



WHO / UNICEF

**Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

Coverage Estimates
Improved Sanitation

Updated in July 2008

Niger

Niger

Survey

DHS	1992	
	Urban	Rural
SANITATION		
Individual WC	3.3	0.1
Shared WC	2.6	0.1
Simple Pit	10.5	1.8
Improved Pit**	55.8	2.4
No Facilities	27.2	95.3
Other	0.3	0.1
Not Defined	0.4	0.2
TOTAL	100.1	100.0
* 50% of simple pits and improved pits considered improved	33.2	2.1
Access to improved sanitation	39%	2%

Source: Demographic and Health Survey, Niger, 1992.

DHS	1998	
	Urban	Rural
SANITATION		
Individual/private WC	2.6	0.2
Shared WC	1.6	0
Simple Pit	22.3	3.3
Improved Pits	51.8	1.9
No Facilities	20.3	94.1
Other/Not Defined	1.3	0.5
TOTAL	99.9	100.0
* 50% of simple pits and improved pits considered to be improved	37.1	2.6
Access to improved sanitation	41%	3%

Source: Demographic and Health Survey, Niger, 1998.

MICS	2000		
	Urban	Rural	Total
SANITATION			
Chasse d'eau avec egouts ou fosse septiques	4.1	-	0.6
Latrines evacuation	5.4	-	0.9
Latrines ameliorees (VIP)	2.4	0.1	0.4
Latrines traditionnelles	63.3	7.3	16.2
Trou ouvert	5.1	1.0	1.7
Pas de toilettes ou brousse ou champs	19.0	91.4	80.0
ND	0.6	0.2	0.2
TOTAL	99.9	100.0	100.0
* 50% of Latrines traditionnelles considered to be improved	31.7	3.7	8.1
Access to improved sanitation	44%	4%	10%

Source: Enquete a indicateurs multiples de la fin de la decennie, MICS2, 2000

** improved pit considered equal to traditional latrines

Census

DHS	2006		CENSUS	1997	
Proportion shared improved facilities/all impr facilities	0.52	0.29	INSUFFICIENT INFORMATION		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural	SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Chasse d'eau	6.1	0.0			
Fosse/Latrines ameliorees	32.3	2.2			
Fosse/Latrines rudimentaires	40.4	4.5			
Pas de toilettes, nature	21.2	93.3			
ND	0.0	0.0			
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	Total Population		
* 50% of Fosse/Latrines rudimentaires considered to be improved	20.2	2.3			
Access to improved sanitation	59%	4%	ADEQUATE SANITATION		

Source: Demographic and Health Survey, Niger, 2006.

