

WHO / UNICEF

Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation

Estimates for the use of

**Improved Drinking-Water Sources
and Improved Sanitation Facilities**

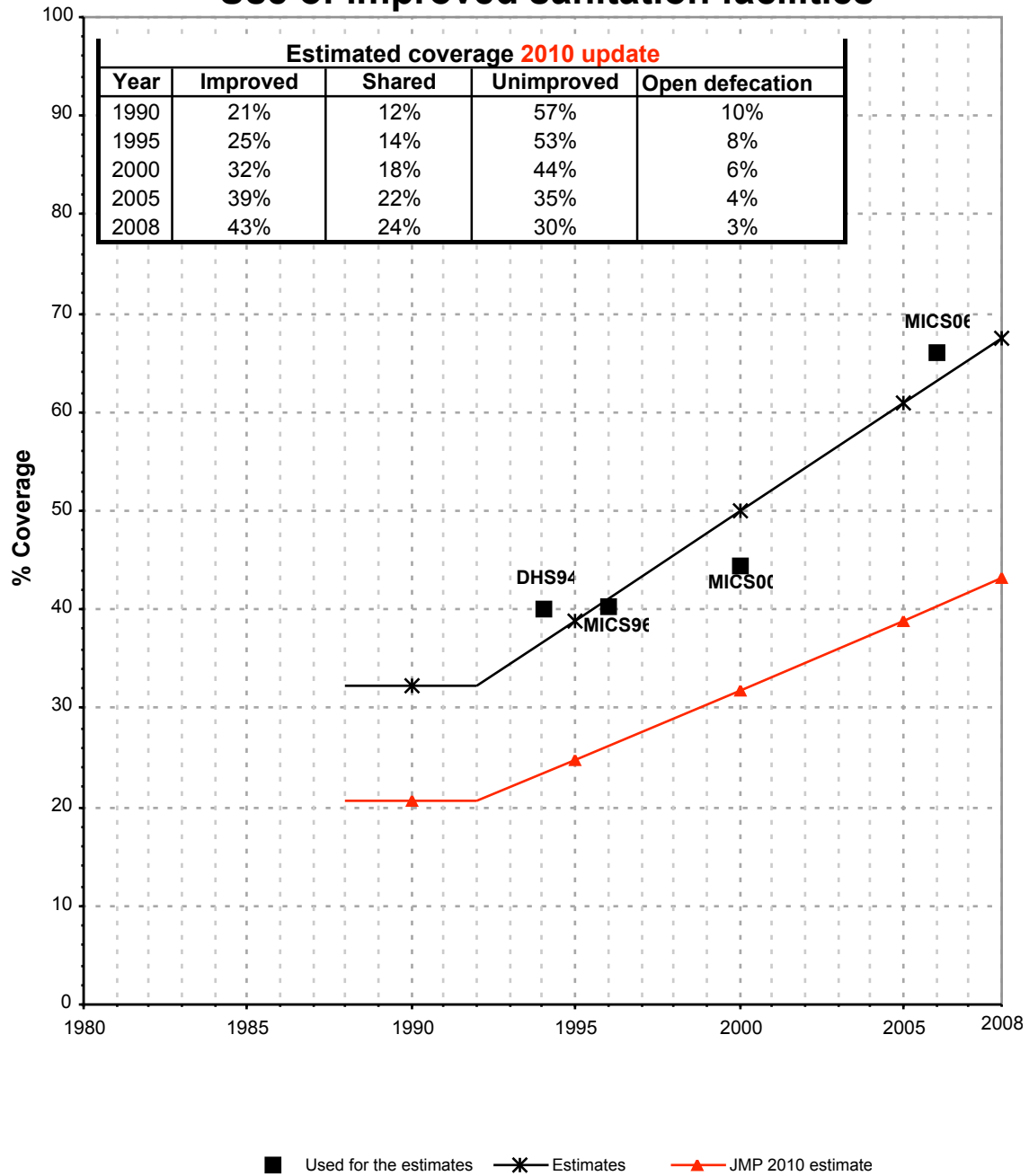
Updated March 2010

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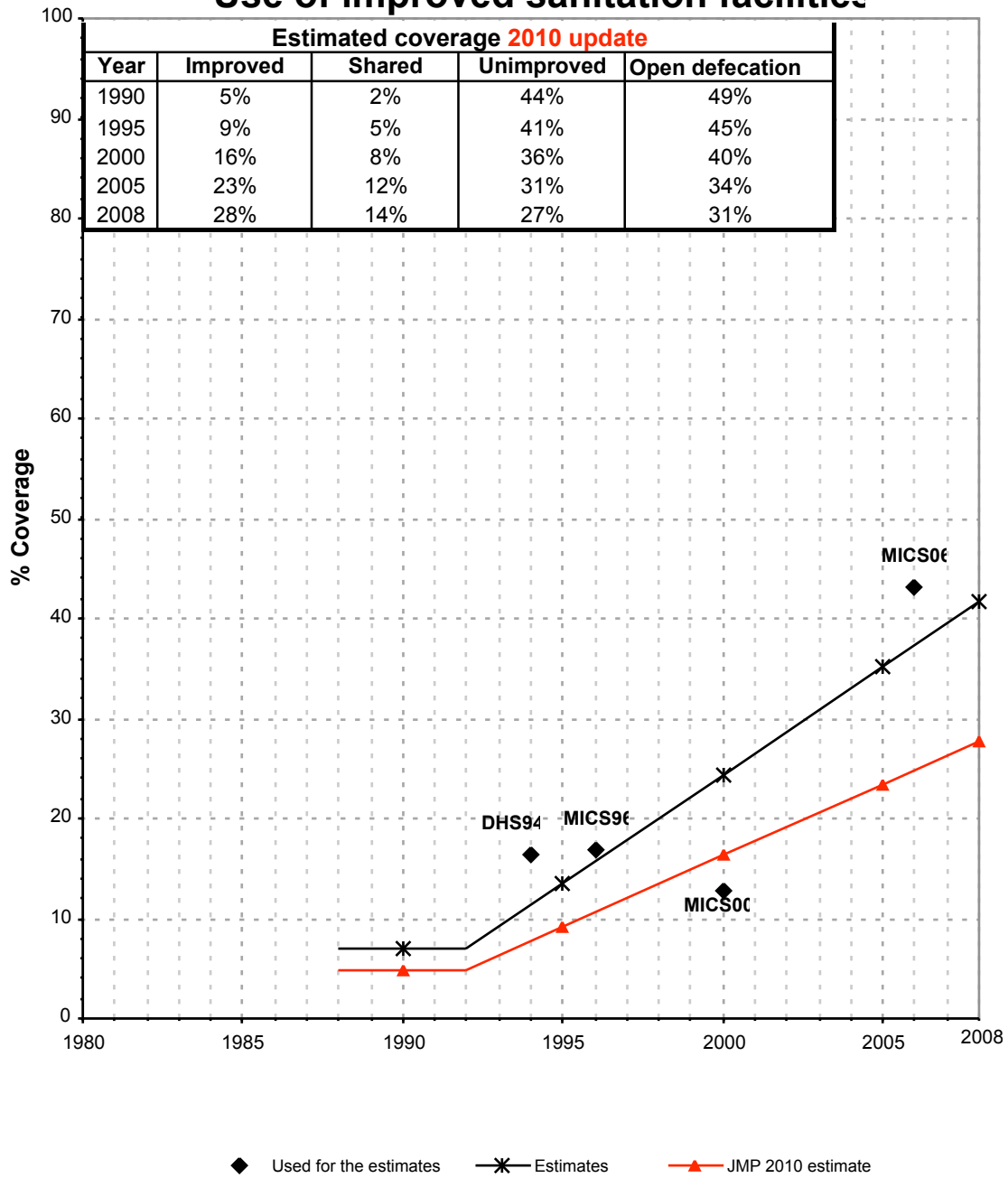
Use of sanitation facilities		DHS94			Central African Republic			Use of sanitation facilities		MICS96			Central African Republic		
Demographic and Health Survey					Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey					Published October 1997.					
					1994										
Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total						
	Flush and pour flush	2.5	0.1			Flush and pour flush	2.7	0.1							
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system									
	to septic tank					to septic tank	2.7	0.1							
	to pit					to pit									
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK									
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere									
	Flush/toilets	2.5	0.1			Flush/toilets	2.7	0.1							
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system									
	to septic tank				WC with Septic Tank	to septic tank	2.7	0.1							
	to pit					to pit									
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK									
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere									
Private WC	Private flush/toilet	2.1	0.0			Private flush/toilet									
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system									
	to septic tank					to septic tank									
	to pit					to pit									
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK									
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere									
Shared WC	Public/shared flush/toilet	0.4	0.1			Public/shared flush/toilet									
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system									
	to septic tank					to septic tank									
	to pit					to pit									
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK									
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere									
	Latrines	88.1	52.9			Latrines	88.3	54.0							
	Pour flush latrines					Pour flush latrines									
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system									
	to septic tank					to septic tank									
	to pit					to pit									
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK									
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere									
	Private pour flush latrine					Private pour flush latrine									
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system									
	to septic tank					to septic tank									
	to pit					to pit									
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK									
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere									
	Public/shared pour flush latrine					Public/shared pour flush latrine									
	to piped sewer system					to piped sewer system									
