



WHO / UNICEF

**Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

Coverage Estimates
Improved Sanitation

Updated in July 2008

Cameroon

DHS 1991		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Chasse d'eau	14.0	0.8
Latrine Aménagé	59.3	20.0
Latrine Sommaire*	24.4	57.2
Ciel ouvert	1.6	16.5
Rivière	0.1	0.5
Pas de toilette	0.6	4.8
Autre	0.0	0.0
Missing	0.0	0.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0
Estimation of VIP latrines based on MICS00	4.6	3.1
50% of remaining latrines considered improved	39.5	37.1
% Use of an improved sanitation facility	58%	41%

Source: Demographic and Health Survey, Cameroon, 1991.

DHS 1998		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Chasse d'eau	18.1	1.3
Latrine améliorées	42.3	13.9
Latrine Sommaire*	38.1	68.5
Pas de toilette Nature	1.0	15.9
Other/ND	0.5	0.4
TOTAL	99.5	100.0
Estimation of VIP latrines based on MICS00	4.5	3.3
50% of remaining latrines considered improved	38.0	39.6
% Use of an improved sanitation facility	61%	44%

Source: Demographic and Health Survey, Cameroon, 1998.

Urban and Rural Sanitation - Cameroon

Surveys

MICS		2000	
SANITATION	Urban	Rural	
Chasse eau avec égouts ou fosse	15.2	0.5	
Latrines avec évacuation	3.1	0.2	
Latrines améliorées à ventilation	4.5	3.6	
Latrines traditionnelles	67.6	62.4	
Trou ouvert	9.0	24.5	
Pas de toilettes/brousse	0.3	7.9	
Autres	0.3	1.0	
TOTAL	99.4	99.1	
Proportion of "Latrines améliorées à ventilation" among all latrines	0.06	0.04	
50% of latrine traditionnelles considered improved	33.8	31.2	
% Use of an improved sanitation facility	57%	36%	

Source: Enquête à Indicateurs Multiples (MICS) au Cameroun 2000

DHS		2004	
SANITATION	Urban	Rural	
Chasse d'eau	14.1	0.8	
Latrines améliorées	42.1	12.7	
Latrines rudimentaires	42.1	73.3	
Pas de toilettes/nature	1.7	13.0	
Autre	0.1	0.1	
TOTAL	100.1	99.9	
Estimation of VIP latrines based on MICS00	4.7	3.4	
50% of remaining latrines considered improved	39.8	41.3	
% Use of an improved sanitation facility	59%	46%	

