

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Myanmar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

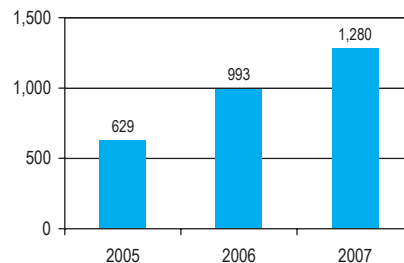
0.7%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	891,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	4,500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008 [2,900 – 7,100]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,280
Source: MOH, 2007 [18% – 43%]*	

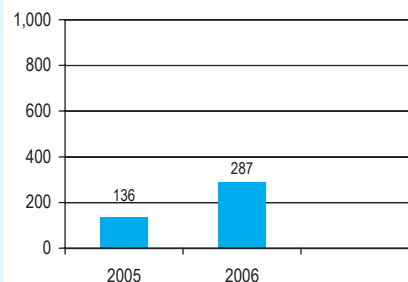
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	287
Source: MOH, 2006	

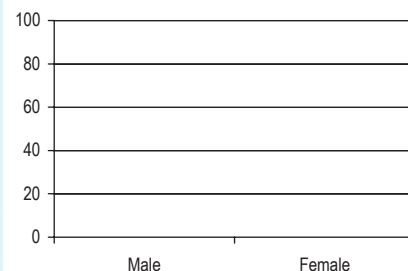
Number of children in need receiving ART



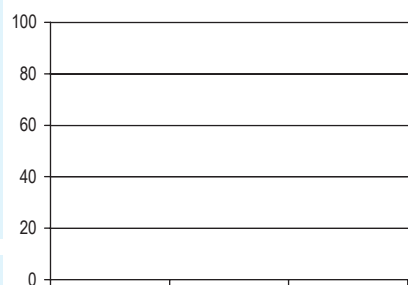
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.7%	F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex



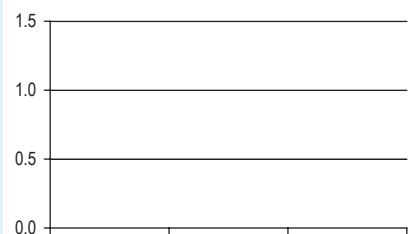
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	1,600,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	120,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.