

WHO / UNICEF

Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation

Estimates for the use of

**Improved Drinking-Water Sources
and Improved Sanitation Facilities**

Updated March 2010

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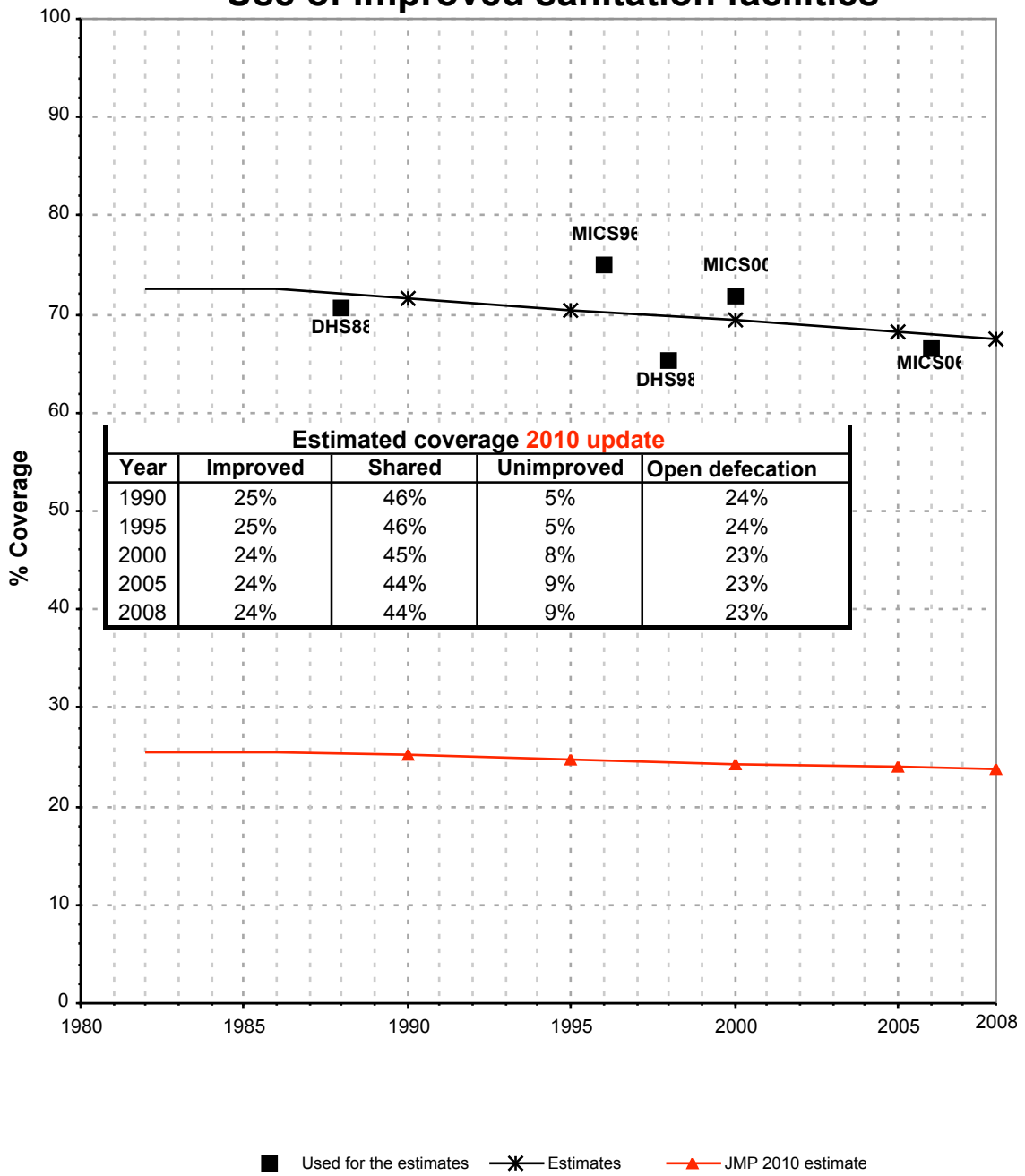
Use of sanitation facilities		DHS88			Togo			Use of sanitation facilities		MICS96			Togo		
Demographic and Health Survey								Multiple Indicators Clusters Survey							
					1988								1996		
Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	
	Flush and pour flush	21.1	19.4			Flush and pour flush	31.1	8.2			Flush and pour flush	31.1	8.2		
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank	22.0	1.0			to septic tank	22.0	1.0		
	to pit	6.5	19.4			to pit	9.1	7.2			to pit	9.1	7.2		
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Flush/toilets	6.5	19.4			Flush/toilets	31.1	8.2			Flush/toilets	31.1	8.2		
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank				Septic Tank	to septic tank	22.0	1.0			to septic tank	22.0	1.0		
Soakaway	to pit	6.5	19.4		Soakaway	to pit	9.1	7.2			to pit	9.1	7.2		
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Private flush/toilet					Private flush/toilet					Private flush/toilet				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Public/shared flush/toilet					Public/shared flush/toilet					Public/shared flush/toilet				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Latrines	64.1	6.0			Latrines	46.5	18.4			Latrines	46.5	18.4		
Pour-Flush	Pour flush latrines	14.7	0.0			Pour flush latrines					Pour flush latrines				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Private pour flush latrine					Private pour flush latrine					Private pour flush latrine				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Public/shared pour flush latrine					Public/shared pour flush latrine					Public/shared pour flush latrine				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Dry latrines	49.4	5.9			Dry latrines	46.5	18.4			Dry latrines	46.5	18.4		
	Improved latrines	49.4	5.9			Improved latrines	44.0	12.5			Improved latrines	44.0	12.5		
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine				
Sealed Pit	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine	49.4	5.9		Sealed/Covered Pit	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine	44.0	12.5			Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine	44.0	12.5		
	Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine				
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit				Uncovered Latrine	Pit latrine without slab/open pit	2.2	2.4			Pit latrine without slab/open pit	2.2	2.4		
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine				
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine				
	Other				Pigsty (Porcherie)	Other	0.3	3.5			Other	0.3	3.5		
	Private Latrines					Private Latrines					Private Latrines				
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine				
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				
	Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine				
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit				
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine				
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Public/shared Latrines					Public/shared Latrines					Public/shared Latrines				
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine				
