



WHO / UNICEF

**Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

**Coverage Estimates
Improved Sanitation**

Updated in July 2008

Benin

DHS		1996	
SANITATION	Urban	Rural	
Latrines couvertes	40.6	5	
Latrines non couvertes	12.1	3.1	
Fosse etanche	4	0.3	
Pas de toilettes	42.5	91.3	
Autre	0.6	0.3	
ND	0.3	0.1	
TOTAL	100	100	
% latrines couvertes of all latrines	0.77	0.62	
Access to improved sanitation	45%	5%	

DHS 1996, page 18

DHS		2001	
SANITATION	Urban	Rural	
Toilette à chasse	6.3	0.4	
Ventilée	30.2	5.3	
Non ventilée	25.1	9	
Nature	37.2	84.7	
Autre	1.1	0.6	
TOTAL	100	100	
Number of latrines non-ventilee couverts based on DHS96 %	19	6	
TOTAL	100	100	
Access to improved sanitation	56%	11%	
% House connections			
<i>Source: Bénin, Enquête Démographique et de Santé, 2001.</i>			

Urban and Rural Sanitation - Benin

CENSUS 2002		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Réseau d'égouts	0.2	0.2
Latrine ventilée	29.1	2.1
Toilette chasse	5.4	0.9
Latrine non-ventilée	21.5	5.8
Latrine suspendue	0.7	0.9
Latrine, tinette	0.4	0.2
Nature	39.8	87.5
Autre	3.0	2.4
TOTAL	100.1	100.0
Number of latrines non-ventilée couverts based on DHS96 %	17	4
Access to improved sanitation	52%	7%
% House connections	0%	0%

Source: Recensement général de la population et des habitations, 2002

CENSUS 1992		
(Population in thousands)		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Shared & Private Latrine	726	166
Public Latrine	32	16
Private Septic Tank/Pit	76	13
Nature	872	2915
Other & Not Specified	40	46
TOTAL URBAN POPULATION	1746	3156
Latrines couvertes of all latrines (based on DHS96 ratio)	618	110
Access to improved sanitation	35%	4%

Source: 1992 Census as recorded in Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999.

FORM6/WHO		1999	
(Population in thousands)			
SANITATION	Urban	Rural	
household connections to	1.6	0	
connections but served with	1224.4	294	
Total population served	1226	294	
Total population unserved	1082	3027	
Total population	2308	3321	
Access to improved sanitation	53%	9%	
% House connections	0%	0%	

