



WHO / UNICEF

**Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

Coverage Estimates
Improved Sanitation

Updated in July 2008

Burkina Faso

Burkina Faso - urban sanitation

| DHS | 1993 | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| | Urban | Rural |
| SANITATION | | |
| WC | 4.7 | 0.0 |
| Latrines* | 84.0 | 13.9 |
| No Toilet | 10.5 | 85.6 |
| TOTAL | 99.2 | 99.5 |
| Estimated covered latrines based on MICS96 | 31.3 | 4.5 |
| %Use of an improved sanitation facility | 36% | 5% |

Source: Burkina-Faso Demographic and Health Survey 1993.

| MICS | 1996 | |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| | Urban | Rural |
| SANITATION | | |
| WC | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| Private Covered Latrine | 33.9 | 27.2 |
| Neighbour's or Communal Latrine | 1.3 | 5.3 |
| Private Uncovered Latrine | 56.3 | 62.7 |
| Neighbour's or Communal Uncovered Latrine | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| Other Installations | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Ratio covered latrines | 0.37 | 0.33 |
| %Use of an improved sanitation facility | 41% | 33% |

Source: Implementation of Mid-Decade Goals for Burkina-Faso Children by 1996: Analysis and Evaluation, General Statistics Office and Burkina-Faso Committee for Protection

Survey

| DHS | 1999 | |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| | Urban | Rural |
| SANITATION | | |
| Chasse d'eau personnelle | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| Chasse d'eau commune | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| | | |
| Latrines ventilees | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Latrines simples* | 83.7 | 11.4 |
| Pas de toilettes | 10.7 | 88.1 |
| Autre | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL | 99.8 | 99.7 |
| Estimated covered latrines based on MICS96 | 31.5 | 3.7 |
| %Use of an improved sanitation facility | 35% | 4% |

Source: Burkina-Faso Demographic and Health Survey 1998/9.

| DHS | 2003 | |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| | Urban | Rural |
| SANITATION | | |
| W,C, avec chasse d'eau | 8.9 | 0.3 |
| | | |
| Fosse/latrines ameliorees | 68.6 | 6.6 |
| | | |
| Fosse/latrines rudimentaires | 14.6 | 7.6 |
| | | |
| Pas de toilettes/nature | 7.4 | 85.3 |
| Autre | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| ND | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| | | |
| %Use of an improved sanitation facility | 78% | 7% |
| % House connections | | |

Source: Burkina Faso Demographic and Health Survey 2003.

| WHS | | | 2003 | |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| facilities | 0.24 | 0.38 | | |
| SANITATION | Urban | Rural | | |
| Private domestic connection to sewage system | 2.7 | 0.0 | | |
| Shared domestic connection to sewage system | 0.3 | 0.2 | | |
| Private flush to septic tank | 2.9 | 0.0 | | |
| Shared flush to septic tank | 0.3 | 0.0 | | |
| Private pour flush latrine | 3.5 | 0.0 | | |
| Shared pour flush latrine | 0.4 | 0.0 | | |
| Private covered dry latrine (with privacy) | 30.7 | 5.1 | | |
| Shared covered dry latrine (with privacy) | 11.7 | 2.8 | | |
| Uncovered dry latrine (without privacy) | 28.9 | 3.5 | | |
| Bucket latrine (where fresh excreta are manually removed) | 4.3 | 3.0 | | |
| No facilities (open defecation) | 12.8 | 85.1 | | |
| Other | 1.5 | 0.2 | | |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Ratio covered latrines | 0.56 | 0.55 | | |
| %Use of an improved sanitation facility | 53% | 8% | | |
| % Sewerage connections | 3% | 0% | | |

Source: World Health Survey, WHO, 2003.