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				
	Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine				
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit				
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine				
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Composting toilets					Composting toilets					Composting toilets				
	Composting toilet (private)					Composting toilet (private)					Composting toilet (private)				
	Composting toilet (shared)					Composting toilet (shared)					Composting toilet (shared)				
	Other improved					Other improved					Other improved				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Other					Other					Other				
Nature	No facility, bush, field	21.7	73.6		Nature	No facility, bush, field	22.4	73.4			No facility, bush, field	22.4	73.4		
	Other unimproved	7.8	1.0			Other unimproved					Other unimproved				
Other	Other	7.8	1.0			Other					Other				
	Other					Other					Other				
Missing	DK/missing information	0.0	0.1			DK/missing information					DK/missing information				
	Total	100.0	100.0			Total	100.0	100.0			Total	100.0	100.0		
Calculations						Calculations					Calculations				
Estimations						Estimations					Estimations				
	SC, based on MICS06	0.2	0.0			SC, based on MICS06	0.4	0.0			SC, based on MICS06	0.4	0.0		
Access to improved sanitation :		71%	25%		Access to improved sanitation :		75%	21%		Access to improved sanitation :		75%	21%		
Access to sewerage connections :		0%	0%		Access to sewerage connections :		0%	0%		Access to sewerage connections :		0%	0%		
Used for the estimates		Yes	Yes		Used for the estimates		Yes	Yes		Used for the estimates		Yes	Yes		
Used for the estimates		Yes	Yes		Used for the estimates		Yes	Yes		Used for the estimates		Yes	Yes		
Ratios	Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities					Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities					Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities				
	Improved latrine / All latrines	100%	100%			Improved latrine / All latrines	95%	68%			Improved latrine / All latrines	95%	68%		
	Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines	100%	100%			Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines	95%	68%			Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines	95%	68%		
	VIP / All latrines					VIP / All latrines					VIP / All latrines				
	Traditional latrines / All latrines					Traditional latrines / All latrines					Traditional latrines / All latrines				
	Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines					Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines					Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines				
	Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush					Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush					Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush				
Sewerage connection among flush					Sewerage connection among flush					Sewerage connection among flush					
Number of people covered by the survey					Number of people covered by the survey					Number of people covered by the survey					
Number of households covered by the survey					Number of households covered by the survey					Number of households covered by the survey					
Total population					Total population					Total population					
Comments					Comments					Comments					

