

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Viet Nam

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

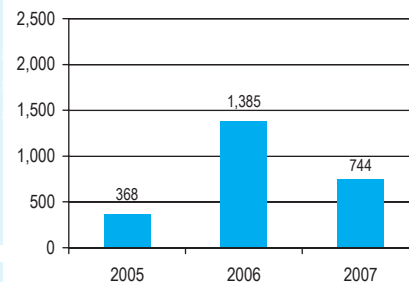
0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	91%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</small>	1,653,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</small>	3,900 [2,400 – 6,400]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	744 [12% – 31%]*

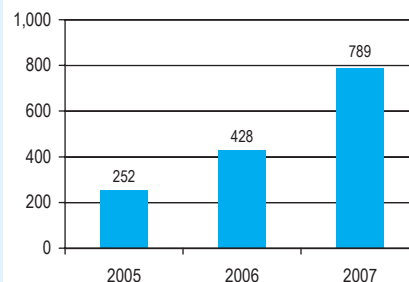
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	789

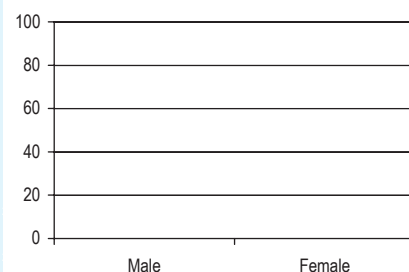
Number of children in need receiving ART



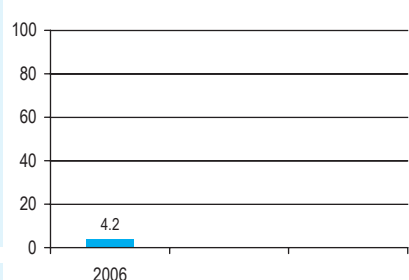
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.6%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 4.2%	IDU: 23.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 43.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 0.3%	F: 0.5%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 0.3%	F: 0.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 97%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	89%	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	61%	

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex



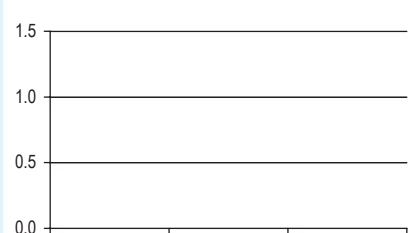
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</small>	1,500,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</small>	57,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.