Estimate

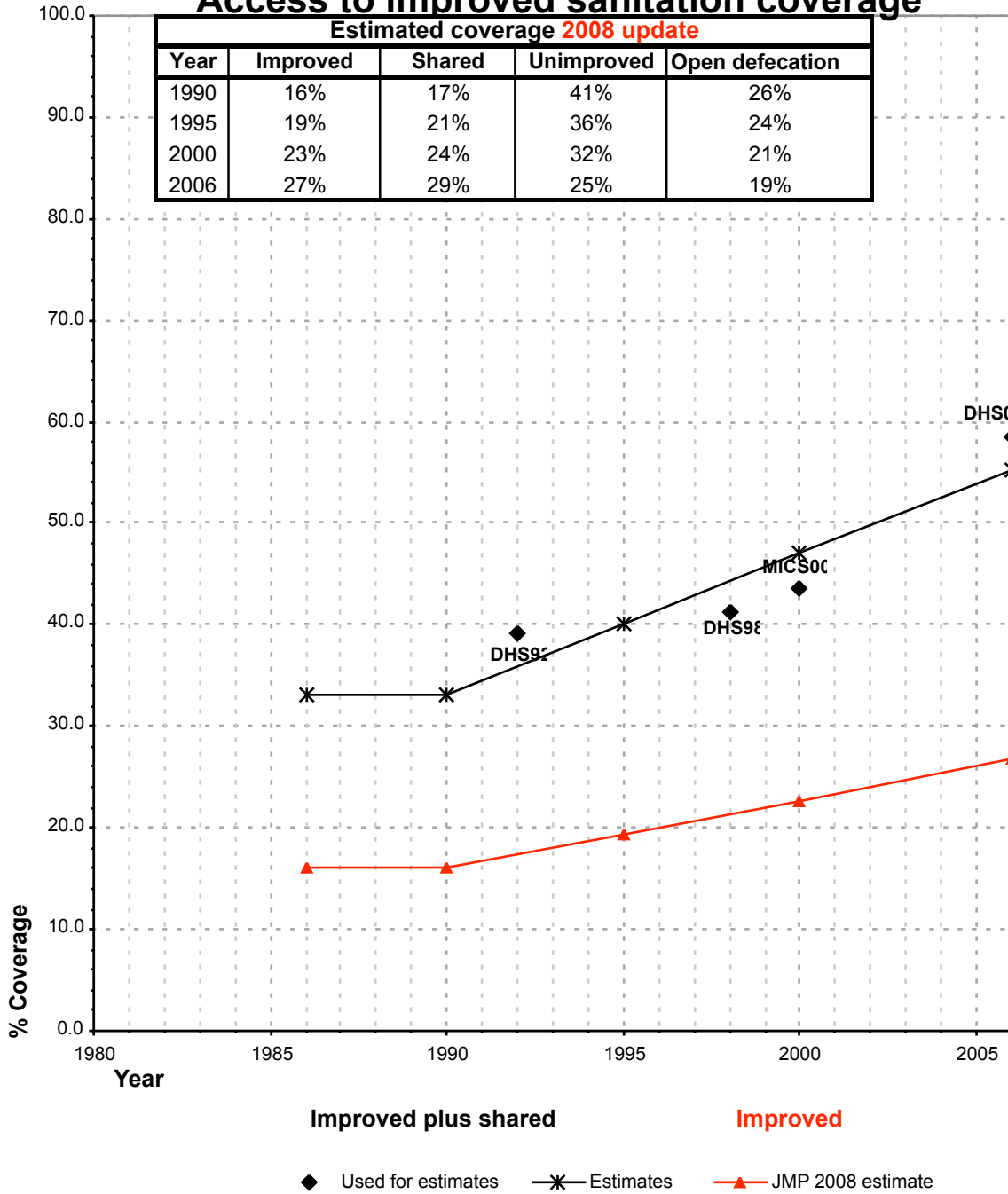
FORM6/WHO	1999	
(Population in thousands)		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Population served with household connections to conventional sewers	0.000	0.000
Population without household connections but served with adequate, private on-site system	6'642.793	81.896
Total population served	6'642.793	81.896
Total population unserved	1'748.623	1'434.696
Total population	8391.4	1516.6
Population with adequate sanitation	79%	5%
% House connections	0%	0%

Source: 1997 National Census data as recorded in Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6)

Source: Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6)