| MICS | | | 2006 | |
|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| SANITATION | Urban | Rural | | |
| Chasse branchee a fosse septique | 1.8 | 0.0 | | |
| Chasse branchee a latrines | 0.7 | 0.0 | | |
| Latrines ameliorees auto aerees (LAA) | 0.7 | 0.1 | | |
| Latrines couvertes | 1.1 | 0.5 | | |
| Latrines a fosses/trou ouvert | 89.9 | 17.9 | | |
| Pas de toilettes ou brousse ou champ | 5.8 | 80.9 | | |
| Autres | 0.0 | 0.2 | | |
| Manquant | 0.1 | 0.3 | | |
| TOTAL | 100.1 | 99.9 | | |
| Estimated covered latrines based on WHO03 | 51.5 | 10.1 | | |
| %Use of an improved sanitation facility | 54% | 10% | | |
| % Sewerage connections | | | | |

Source: Burkina Fasa Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2006.

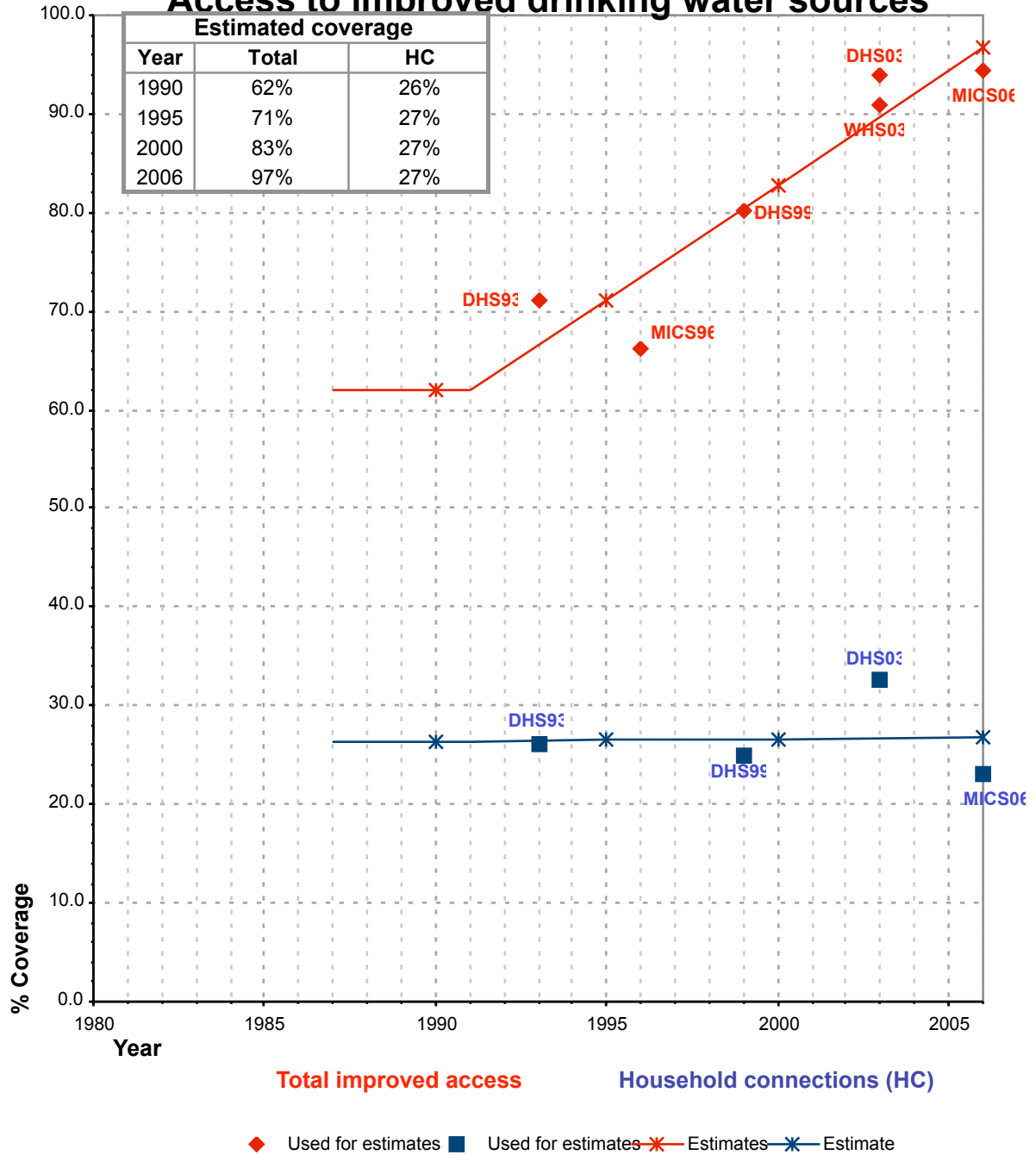
Estimate

| FORM6/WHO | 1999 | |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| | Urban | Rural |
| SANITATION | | |
| Population served with household connections to conventional sewers | 0 | 0 |
| Population without household connections but served with adequate, private or shared on-site system | 1'658 | 1'275 |
| Total population served | 1'658 | 1'275 |
| Total population unserved | 218 | 6'542 |
| Total population | 1876.0 | 7817.0 |
| | | |
| %Use of an improved sanitation facility | 88% | 16% |
| % Sewerage connections | 0% | 0% |

Source: *Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Questionnaire - 1999. Form 6 sent to WHO.*

| Burkina Faso | | | DRINKING WATER | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | | | URBAN | | | | RURAL | | | |
| | | | HC | | Total | | HC | | Total | |
