



WHO / UNICEF

**Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

Estimates for the use of

**Improved
Drinking-Water Sources**

Updated March 2010

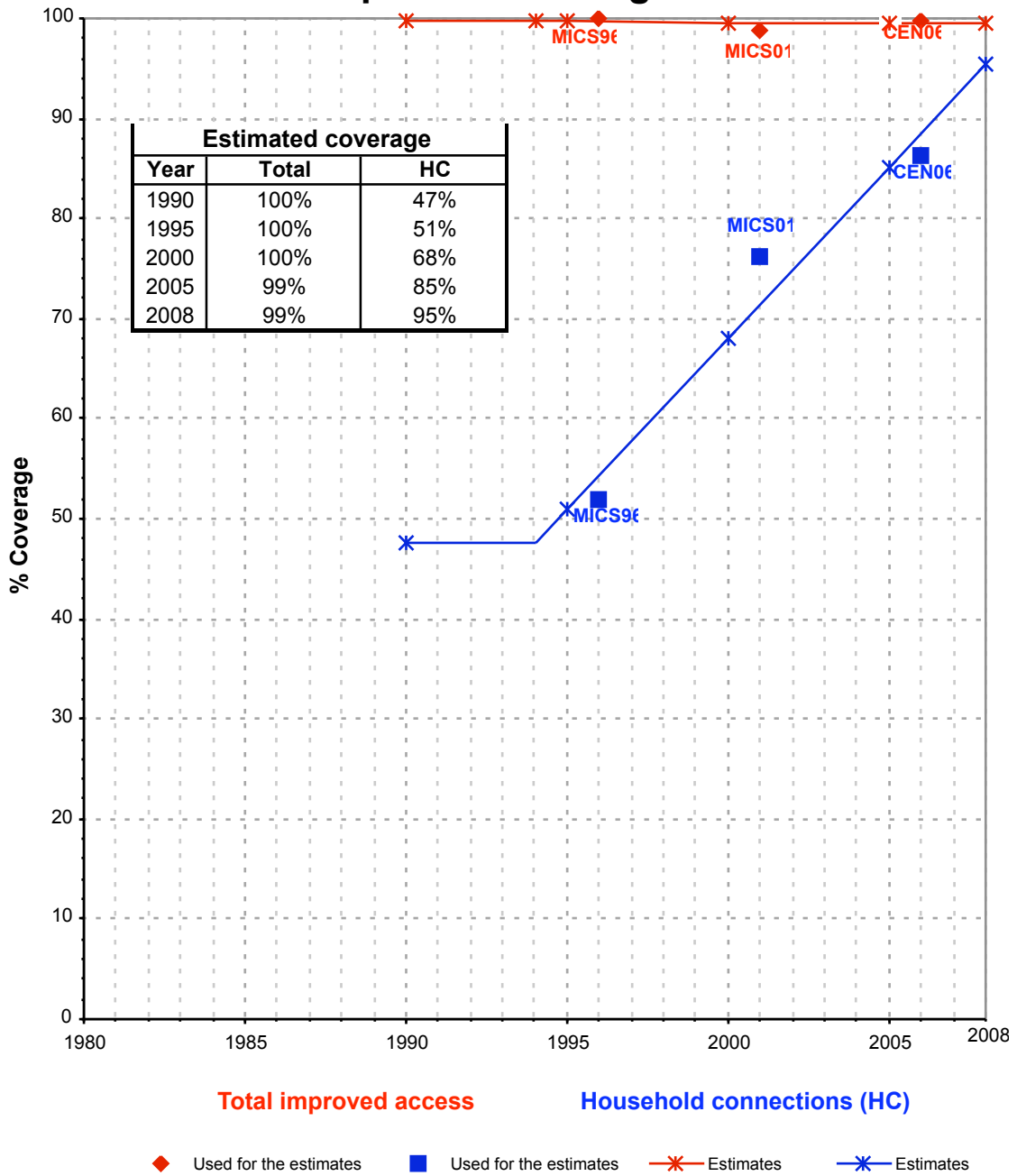
Maldives

Access to drinking water sources		MICS96			Maldives			Access to drinking water sources		JMP99			Maldives		
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey					1996			Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. Form 6 sent to WHO.					1999		
Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total						
	Tap water					Tap water	100.0	0.0							
	House connections				Population served with household connection	House connections	100.0	0.0							
	Piped water into dwelling					Piped water into dwelling									
	Piped water to yard/plot					Piped water to yard/plot									
	Public tap, standpipe					Public tap, standpipe									
	Other					Other									
	Ground water	0.0	19.0			Ground water			100.0						
	Protected ground water				Population without household connection but with reasonable access to a public	Protected ground water	0.0	100.0							
	Unprotected ground water					Unprotected ground water									
	Protected wells or springs					Protected wells or springs									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	Unprotected wells or springs					Unprotected wells or springs									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
Wells	All wells	0.0	19.0			All wells									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	Tubewell, borehole					Tubewell, borehole									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	Traditional wells					Traditional wells									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	Protected well					Protected well									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	Unprotected well					Unprotected well									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	All springs					All springs									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	Protected spring					Protected spring									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	Unprotected spring					Unprotected spring									
	Private					Private									
	Public					Public									
	Other					Other									
	Rainwater	48.0	81.0			Rainwater									
