

**WHO / UNICEF**

**Joint Monitoring Programme**  
for Water Supply and Sanitation

Estimates for the use of

**Improved Drinking-Water Sources  
and Improved Sanitation Facilities**

Updated March 2010

[childinfo.org](http://childinfo.org)



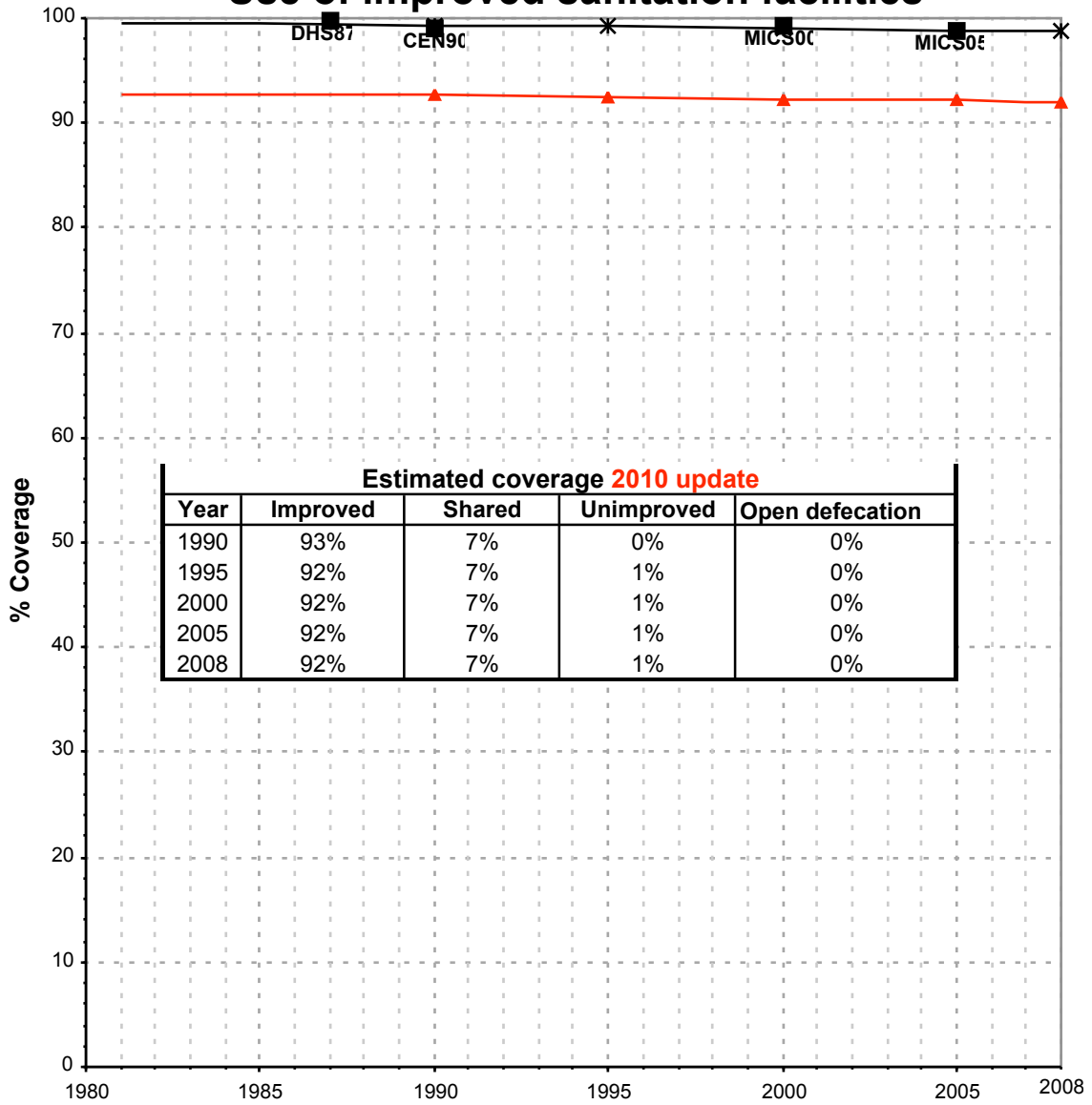




Use of sanitation facilities		MICS05		Trinidad & Tobago		
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey				2005		
Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total		
	<b>Flush and pour flush</b>			84.7		
	to piped sewer system			19.1		
	to septic tank			65.3		
	to pit			0.2		
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK			0.1		
	to elsewhere			0.7		
	<b>Flush/toilets</b>			84.7		
Flush to piped sewer system	to piped sewer system			19.1		
Flush to septic tank	to septic tank			65.3		
	to pit			0.2		
Flush to unknown place/not sure/DK where	to unknown place/ not sure/DK			0.2		
Flush to somewhere else	to elsewhere			0.1		
	<b>Private flush/toilet</b>					
	to piped sewer system					
	to septic tank					
	to pit					
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					
	to elsewhere					
	<b>Public/shared flush/toilet</b>					
	to piped sewer system					
	to septic tank					
	to pit					
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					
	to elsewhere					
	<b>Latrines</b>			15.0		
	<b>Pour flush latrines</b>					
	to piped sewer system					
	to septic tank					
	to pit					
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					
	to elsewhere					
	<b>Private pour flush latrine</b>					
	to piped sewer system					
	to septic tank					
	to pit					
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					
	to elsewhere					
	<b>Public/shared pour flush latrine</b>					
	to piped sewer system					
	to septic tank					
	to pit					
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					
	to elsewhere					
	<b>Dry latrines</b>			15.0		
	<b>Improved latrines</b>			14.2		
Ventilated Improved Pit latrine (VIP)	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine			1.5		
Pit latrine with slab	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine			12.7		