| Source | Code | Year | Used for estimates | Not used for estimates | Used for estimates | Not used for estimates | Used for estimates | Not used for estimates | Used for estimates | Not used for estimates |
| The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of Mid-Decade Progress (as at December 1985). WHO 1987. | WHO85 | 1985 | | | | 43.0 | | | | 69.0 |
| The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1988). WHO 1990. | WHO88 | 1988 | | | | 44.0 | | | | 72.0 |
| The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. End of Decade Review (as at December 1990). WHO 1992. | WHO90 | 1990 | | | | | | | | 70.0 |
| Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report 1993 (Sector Status as of 31 December 1991) | JMP93 | 1991 | | | | 78.0 | | | | 78.0 |
| Burkina-Faso Demographic and Health Survey 1993. | DHS93 | 1993 | 26.0 | | 71.1 | | 0.8 | | 38.9 | |
| Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report - 1996. Sector Status as of 31 December 1994. WHO/UNICEF 1996. | JMP96 | 1994 | | | | | | | | |
| Implementation of Mid-Decade Goals for Burkina-Faso Children by 1995: Analysis and Evaluation, General Statistics Office and Burkina-Faso Committee for Protection and Care of Children | MICS96 | 1996 | | | 66.1 | | | | 37.4 | |
| Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO) | JMP99 | 1999 | | 14.7 | | 98.0 | | 0.2 | | 89.0 |
| Burkina-Faso Demographic and Health Survey 1998/9. | DHS99 | 1999 | 25.0 | | 80.2 | | 0.1 | | 48.4 | |
| Burkina Faso Demographic and Health Survey 2003. | DHS03 | 2003 | 32.6 | | 93.9 | | 0.0 | | 52.7 | |
| World Health Survey, WHO, 2003. | WHS03 | 2003 | | 13.0 | 91.0 | | 0.3 | | | 63.1 |
| Multiple Cluster Indicators Survey 2006 | MICS06 | 2006 | 23.0 | | 94.4 | | 0.1 | | 71.8 | |