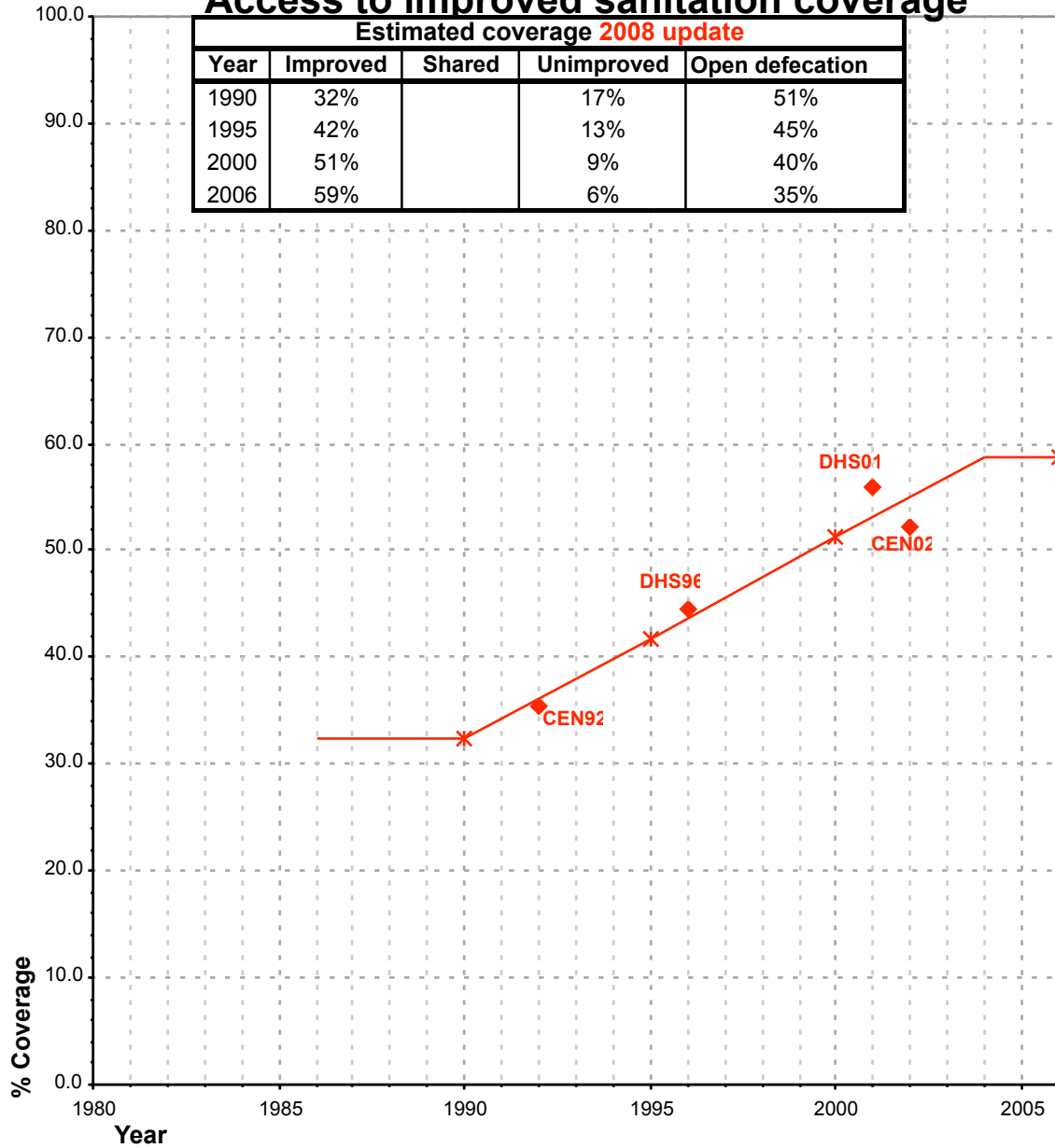
Source: Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO)

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% House connections			

Source: Bénin, Enquête Démographique et de Santé, 2001.

Benin			SANITATION								OPEN DEFECACTION			
			URBAN				RURAL							
			HC		Total		HC		Total		Urban		Rural	
Source	Code	Year	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Baseline Data (as at December 1980). WHO 1984	WHO80	1980		0.0		48.0					4.0			
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of Mid-Decade Progress (as at December 1985). WHO 1987.	WHO85	1985		0.0		58.0					20.0			
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1988). WHO 1990.	WHO88	1988		0.0		42.0					31.0			
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. End of Decade Review (as at December 1990). WHO1992.	WHO90	1990		0.0		60.0					35.0			
1992 census as recorded in the Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 4 sent to WHO)	CEN92	1992			35.4					3.5		49.9		92.4
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report - 1996. Sector Status as of 31 December 1994. WHO/UNICEF 1996.	JMP96	1993				54.0					6.0			
Demographic and Health Survey 1996	DHS96	1996			44.6					5.3		42.5		91.3
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO)	JMP99	1999		0.1		53.0			0.0		9.0			
Bénin, Enquête Démographique et de Santé, 2001.	DHS01	2001			55.8					11.3		37.2		84.7
Recensement général de la population et des habitations, 2002	CEN02	2002	0.2		52.1			0.2		7.5		39.8		87.5

Benin - urban - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Total improved access