	Traditional latrine					
Pit latrine without slab/open pit	Pit latrine without slab/open pit			0.8		
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					
Bucket	Bucket latrine			0.0		
	Other					
	<b>Private Latrines</b>					
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					
	Traditional latrine					
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit					
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					
	Bucket latrine					
	Other					
	<b>Public/shared Latrines</b>					
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					
	Traditional latrine					
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit					
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					
	Bucket latrine					
	Other					
	<b>Composting toilets</b>					
	Composting toilet (private)					
	Composting toilet (shared)					
	<b>Other improved</b>					
	Other					
	Other					
No facilities or bush or field	<b>No facility, bush, field</b>			0.1		
	<b>Other unimproved</b>			0.1		
Other	Other			0.1		
	Other					
	<b>DK/missing information</b>					
	<b>Total</b>			99.9		
<b>Calculations</b>						
<b>Estimations</b>						
<b>Access to improved sanitation :</b>		<b>99%</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>99%</b>		
<b>Access to sewerage connections :</b>				<b>19%</b>		
Used for the estimates :				<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	
Used for the estimates :				<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>	
<b>Ratios</b>	Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities	6.8%	6.8%	6.8%		
	Improved latrine / All latrines			95%		
	Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines					
	VIP / All latrines					
	Traditional latrines / All latrines					
	Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines					
Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush						
Sewerage connection among flush						
Number of people covered by the survey						
Number of households covered by the survey						
Total population						
<b>Comments</b>	It is assumed the proportion of shared facilities is the same for urban and rural.					

