



WHO / UNICEF

**Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

Coverage Estimates
Improved Sanitation

Updated in July 2008

Burundi

Urban and Rural Sanitation - Burundi

Survey

DHS		1987	
SANITATION	Urban	Rural	
Indoor Connection	18.3	0.3	
Outdoor Private Connection with Cistern	4.6	0.2	
Outdoor Communal Connection with Cistern	1.4	0.1	
Outdoor Private Connection without Cistern	39.1	88.6	
Outdoor Communal Connection without Cistern	35.6	7.1	
No Facilities	0.9	3.7	
Missing	0.2	0.1	
TOTAL	99.8	99.9	
50% of Outdoor Private Connection without Cistern improved	37.3	47.9	
% Use of an improved sanitation facility	62%	48%	
% Sewerage connections	18%	0%	

Source: Burundi Demographic and Health Survey 1987.

MICS=ENECEF		2000	
SANITATION	Urban	Rural	
Chasse eau avec egout	19.4	0.7	
Latrines a evacuation	12.5	0.2	
Latrines ameliorees	4.2	0.9	
Latrines publiques	3.4	2.9	
Latrines traditionelles	52.3	74.5	
Trou ouvert	4.4	17.5	
Pas de toilette	2.4	2.8	
Autre	1.4	0.4	
TOTAL	100.0	99.9	
50% of traditional latrines improved	26.2	37.3	
% Use of an improved sanitation facility	66%	42%	
% Sewerage connections	19%	1%	

Source: Enquete Nationale d'Evaluation des Conditions de vie de l'enfant et de la Femme au Burundi, Rapport Preliminaire, 2000.

--

Census

MICS=ENECEF		2005	
Proportion shared improved facilities/all improved facilities		0.31	0.08
SANITATION		Urban	Rural
Chasse branchee a l'egout		0.1	11.7
Chasse branchee a fosse septique		0.4	18.1
Latrines ameliorees auto aerees (LAA)		0.6	5.4
Latrines couvertes		20.8	12.1
Toilettes a compostage		2.5	0.3
Latrines a fosses/trou ouvert		74.5	51.5
Pas de toilettes ou brousse ou champ		1.0	0.8
Autres		0.1	0.0
Manquant		0.0	0.1
TOTAL		100.0	99.9
50% of latrine a fosses/trou ouvert considered improved		37.3	
% Use of an improved sanitation facility		62%	48%
% Sewerage connections		0%	12%

Source: MICS 2005

Census		1990	
(Population in thousands)			
SANITATION		Urban	Rural
Septic Tank/Pit		36.9	7.9
Private Latrine		187.1	4446.4
Shared Latrine		102.7	338.3
Not Specified		6.3	167.1
TOTAL POPULATION		333.0	4959.8
50% of latrines improved		144.9	2392.3
% Use of an improved sanitation facility		55%	48%
% Sewerage connections			