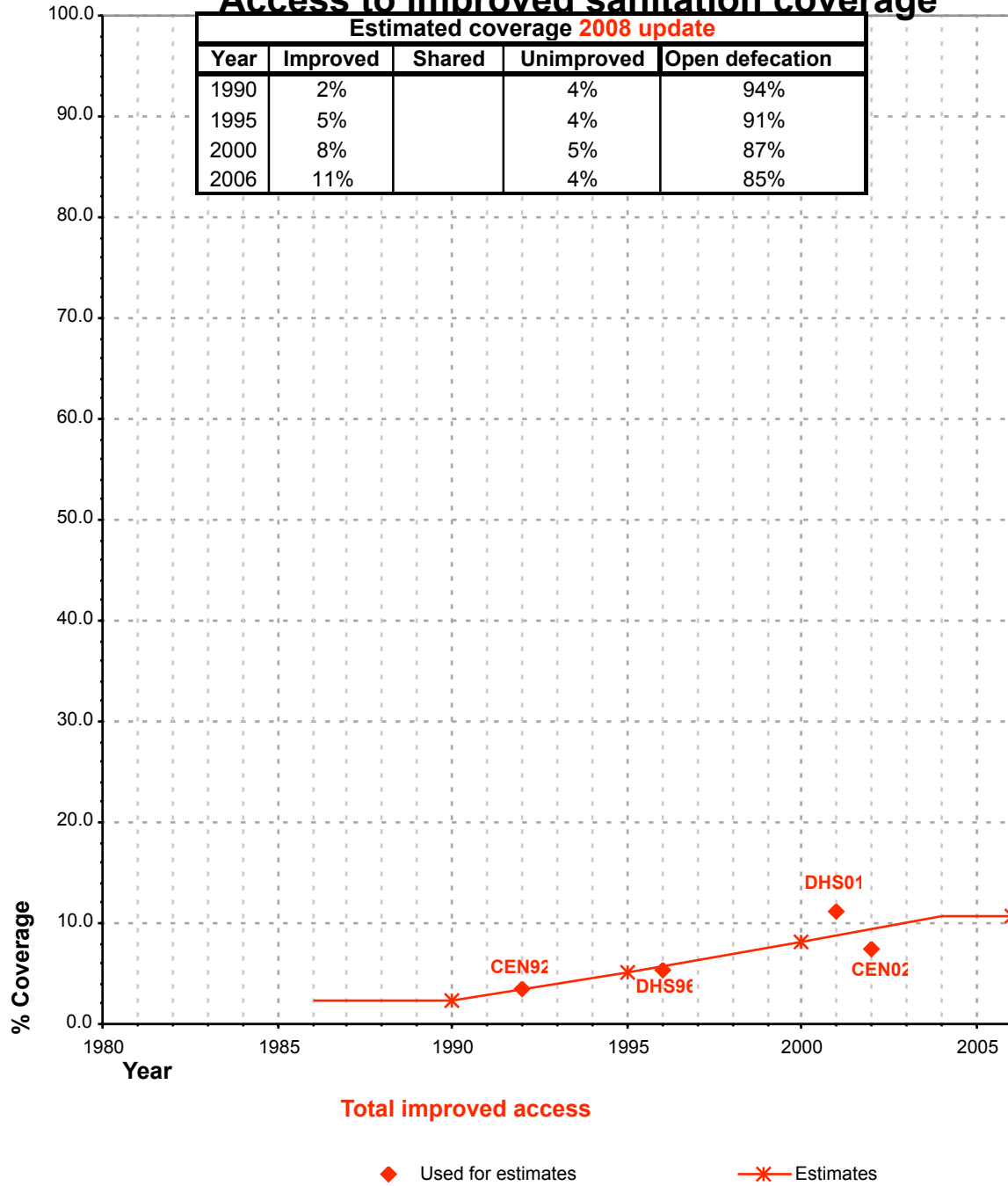
◆ Used for estimates

—*— Estimates

Total access :

Sewerage connections :

Benin - rural - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Total access : Sewerage connections :
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