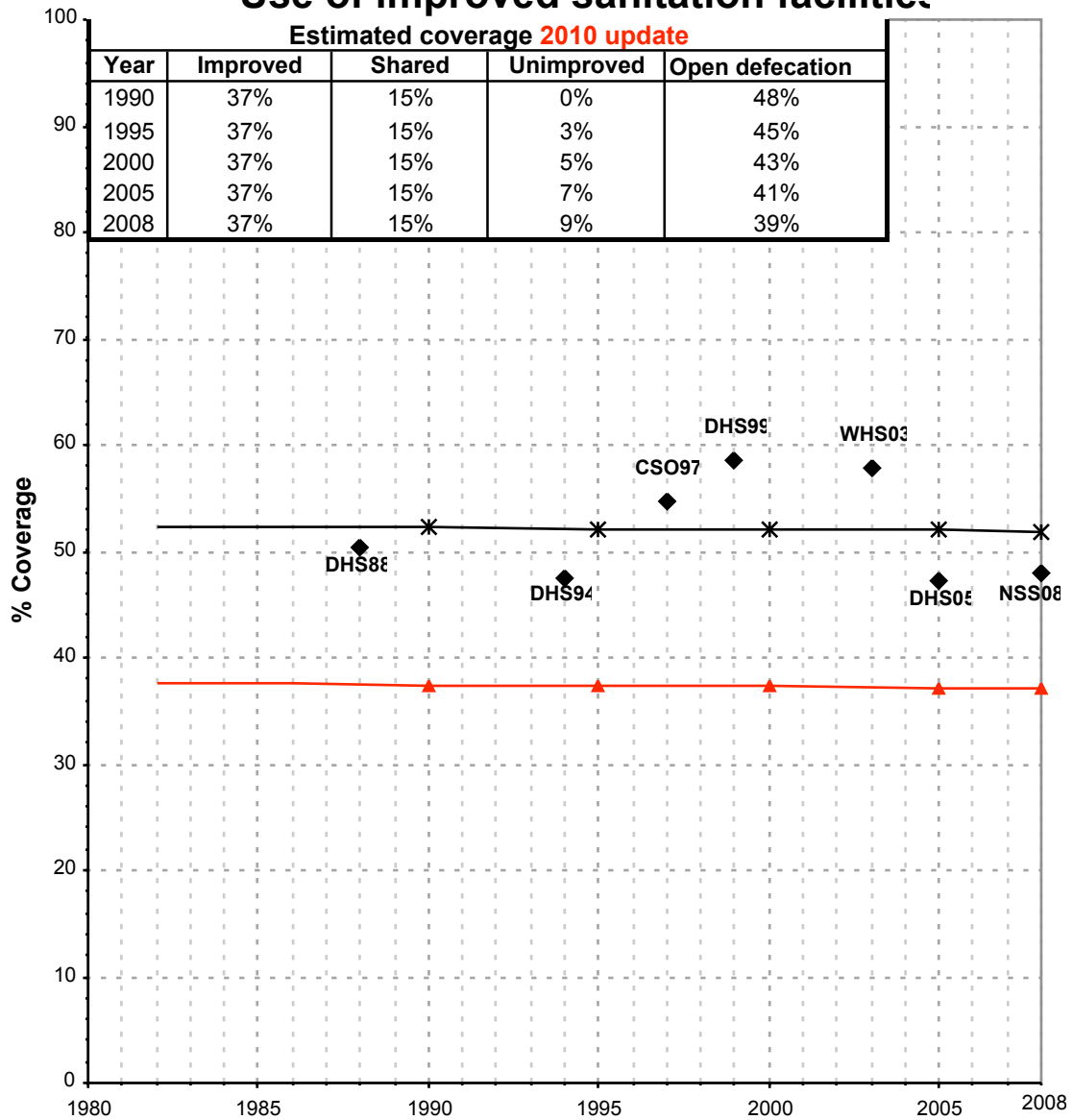
| Zimbabwe | | | SANITATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|------|------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|
| | | | URBAN | | | | | | | | RURAL | | | | | | | |
| | | | Sewer connection | | Total | | Open defecation | | Shared | | Sewer connection | | Total | | Open defecation | | Shared | |
| Source | Code | Year | Used | Not used | Used | Not used | Used | Not used | Used | Not used | Used | Not used | Used | Not used | Used | Not used | Used | Not used |
| Demographic and Health Survey | DHS88 | 1988 | 90.4 | | 98.8 | | 1.0 | | | | 4.5 | | 50.3 | | 48.0 | | | |
| Demographic and Health Survey | DHS94 | 1994 | 89.8 | | 98.9 | | 0.5 | | | | 2.3 | | 47.6 | | 50.8 | | | |
| Inter-Censal Demographic Survey Report. | CSO97 | 1997 | 91.3 | | 99.5 | | 0.4 | | | | 3.3 | | 54.8 | | 44.4 | | | |
| Demographic and Health Survey | DHS99 | 1999 | 89.0 | | 99.0 | | 0.3 | | 58.0 | | 2.0 | | 58.5 | | 39.5 | | 38.5 | |
| Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. | JMP99 | 1999 | | 92.1 | | 98.8 | | | | | | 2.5 | | 40.4 | | | | |
| World Health Survey | WHS03 | 2003 | 78.1 | | 91.9 | | 6.8 | | 32.8 | | 4.8 | | 57.9 | | 35.9 | | 17.6 | |
| Demographic and Health Survey | DHS05 | 2005 | 52.1 | | 97.3 | | 0.2 | | 33.8 | | 1.2 | | 47.3 | | 44.9 | | 28.9 | |
| Nutrition Surveillance Survey | NSS08 | 2008 | | | 98.3 | | 0.7 | | | | | | 48.0 | | 41.1 | | | |

Zimbabwe - urban - Use of improved sanitation facilities



■ Used for the estimates * Estimates ▲ JMP 2010 estimate

Zimbabwe - rural - Use of improved sanitation facilities



◆ Used for the estimates *— Estimates ▲ JMP 2010 estimate

Sanitation

| Zimbabwe | Sanitation coverage estimates | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|
| | Urban (%) | | Rural (%) | | Total (%) | |
| | 1990 | 2008 | 1990 | 2008 | 1990 | 2008 |
| Improved facilities | 58 | 56 | 37 | 37 | 43 | 44 |
| Shared facilities | 41 | 40 | 15 | 15 | 23 | 24 |
| Unimproved facilities | 1 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 7 |
| Open defecation | 0 | 2 | 48 | 39 | 34 | 25 |

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010

| Zimbabwe | Urban | | Rural | | Total | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | 1990 | 2008 | 1990 | 2008 | 1990 | 2008 |
| Population (x1000) | 3,032 | 4,644 | 7,429 | 7,818 | 10,461 | 12,463 |

Source: UN / Population Division, 2008