Use of sanitation facilities		DHS98			Togo			Use of sanitation facilities		JMP99			Togo		
Demographic and Health Survey					1998			Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000.					1999		
								Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. Form 6 sent to WHO.							
Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	
	Flush and pour flush	21.5	1.1			Flush and pour flush	3.5	0.0			Flush and pour flush	3.5	0.0		
	to piped sewer system				Population served with household connections to conventional	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank	21.5	1.1			to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Flush/toilets	21.5	1.1			Flush/toilets					Flush/toilets				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank	21.5	1.1			to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Private flush/toilet					Private flush/toilet					Private flush/toilet				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Public/shared flush/toilet					Public/shared flush/toilet					Public/shared flush/toilet				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Latrines	48.1	19.2			Latrines					Latrines				
	Pour flush latrines					Pour flush latrines					Pour flush latrines				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Private pour flush latrine					Private pour flush latrine					Private pour flush latrine				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Public/shared pour flush latrine					Public/shared pour flush latrine					Public/shared pour flush latrine				
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system				
	to septic tank					to septic tank					to septic tank				
	to pit					to pit					to pit				
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK				
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere					to elsewhere				
	Dry latrines	48.1	19.2			Dry latrines					Dry latrines				
	Improved latrines	43.8	15.9			Improved latrines					Improved latrines				
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine				
Sealed/Covered Pit	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine	43.8	15.9			Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				
	Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine				
Uncovered Latrine	Pit latrine without slab/open pit	4.3	3.3			Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit				
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine				
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Private Latrines					Private Latrines					Private Latrines				
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine				
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				
	Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine				
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit				
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine				
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Public/shared Latrines					Public/shared Latrines					Public/shared Latrines				
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine				
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				
	Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine				
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit					Pit latrine without slab/open pit				
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine				
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Composting toilets					Composting toilets					Composting toilets				
	Composting toilet (private)					Composting toilet (private)					Composting toilet (private)				
	Composting toilet (shared)					Composting toilet (shared)					Composting toilet (shared)				
	Other improved				Population without household connections but served	Other improved	65.6	27.1			Other improved				
	Other					Other					Other				
No Facilities/Nature	No facility, bush, field	28.5	76.7			No facility, bush, field					No facility, bush, field				
	Other unimproved	1.5	2.5		Total population unserved	Other unimproved	30.9	72.9			Other unimproved				
Other	Other	1.5	2.5			Other					Other				
	Other					Other					Other				
Not Defined	DK/missing information	0.3	0.4			DK/missing information					DK/missing information				
	Total	99.9	99.9			Total	100.0	100.0			Total	100.0	100.0		
Calculations						Calculations					Calculations				
Estimations						Estimations					Estimations				
	SC, based on MICS06	0.2	0.0												
Access to improved sanitation :		65%	47%		Access to improved plus shared sanitation :		69%	27%		Access to improved plus shared sanitation :		69%	27%		
Access to sewerage connections :		0%	0%		Access to sewerage connections :		4%	0%		Access to sewerage connections :		4%	0%		
	Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes			Used for the estimates	No	No			Used for the estimates	No	No		
	Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes			Used for the estimates	No	No			Used for the estimates	No	No		
Ratios	Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities					Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities					Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities				
	Improved latrine / All latrines	91%	83%			Improved latrine / All latrines					Improved latrine / All latrines				
	Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines	91%	83%			Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines					Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines				
	VIP / All latrines					VIP / All latrines					VIP / All latrines				
	Traditional latrines / All latrines					Traditional latrines / All latrines					Traditional latrines / All latrines				
	Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines					Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines					Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines				
	Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush					Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush					Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush				
	Sewerage connection among flush					Sewerage connection among flush					Sewerage connection among flush				
	Number of people covered by the survey					Number of people covered by the survey					Number of people covered by the survey				
	Number of households covered by the survey					Number of households covered by the survey					Number of households covered by the survey				
	Total population					Total population	1636	2770			Total population	1636	2770		
Comments					Comments					Comments					