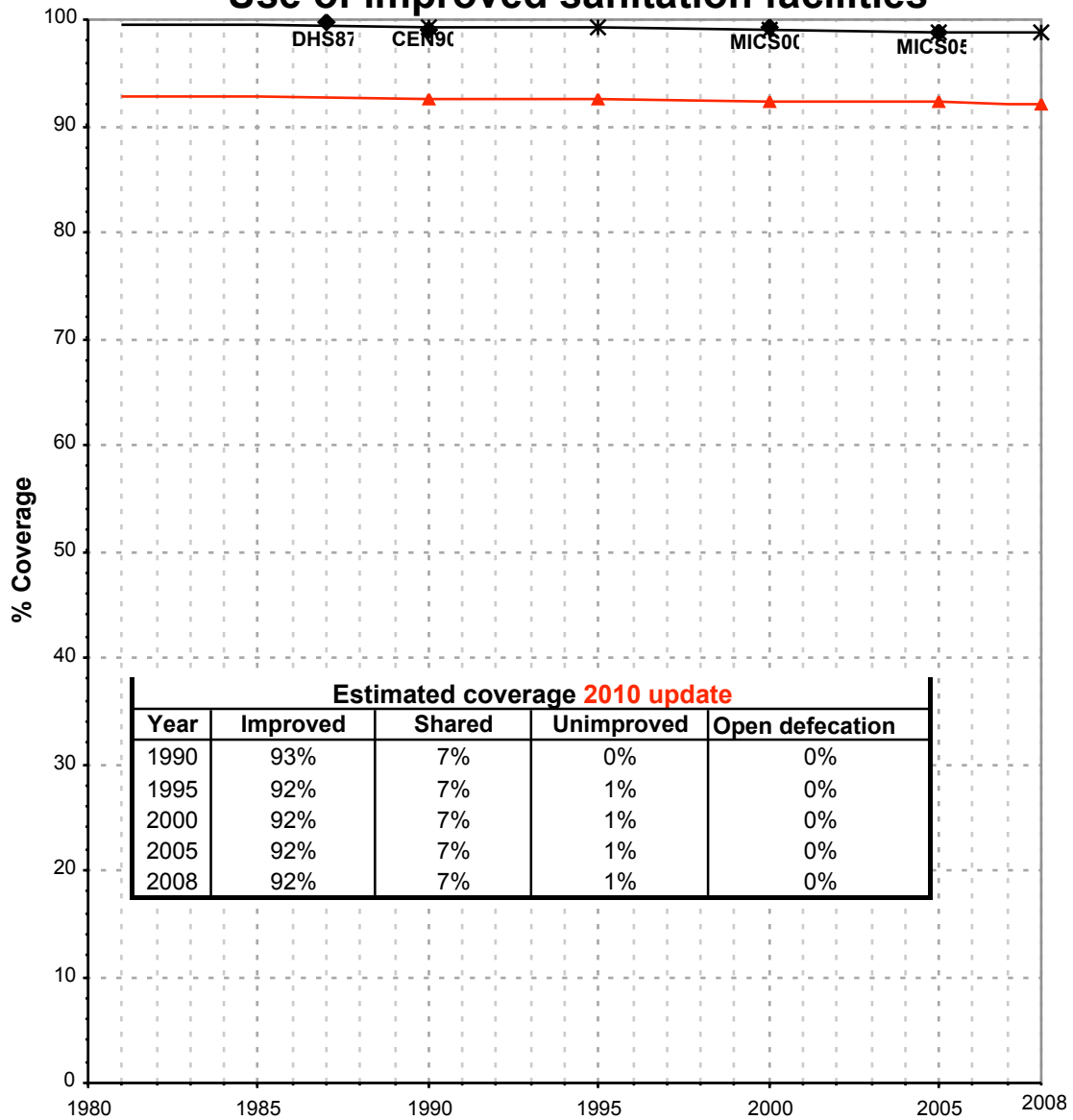
Trinidad & Tobago			SANITATION																
			URBAN								RURAL								
			Sewer connection		Total		Open defecation		Shared		Sewer connection		Total		Open defecation		Shared		
Source	Code	Year	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	
Demographic and Health Survey	DHS87	1987			99.8			0.2					99.7		0.0				
National Census	CEN90	1990			99.0								99.0						
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS00	2000			99.2								99.2						
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS05	2005			98.8				6.8				98.8				6.8		

# Trinidad & Tobago - urban - Use of improved sanitation facilities



■ Used for the estimates    \* Estimates    ▲ JMP 2010 estimate

# Trinidad & Tobago - rural - Use of improved sanitation facilities



◆ Used for the estimates    ✱ Estimates    ▲ JMP 2010 estimate

# Sanitation

Trinidad & Tobago	Sanitation coverage estimates					
	Urban (%)		Rural (%)		Total (%)	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Improved facilities	93	92	93	92	93	92
Shared facilities	7	7	7	7	7	7
Unimproved facilities	0	1	0	1	0	1
Open defecation	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010

Trinidad & Tobago	Urban		Rural		Total	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Population (x1000)	104	176	1,115	1,158	1,219	1,333

Source: UN / Population Division, 2008

