

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Thailand

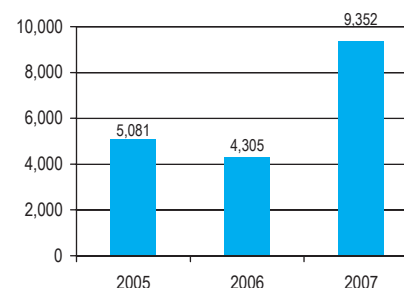
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	98%
Source: MICS, 2005–2006	
Estimated number of births per year	932,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	10,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	9,352
Source: MOH, 2007	

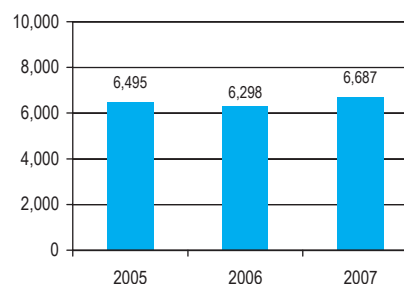
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	14,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	6,687
Source: MOH, 2007	

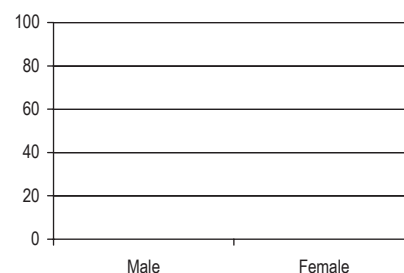
Number of children in need receiving ART



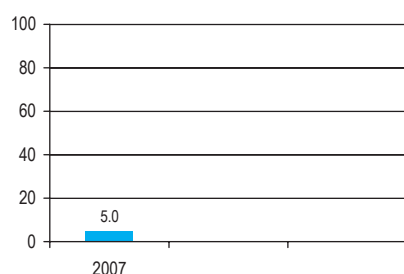
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 1.2%	F: 1.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 5.0%	IDU: 28.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: 46.1%
Source: MICS, 2005–2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		88%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex



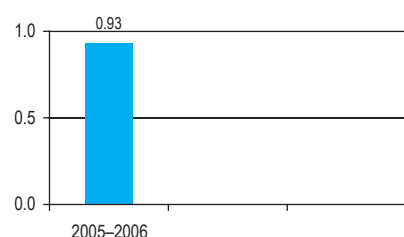
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	1,300,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	58,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.93
Source: MICS, 2005–2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	21.4%
Source: MICS, 2005–2006	

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.