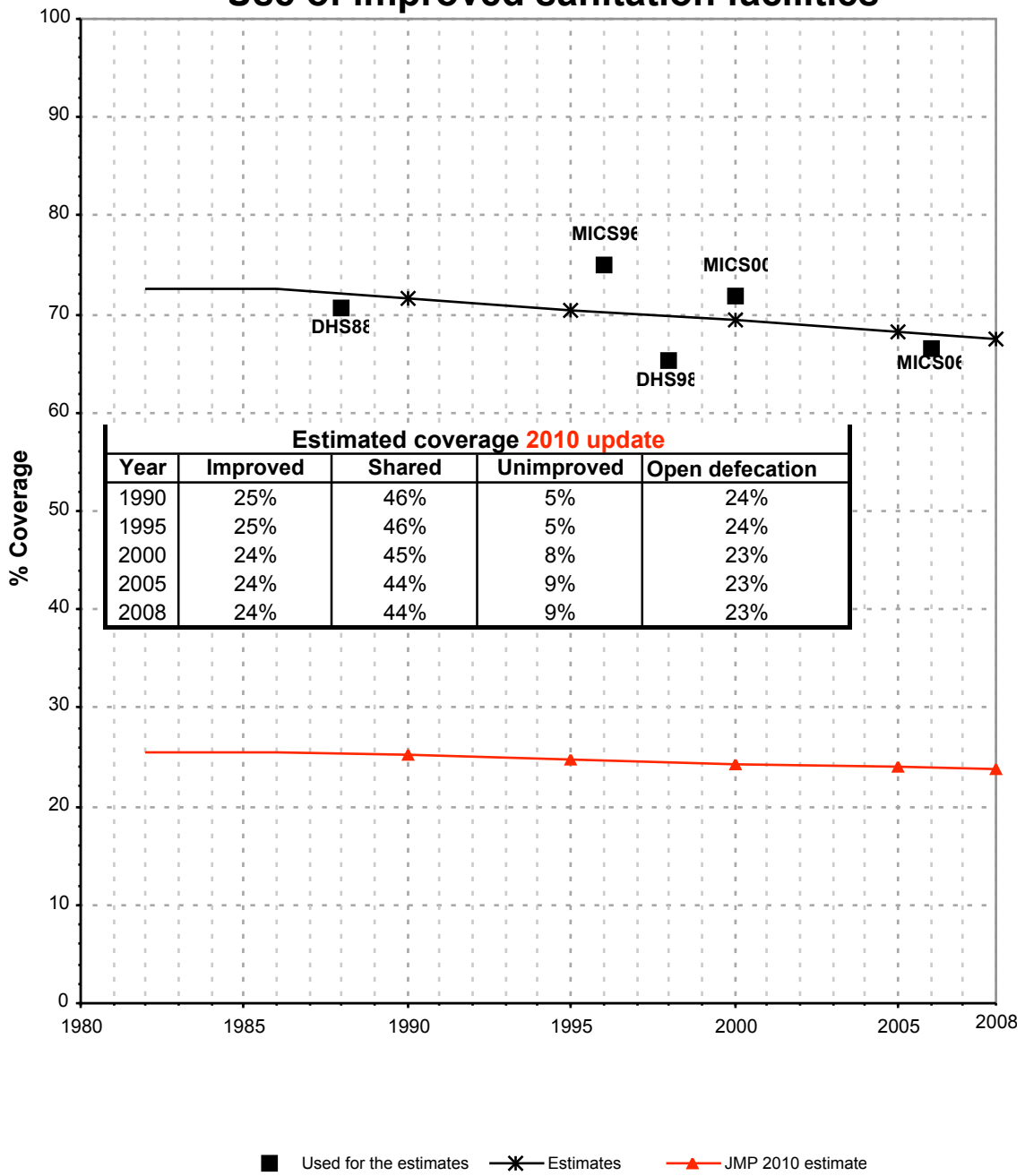
Use of sanitation facilities		MICS00			Togo			Use of sanitation facilities		MICS06			Togo						
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey					Demographic and Health Survey														
					2000										2006				
Original denomination	Classification				Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification				Urban	Rural	Total				
	Flush and pour flush				20.3	0.5			Flush and pour flush				35.5	1.4					
	to piped sewer system								to piped sewer system				0.4	0.0					
	to septic tank								to septic tank				23.1	0.5					
	to pit								to pit				11.7	0.9					
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK								to unknown place/ not sure/DK				0.0	0.0					
	to elsewhere								to elsewhere				0.3	0.0					
Chasse d'eau ou fosse septique	Flush/toilets				20.3	0.5			Flush/toilets				35.5	1.4					
	to piped sewer system								to piped sewer system				0.4	0.0					
	to septic tank								to septic tank				23.1	0.5					
	to pit								to pit				11.7	0.9					
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK								to unknown place/ not sure/DK				0.0	0.0					
	to elsewhere								to elsewhere				0.3	0.0					
	Private flush/toilet								Private flush/toilet										
	to piped sewer system								to piped sewer system										
	to septic tank								to septic tank										
	to pit								to pit										
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK								to unknown place/ not sure/DK										
	to elsewhere								to elsewhere										
	Public/shared flush/toilet								Public/shared flush/toilet										
	to piped sewer system								to piped sewer system										
	to septic tank								to septic tank										
	to pit								to pit										
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK								to unknown place/ not sure/DK										
	to elsewhere								to elsewhere										
	Latrines				54.0	21.3			Latrines				44.0	20.5					
	Pour flush latrines								Pour flush latrines										
	to piped sewer system								to piped sewer system										
	to septic tank								to septic tank										
	to pit								to pit										
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK								to unknown place/ not sure/DK										
	to elsewhere								to elsewhere										
	Private pour flush latrine								Private pour flush latrine										
	to piped sewer system								to piped sewer system										
	to septic tank								to septic tank										
	to pit								to pit										
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK								to unknown place/ not sure/DK										
	to elsewhere								to elsewhere										
	Public/shared pour flush latrine								Public/shared pour flush latrine										
	to piped sewer system								to piped sewer system										
	to septic tank								to septic tank										
	to pit								to pit										
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK								to unknown place/ not sure/DK										
	to elsewhere								to elsewhere										
	Dry latrines				54.0	21.3			Dry latrines				44.0	20.5					
	Improved latrines				50.0	10.6			Improved latrines				31.1	8.3					
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine								Ventilated Improved Pit latrine				13.3	2.6					
Fosse étanche/latrine couverte	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				50.0	10.6		Latrines améliorées auto aérées (LAA)	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				17.8	5.7					
Latrines traditionnelle ou non couverte	Traditional latrine				4.0	10.7		Latrines couvertes	Traditional latrine										
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit							Latrines à fosses/trou ouvert	Pit latrine without slab/open pit				12.5	10.9					
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine							Toilette suspendues/latrines suspendues	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine				0.3	1.3					