	to septic tank					to septic tank									
	to pit					to pit									
	to unknown place/ not sure/DK					to unknown place/ not sure/DK									
	to elsewhere					to elsewhere									
	Dry latrines	88.1	52.9			Dry latrines	88.3	54.0							
	Improved latrines					Improved latrines	37.6	16.7							
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine									
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine					Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine	37.6	16.7							
	Traditional latrine	7.7	17.5			Traditional latrine									
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit	80.4	35.4			Pit latrine without slab/open pit	50.7	37.3							
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine									
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine									
	Other					Other									
	Private Latrines	88.1	52.9			Private Latrines	83.3	51.4							
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine									
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				Covered Latrine in Household	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine	35.4	15.6							
	Traditional latrine	7.7	17.5			Traditional latrine									
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit	80.4	35.4		Uncovered Latrine in Household	Pit latrine without slab/open pit	47.9	35.8							
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine									
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine									
	Other					Other									
	Public/shared Latrines					Public/shared Latrines	5.0	2.6							
	Ventilated Improved Pit latrine					Ventilated Improved Pit latrine									
	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine				Covered Latrine in Neighbourhood	Pit latrine with slab/covered latrine	2.2	1.1							
	Traditional latrine					Traditional latrine									
	Pit latrine without slab/open pit				Uncovered Latrine in Neighbourhood	Pit latrine without slab/open pit	2.8	1.5							
	Hanging toilet/hanging latrine					Hanging toilet/hanging latrine									
	Bucket latrine					Bucket latrine									
	Other					Other									
	Composting toilets					Composting toilets									
	Composting toilet (private)					Composting toilet (private)									
	Composting toilet (shared)					Composting toilet (shared)									
	Other improved					Other improved									
	Other					Other									
	Other					Other									
No Facilities	No facility, bush, field	8.9	46.9		No Facilities	No facility, bush, field	9.0	46.0							
	Other unimproved	0.2	0.0			Other unimproved									
	Other	0.2	0.0			Other									
	Other					Other									
Not Defined	DK/missing information	0.3	0.1			DK/missing information									
	Total	100.0	100.0			Total	100.0	100.0							
Calculations					Calculations										
	Improved latrines based on MICS96	37.5	16.3												
Estimations					Estimations										
	SC, based on MICS06	0.4	0.0			SC, based on MICS06	0.5	0.0							