Rainwater	Covered cistern/tank	48.0	81.0			Covered cistern/tank									
	Uncovered cistern/tank					Uncovered cistern/tank									
	Bottled water					Bottled water									
	with other improved					with other improved									
	without other improved					without other improved									
	Surface water					Surface water									
	River					River									
	Lake					Lake									
	Dam					Dam									
	Pond					Pond									
	Stream					Stream									
	Irrigation channel					Irrigation channel									
	Other					Other									
	Other improved sources	52.0	0.0			Other improved sources									
Desalinated water	Other	52.0	0.0			Other									
	Other					Other									
	Other non-improved				Total population unserved	Other non-improved									
	Cart with small tank/drum					Cart with small tank/drum									
	Tanker truck provided					Tanker truck provided									
	Other					Other									
	Other					Other									
	DK/missing					DK/missing									
	Total	100.0	100.0			Total	100.0	100.0							
Calculations					Calculations										
Estimations	50% of wells considered improved	0.0	9.5		Estimations										
	HC, based on MICS01	52.0	0.0												
Access to improved drinking water sources :		100%	91%		Access to improved drinking water sources :		100%	100%							
Access to house connections :		52%	0%		Access to house connections :		100%	0%							
Used for the estimates:		Yes	Yes		Used for the estimates:		No	No							
Used for the estimates:		Yes	Yes		Used for the estimates:		No	No							
Ratios	HC / Tap water				Ratios	HC / Tap water	100%	#DIV/0!							
	Public tap / Tap water					Public tap / Tap water									
	Tubewell + protected well / All wells					Tubewell + protected well / All wells									
	Protected wells / Traditional wells					Protected wells / Traditional wells									
	Tubewell / All wells					Tubewell / All wells									
	Protected springs / All springs					Protected springs / All springs									
	Protect. well & spring / well & spring					Protect. well & spring / well & spring									
	Number of people covered by the survey:					Number of people covered by the survey:	90	187.6							
	Number of households covered by the survey:					Number of households covered by the survey:									
	Total population:					Total population:									
Comments					Comments										