	Bucket latrine							Seaux/nettoies	Bucket latrine				0.1	0.0					
	Other								Other										
	Private Latrines								Private Latrines										
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine								Ventilated Improved Pit latrine										
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine								Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine										
	Traditional latrine								Traditional latrine										
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit								Pit latrine without slab/open pit										
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine								Hanging toilet/hanging latrine										
	Bucket latrine								Bucket latrine										
	Other								Other										
	Public/shared Latrines								Public/shared Latrines										
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine								Ventilated Improved Pit latrine										
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine								Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine										
	Traditional latrine								Traditional latrine										
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit								Pit latrine without slab/open pit										
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine								Hanging toilet/hanging latrine										
	Bucket latrine								Bucket latrine										
	Other								Other										
	Composting toilets							Toilettes à compostage	Composting toilets				0.3	0.3					
	Composting toilet (private)								Composting toilet (private)										
	Composting toilet (shared)								Composting toilet (shared)										
	Other improved								Other improved										
	Other								Other										
	Other								Other										
Pas de toilette/ brousse/ champ	No facility, bush, field				24.8	77.6		Pas de toilettes ou brousse ou champ	No facility, bush, field				19.8	76.9					
Autre	Other unimproved				0.7	0.6		Autres	Other unimproved				0.4	0.9					
	Other				0.7	0.6			Other				0.4	0.9					
	Other								Other										
NSP	DK/missing information				0.3	0.0		Manquant	DK/missing information				0.1	0.0					
	Total				100.1	100.0			Total				100.1	100.0					
Calculations								Calculations											
Estimations	Traditional latrines considered improved, based on MICS06				1.6	3.0		Estimations											
	SC, based on MICS06				0.2	0.0													
Access to improved sanitation : 72% 14%					Access to improved sanitation : 67% 10%														
Access to sewerage connections : 0% 0%					Access to sewerage connections : 0% 0%														
Used for the estimates					Yes	Yes		Used for the estimates					Yes	Yes					
Used for the estimates					Yes	Yes		Used for the estimates					Yes	Yes					
Ratios	Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities				93%	50%		Ratios	Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities				64.9%	67.0%					
	Improved latrine / All latrines				93%	50%			Improved latrine / All latrines				71%	40%					
	Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines				93%	50%			Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines				40%	28%					
	VIP / All latrines				7%	50%			VIP / All latrines				30%	13%					
	Traditional latrines / All latrines				7%	50%			Traditional latrines / All latrines										
	Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines				100%	100%			Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines										
	Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush								Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush				1.1	0.0					
	Sewerage connection among flush								Sewerage connection among flush				1.1	0.0					
	Number of people covered by the survey								Number of people covered by the survey										
	Number of households covered by the survey								Number of households covered by the survey										
	Total population								Total population										
Comments								Comments											

