

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Paraguay

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	96%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2008	
Estimated number of births per year	154,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [$<200 - <1,000$]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	156 -
Source: MOH, 2008 [29% - >95%]*	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	121 38%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	2 1%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [$<100 - <200$]*	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	130 -
Source: MOH, 2008 [67% - >95%]*	

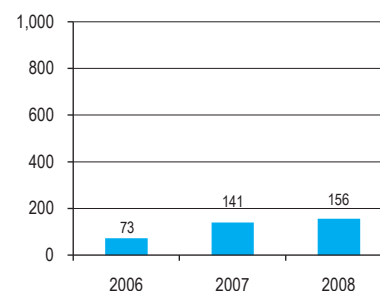
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.7%	F: 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 4.3%	IDU: 9.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 7.3%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2008		
% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: 7.1%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2008		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: 51.3%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2008		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 71%	F: 78%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		80%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

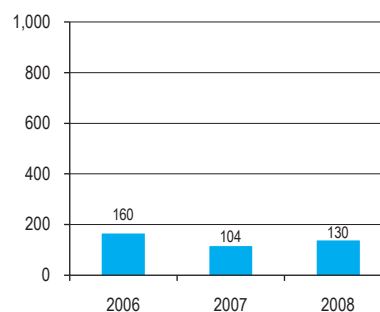
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	130,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	5,100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

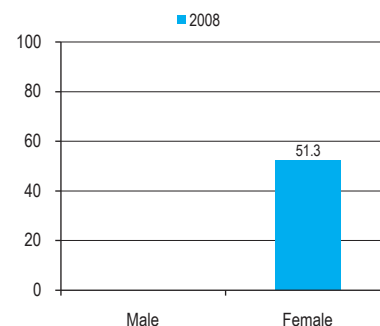
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



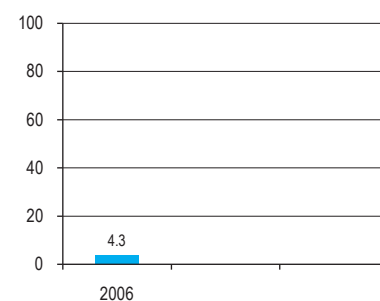
Number of children in need receiving ART



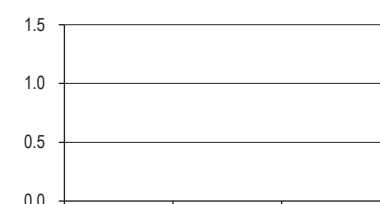
% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.