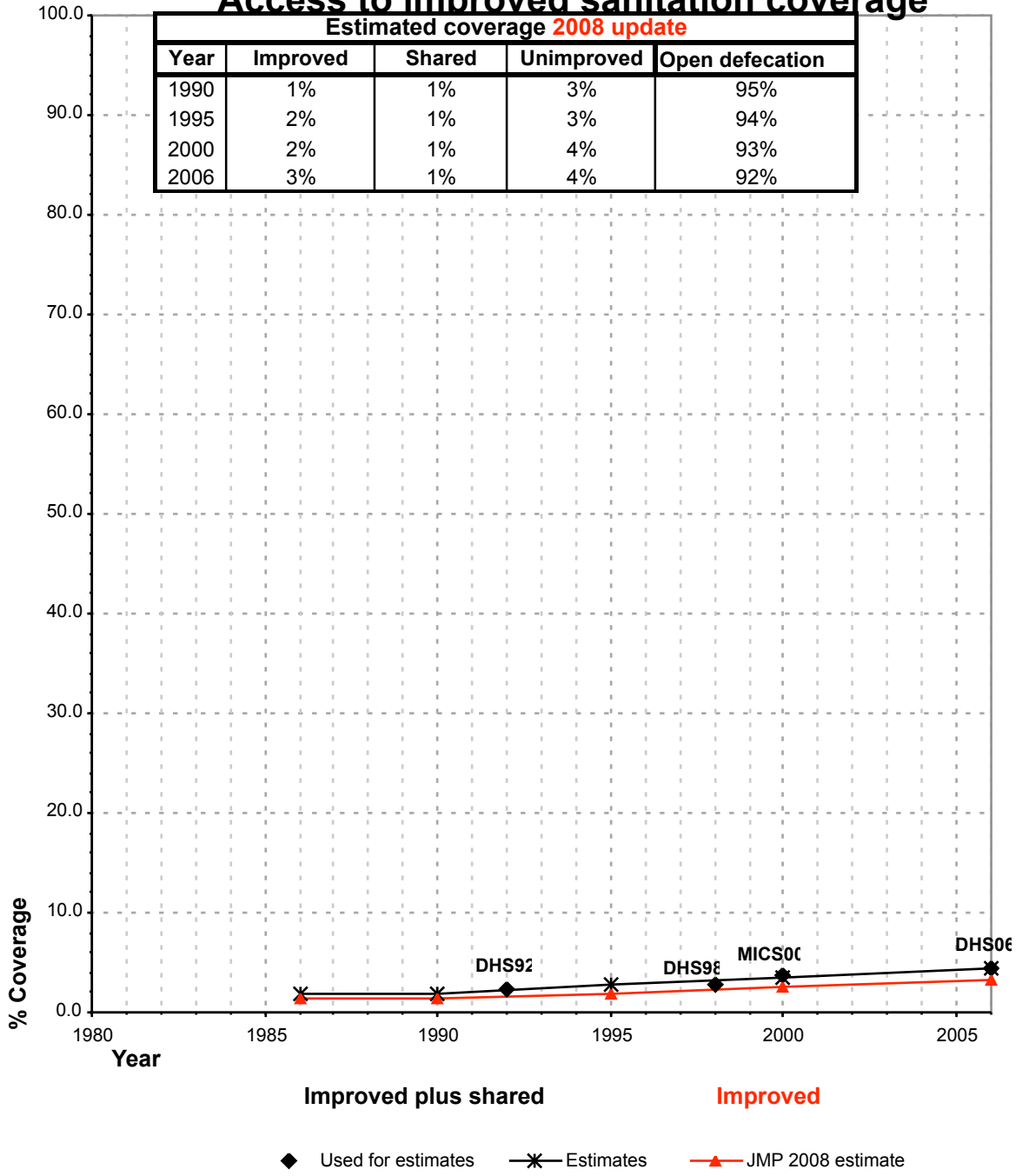
Niger			SANITATION								OPEN DEFECCATION			
			URBAN				RURAL							
			Source	Code	Year	HC		Total		HC		Total		Urban
Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates				Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Baseline Data (as at December 1980). WHO 1984	WHO80	1980		0.0		36.0				3.0				
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1983). WHO 1986.	WHO83	1983		0.0		36.0				3.0				
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of Mid-Decade Progress (as at December 1985). WHO 1987.	WHO85	1985		0.0										
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1988). WHO 1990.	WHO88	1988		7.0		39.0				3.0				
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. End of Decade Review (as at December 1990). WHO1992.	WHO90	1990		2.0		71.0				4.0				
Niger Demographic and Health Survey 1992	DHS92	1992			39.1				2.3		27.2		95.3	
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report - 1996. Sector Status as of 31 December 1994. WHO/UNICEF 1996.	JMP96	1994				71.0				4.0				
1997 National Census data as recorded in the Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999.	CEN97	1997												
Niger Demographic and Health Survey 1998	DHS98	1998			41.3				2.8		20.3		94.1	
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO)	JMP99	1999	0.0			79.0	0.0			5.0				
Enquete a indicateurs multiples de la fin de la decennie, MICS2, 2000.	MICS00	2000			43.6				3.8		19.0		91.4	
	DHS06	2006			58.6				4.5		21.2		93.3	

Niger - urban - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Shared facilities :
The proportion of the population using a shared improved sanitation facility is based on the DHS06

Niger - rural - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Shared facilities :
The proportion of the population using a shared improved sanitation facility is based on the DHS06