Togo			SANITATION															
			URBAN								RURAL							
			Sewer connection		Total		Open defecation		Shared		Sewer connection		Total		Open defecation		Shared	
Source	Code	Year	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used
Demographic and Health Survey	DHS88	1988	0.2		70.5		21.7				0.0		25.3		73.6			
Multiple Indicators Clusters Survey	MICS96	1996	0.4		75.1		22.4				0.0		20.7		73.4			
Demographic and Health Survey	DHS98	1998	0.2		65.3		28.5				0.0		17.0		76.7			
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000.	JMP99	1999		3.5		69.1						0.0		27.1				
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS00	2000	0.2		71.9		24.8				0.0		14.1		77.6			
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS06	2006	0.4		66.6		19.8		64.9		0.0		10.0		76.9		67.0	

Togo - urban - Use of improved sanitation facilities



Togo - urban - Use of improved sanitation facilities



Sanitation

Togo	Sanitation coverage estimates					
	Urban (%)		Rural (%)		Total (%)	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Improved facilities	25	24	8	3	13	12
Shared facilities	46	44	16	6	25	22
Unimproved facilities	5	9	2	13	3	11
Open defecation	24	23	74	78	59	55

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010

Togo	Urban		Rural		Total	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Population (x1000)	1,182	2,715	2,744	3,744	3,926	6,459

Source: UN / Population Division, 2008