1990 Census as recorded in the Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999.

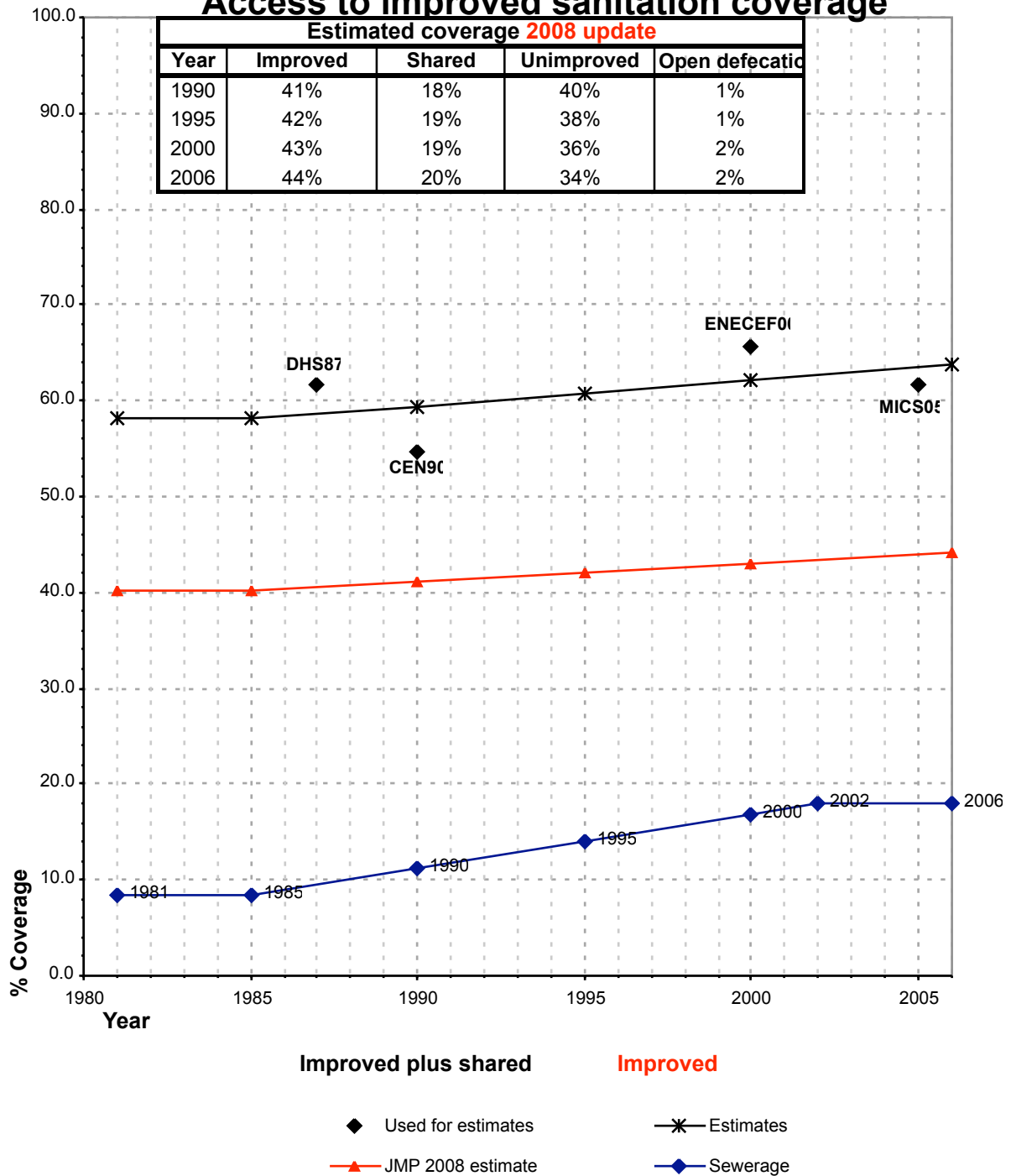
Estimate

FORM6/WHO	1999	
(Population in thousands)		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Population served with household connections to conventional sewers	22.5	0.0
Population without household connections but served with adequate, private or shared on-site system	378.0	2942.3
Total population served	400.5	2942.3
Total population unserved	106.5	2942.3
Total population	507.0	5884.6
% Use of an improved sanitation facility	79%	50%
% Sewerage connections	4%	0%

Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. Form 6 sent to WHO.