Source: Cameroun, Demographic and Health Survey 2004

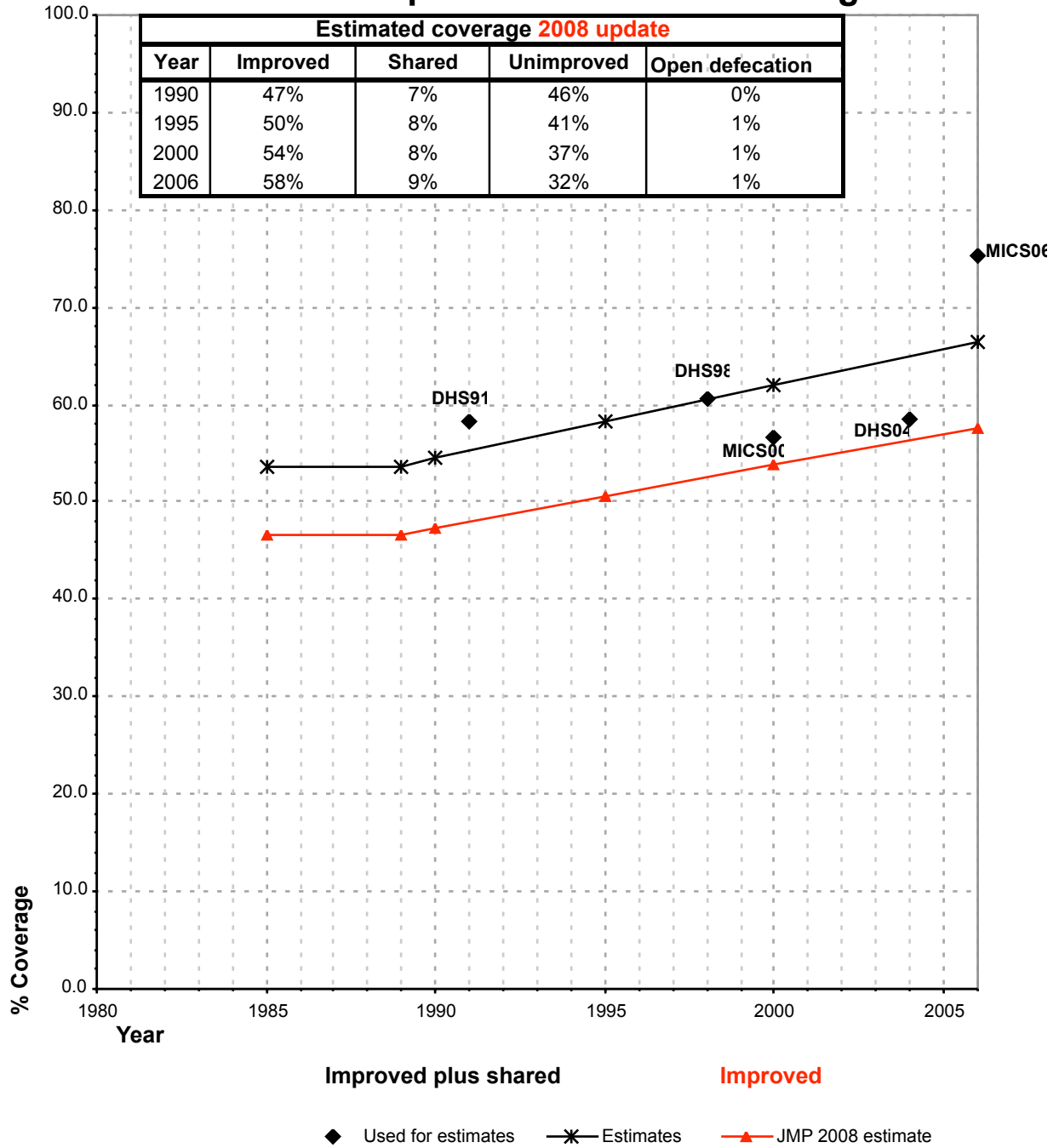
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MICS		2006	
Proportion shared improved facilities/all improved facilities		0.13	0.10
SANITATION		Urban	Rural
Chasse branchee a egout		1.8	0.0
Chasse branchee a fosse septique		16.7	0.5
Chasse branchee aux latrines		2.0	0.0
Chasse branchee a autre chose		0.0	0.0
Latrines ameliorees auto aerees (LAA)		3.1	0.2
Latrines couvertes		28.2	14.0
Seaux/tinettes		0.0	0.1
Latrines a fosses/trou ouvert		46.9	70.8
Pas de toilettes ou brousse ou champ		1.0	13.8
Autres		0.1	0.6
Manquant		0.1	0.0
TOTAL		99.8	100.0
50% of Latrine a fosses/trou ouvert considered improved		23.5	35.4
% Use of an improved sanitation facility		75%	50%
% Sewerage connections		2%	

