

Children and AIDS fact sheet: South Africa

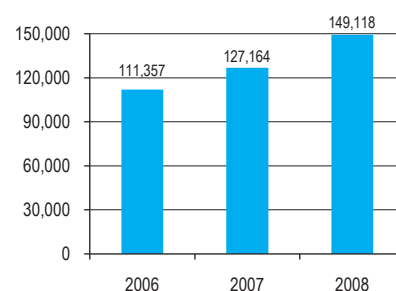
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 18.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	1,091,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	200,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[120,000 – 280,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	149,118 73%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[53% – >95%]*

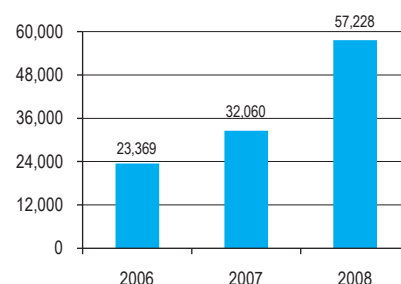
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	280,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	94,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[53,000 – 130,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	57,228 61%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[45% – >95%]*

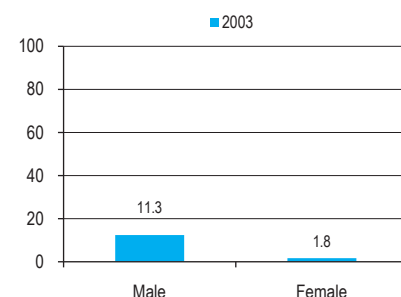
Number of children in need receiving ART



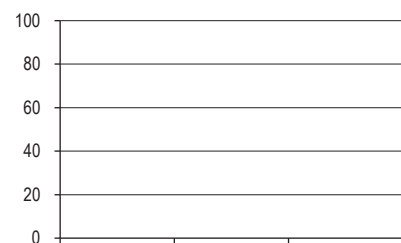
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 4.0%	F: 12.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 11.7%	F: 7.2%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: 15.6%	F: 3.3%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: 11.3%	F: 1.8%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



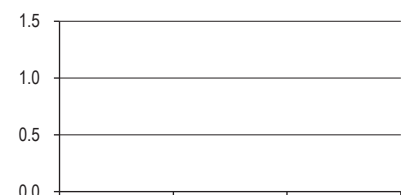
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	2,500,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	1,400,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	510,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.