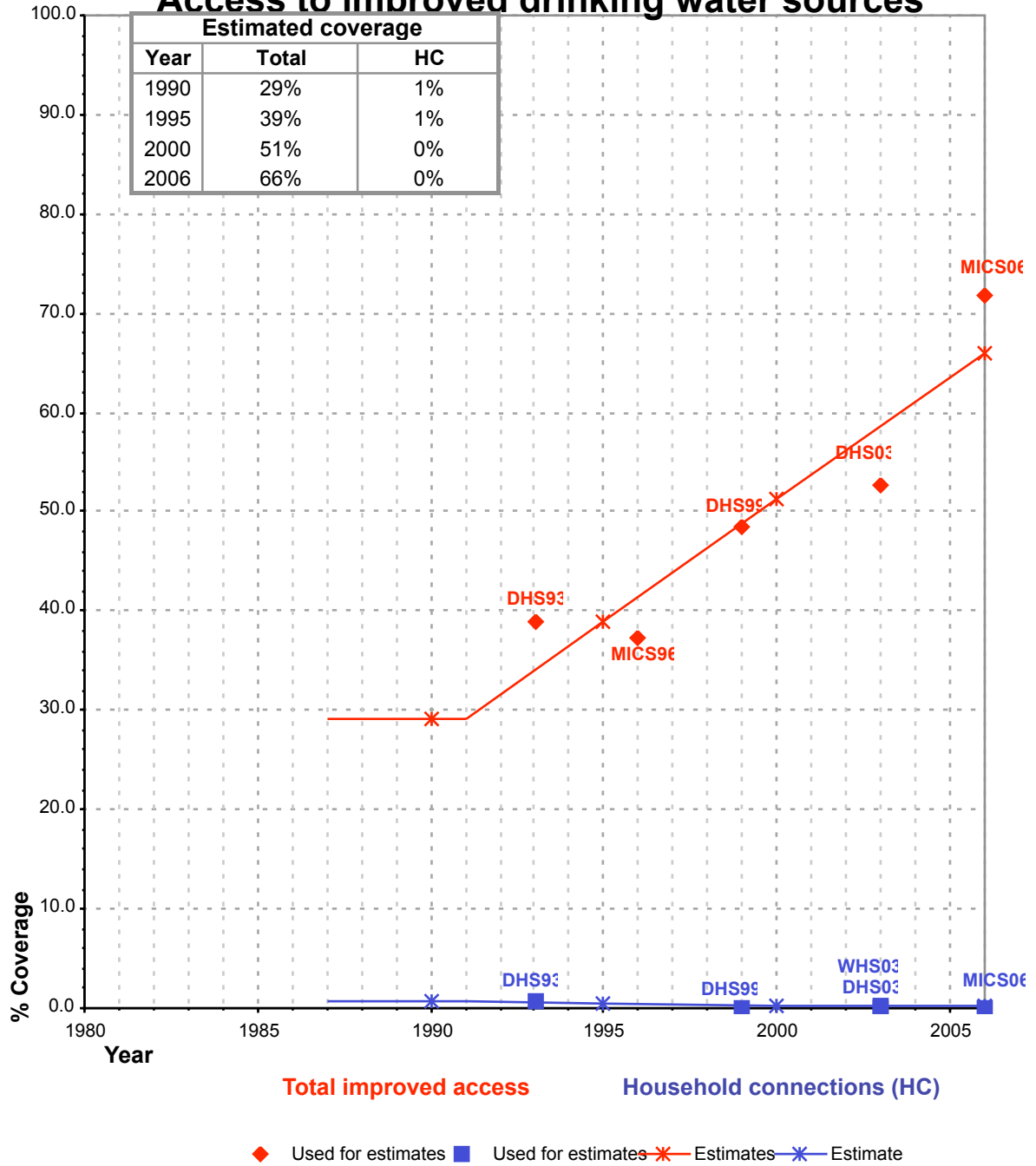
Burkina Faso - urban - Access to improved drinking water sources



Total access :

Household connections : WHS has not been used for water, because coverage of the categories to the other surveys.

Burkina Faso - rural - Access to improved drinking water sources



Total access : WHS has not been used for water, because coverage of the categories do not match the surveys.

Household connections :