Source: Enquête à Indicateurs Multiples (MICS) au Cameroun 2006

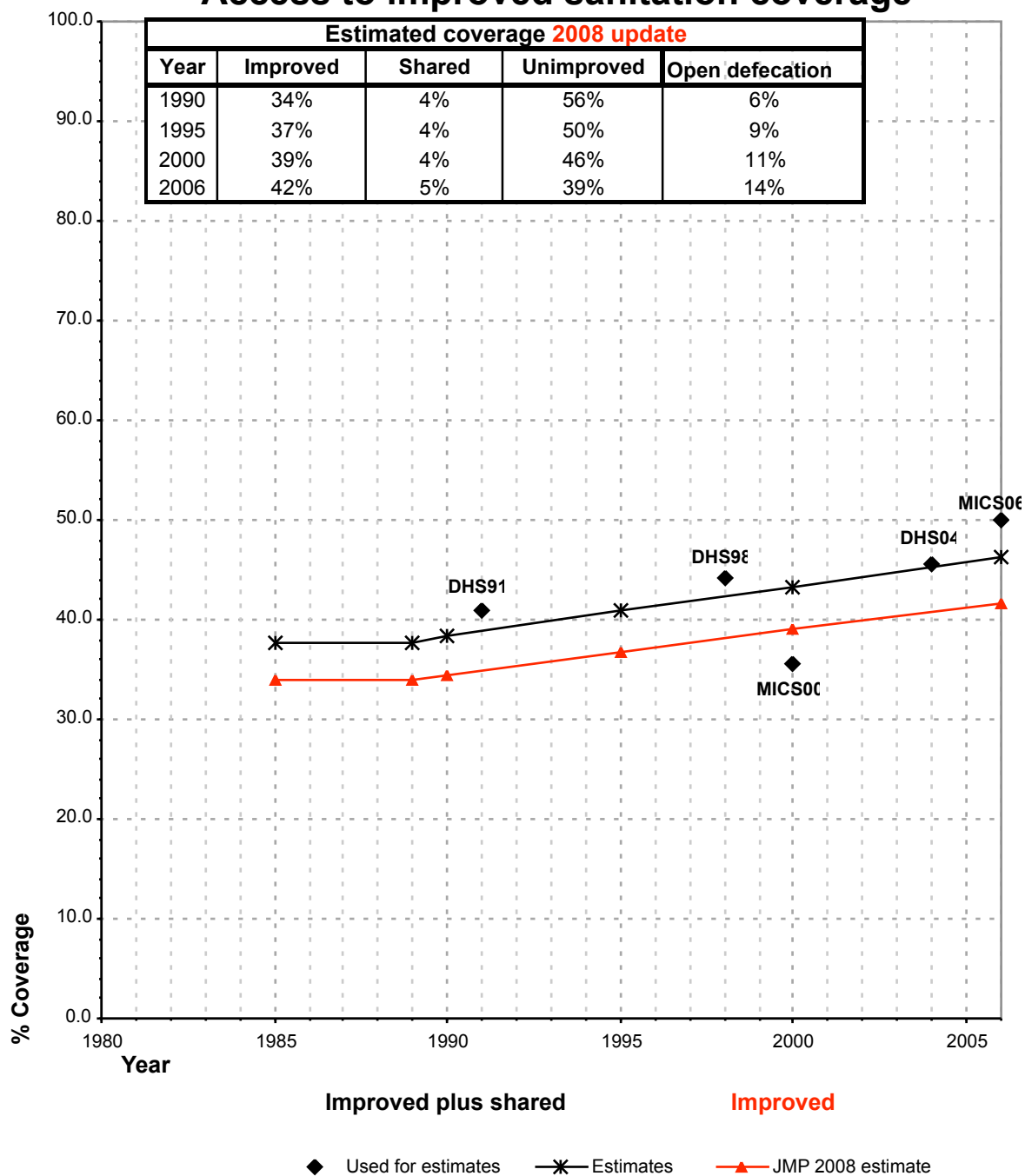
Cameroon			SANITATION								OPEN DEFECACTION			
			URBAN				RURAL							
			HC		Total		HC		Total		Urban		Rural	
Source	Code	Year	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of Mid-Decade Progress (as at December 1985). WHO 1987.	WHO85	1985		3.0		100.0				1.0				
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. End of Decade Review (as at December 1990). WHO1992.	WHO90	1990												
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report 1993 (Sector Status as of 31 December 1991)	JMP93	1991				100.0				64.0				
Cameroon Demographic and Health Survey 1991.	DHS91	1991			58.2				40.9		0.6		4.8	
Cameroon Demographic and Health Survey	DHS98	1998			60.5				44.1		1.0		15.9	
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO)	JMP99	1999												
Enquête à Indicateurs Multiples (MICS) au Cameroun 2000	MICS00	2000			56.6				35.5		0.3		7.9	
Cameroon, Demographic and Health Survey 2004	DHS04	2004			58.5				45.5		1.7		13.0	
	MICS06	2006	1.8		75.3				50.1		1.0		13.8	

Cameroon - urban - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Shared facilities :
The proportion of the population using a shared improved sanitation facility is based on the MICS0

Cameroon - rural - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Shared facilities :
The proportion of the population using a shared improved sanitation facility is based on the MICS0