

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Afghanistan

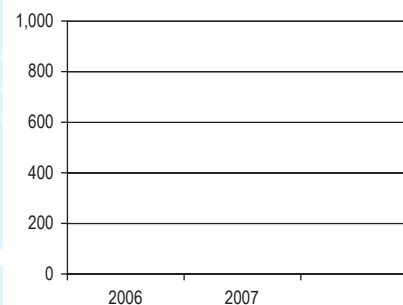
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

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PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	16%	
<small>Source: MICS, 2003</small>		
Estimated number of births per year	1,314,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>		

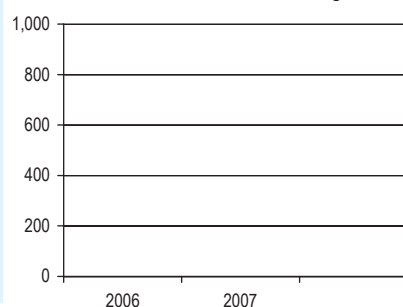
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>		

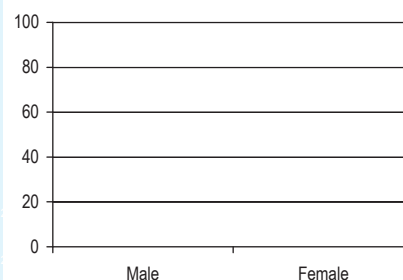
Number of children in need receiving ART



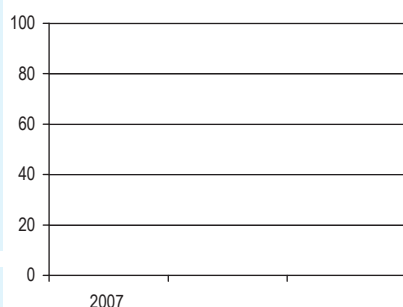
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.0%	IDU: 3.0%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 50%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		46%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex



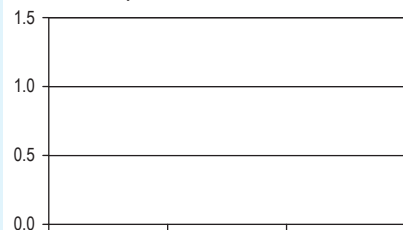
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	2,100,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	370,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.