Access to drinking water sources		MICS01			Maldives			Access to drinking water sources		CEN06			Maldives		
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey					2001								2006		
Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	Original denomination	Classification	Urban	Rural	Total	
	Tap water	76.1	15.9			Tap water					Tap water				
	House connections	76.1	0.1			House connections					House connections				
Piped into dwelling	Piped water into dwelling	76.1	0.1			Piped water into dwelling					Piped water into dwelling				
	Piped water to yard/plot					Piped water to yard/plot					Piped water to yard/plot				
Public tap	Public tap, standpipe	0.0	15.8			Public tap, standpipe					Public tap, standpipe				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Ground water	0.0	19.6			Ground water	0.1	21.2	14.8		Ground water	0.1	21.2	14.8	
	Protected ground water					Protected ground water					Protected ground water				
	Unprotected ground water					Unprotected ground water					Unprotected ground water				
	Protected wells or springs					Protected wells or springs					Protected wells or springs				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Unprotected wells or springs					Unprotected wells or springs					Unprotected wells or springs				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
Well	All wells	0.0	19.6		Well water	All wells	0.1	21.2	14.8		All wells	0.1	21.2	14.8	
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Tubewell, borehole					Tubewell, borehole					Tubewell, borehole				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Traditional wells					Traditional wells					Traditional wells				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Protected well					Protected well					Protected well				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Unprotected well					Unprotected well					Unprotected well				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	All springs					All springs					All springs				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Protected spring					Protected spring					Protected spring				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Unprotected spring					Unprotected spring					Unprotected spring				
	Private					Private					Private				
	Public					Public					Public				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Rainwater	22.7	54.2			Rainwater	3.2	76.1	53.8		Rainwater	3.2	76.1	53.8	
Rain water tanks at home	Covered cistern/tank	22.7	54.2		Rain water	Covered cistern/tank	3.2	76.1	53.8		Covered cistern/tank	3.2	76.1	53.8	
	Uncovered cistern/tank					Uncovered cistern/tank					Uncovered cistern/tank				
	Bottled water	1.1	0.0			Bottled water	0.5	0.0	0.2		Bottled water	0.5	0.0	0.2	
	with other improved				Mineral water	with other improved	0.5	0.0	0.2		with other improved	0.5	0.0	0.2	
Sealed mineral water	without other improved	1.1	0.0			without other improved					without other improved				
	Surface water					Surface water					Surface water				
	River					River					River				
	Lake					Lake					Lake				
	Dam					Dam					Dam				
	Pond					Pond					Pond				
	Stream					Stream					Stream				
	Irrigation channel					Irrigation channel					Irrigation channel				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Other improved sources					Other improved sources	86.2	1.5	27.4		Other improved sources	86.2	1.5	27.4	
	Other				Desalinated water	Other	86.2	1.5	27.4		Other				
	Other					Other					Other				
	Other non-improved	0.0	8.2			Other non-improved					Other non-improved				
	Cart with small tank/drum					Cart with small tank/drum					Cart with small tank/drum				
	Tanker truck provided					Tanker truck provided					Tanker truck provided				
Other	Other	0.0	8.2			Other					Other				
	Other					Other					Other				
Don't know/missing	DK/missing	0.0	0.1		Not stated	DK/missing	9.9	1.2	3.8		DK/missing	9.9	1.2	3.8	
	Total	99.9	98.0			Total	99.9	100.0	100.0		Total	99.9	100.0	100.0	
Calculations					Calculations					Calculations					
Estimations					Estimations					Estimations					
	50% of wells considered improved	0.0	9.8			50% of wells considered improved	0.1	10.6			50% of wells considered improved	0.1	10.6		
						Desalinated water considered piped	86.2	1.5			Desalinated water considered piped	86.2	1.5		
	Access to improved drinking water sources :	99%	80%			Access to improved drinking water sources :	100%	89%	81%		Access to improved drinking water sources :	100%	89%	81%	
	Access to house connections :	76%	0%			Access to house connections :	86%	2%			Access to house connections :	86%	2%		
	Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes			Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes			Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes		
	Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes			Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes			Used for the estimates	Yes	Yes		
Ratios	HC / Tap water	100%	1%			Ratios	HC / Tap water				HC / Tap water				
	Public tap / Tap water	0%	99%			Public tap / Tap water					Public tap / Tap water				
	Tubewell + protected well / All wells					Tubewell + protected well / All wells					Tubewell + protected well / All wells				
	Protected wells / Traditional wells					Protected wells / Traditional wells					Protected wells / Traditional wells				
	Tubewell / All wells					Tubewell / All wells					Tubewell / All wells				
	Protected springs / All springs					Protected springs / All springs					Protected springs / All springs				
	Protect. well & spring / well & spring					Protect. well & spring / well & spring					Protect. well & spring / well & spring				
	Number of people covered by the survey:					Number of people covered by the survey:					Number of people covered by the survey:				
	Number of households covered by the survey:					Number of households covered by the survey:					Number of households covered by the survey:				
	Total population:					Total population:					Total population:				
Comments					Comments					Comments					

Maldives			DRINKING WATER							
			URBAN				RURAL			
			House connection		Total		House connection		Total	
Source	Code	Year	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used	Used	Not used
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS96	1996	52.0		100.0		0.0		90.5	
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000.	JMP99	1999		100.0		100.0		0.0		100.0
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey	MICS01	2001	76.1		98.8		0.1		79.9	
	CEN06	2006	86.2		99.8		1.5		89.3	

Maldives - urban - Use of improved drinking water sources



Maldives - rural - Use of improved drinking water sources

