

Children and AIDS fact sheet: United Republic of Tanzania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

6.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	76%
Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	
Estimated number of births per year	1,771,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[40,000 – 130,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	70,944
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[53% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	140,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	40,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[20,000 – 66,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	12,822
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[20% – 65%]*

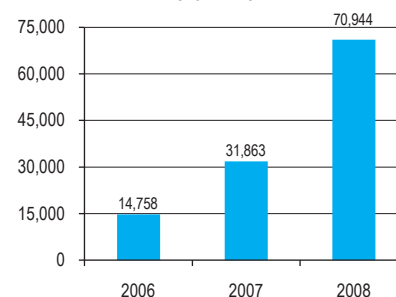
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.5%	F: 0.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: 41.5%	F: 39.2%
Source: HMIS, 2007–2008		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 10.8%	F: 10.7%
Source: HMIS, 2007–2008		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: 9.3%	F: 2.5%
Source: HMIS, 2007–2008		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: 36.9%	F: –
Source: HMIS, 2007–2008		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

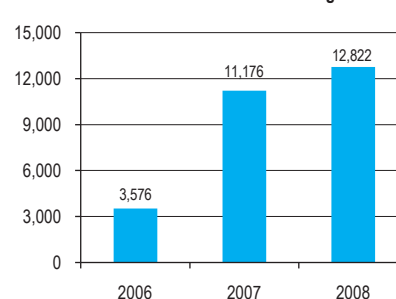
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	2,600,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	970,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	490,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.97
Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	
% of orphans receiving external support	7.0%
Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	

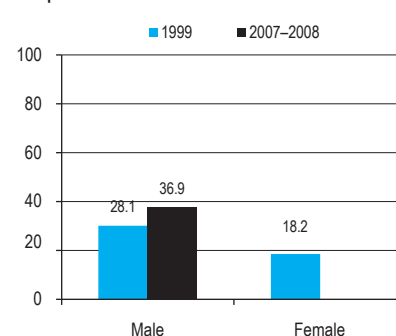
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



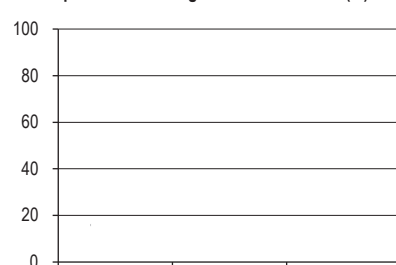
Number of children in need receiving ART



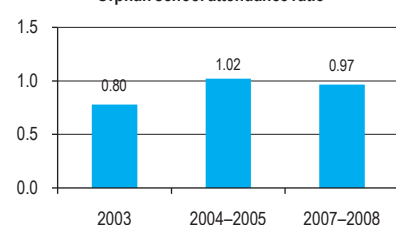
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.