Access to improved sanitation :		40%	16%		Access to improved sanitation :		40%	17%							
Access to sewerage connections :		0%	0%		Access to sewerage connections :		0%	0%							
	Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes			Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes							
	Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes			Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes							
Ratios	Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities				Ratios	Shared improved facilities/all improved facilities									
	Improved latrine / All latrines					Improved latrine / All latrines	43%	31%							
	Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines					Covered dry latrines / All dry latrines	43%	31%							
	VIP / All latrines					VIP / All latrines									
	Traditional latrines / All latrines	9%	33%			Traditional latrines / All latrines									
	Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines					Improved + traditional latrines / All latrines									
	Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush					Sewerage connection among flush/pour flush									
	Sewerage connection among flush					Sewerage connection among flush									
	Number of people covered by the survey					Number of people covered by the survey									
	Number of households covered by the survey					Number of households covered by the survey									
	Total population					Total population									
Comments					Comments										

Central African Republic			SANITATION															
			URBAN								RURAL							
			Sewer connection		Total		Open defecation		Shared		Sewer connection		Total		Open defecation		Shared	
Source	Code	Year	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used
Demographic and Health Survey	DHS94	1994	0.4		40.0		8.9				0.0		16.4		46.9			
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS96	1996	0.5		40.3		9.0				0.0		16.8		46.0			
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000.	JMP99	1999																
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS00	2000	0.4		44.5		3.8				0.0		12.8		35.7			
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS06	2006	0.7		65.9		4.5		36.1		0.0		43.1		34.9		33.4	

Central African Rep - urban - Use of improved sanitation facilities



Central African Rep - rural - Use of improved sanitation facilities



Sanitation

Central African Republic	Sanitation coverage estimates					
	Urban (%)		Rural (%)		Total (%)	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Improved facilities	21	43	5	28	11	34
Shared facilities	12	24	2	14	6	18
Unimproved facilities	57	30	44	27	48	28
Open defecation	10	3	49	31	35	20

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP, 2010

Central African Republic	Urban		Rural		Total	
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
Population (x1000)	1,078	1,672	1,850	2,668	2,928	4,339

Source: UN / Population Division, 2008