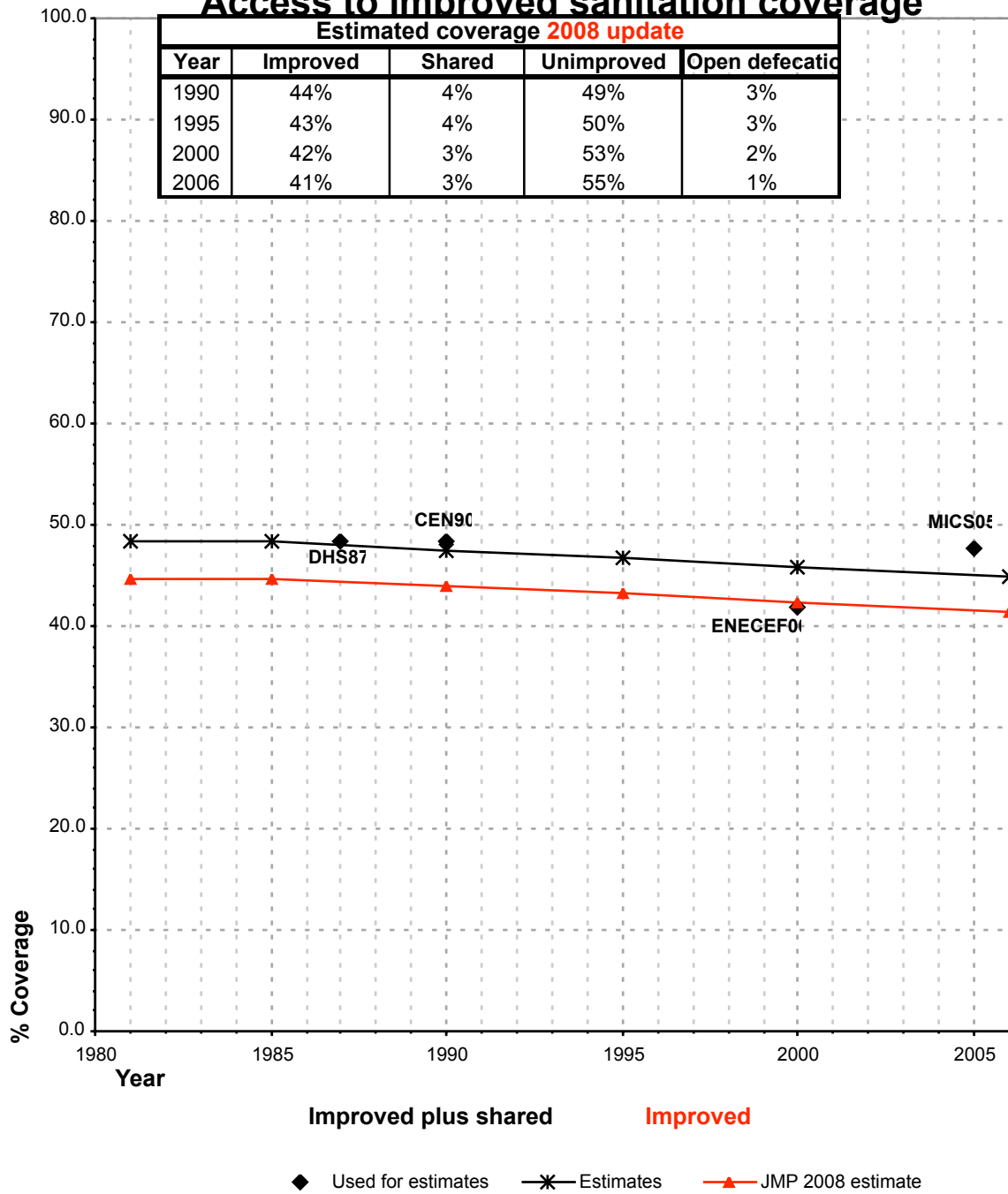
Burundi			SANITATION								OPEN DEFECACTION			
			URBAN				RURAL							
			HC		Total		HC		Total		Urban		Rural	
Source	Code	Year	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Baseline Data (as at December 1980). WHO 1984	WHO80	1980		8.0		40.0								
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1983). WHO 1986.	WHO83	1983		5.0		50.0								
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of Mid-Decade Progress (as at December 1985). WHO 1987.	WHO85	1985		7.0		84.0								
Burundi Demographic and Health Survey 1987.	DHS87	1987	18.3		61.7		0.3		48.4			0.9		3.67
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1988). WHO 1990.	WHO88	1988		8.0		80.0								
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. End of Decade Review (as at December 1990). WHO1992.	WHO90	1990		7.0		64.0								
1990 Census as recorded in the Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999.	CEN90	1990	0.0		54.6		0.0		48.4					
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report 1993 (Sector Status as of 31 December 1991)	JMP93	1991				71.0								
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report - 1996. Sector Status as of 31 December 1994. WHO/UNICEF 1996.	JMP96	1994				60.0								
	ENCV98	1998												
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO)	JMP99	1999		4.4		79.0		0.0						
Source: Enquete Nationale d'Evaluation des Conditions de vie de l'enfant et de la Femme au Burundi, Rapport Preliminaire, 2000.	ENE-CEF00	2000	19.4		65.7		0.7		42.0			2.4		2.8
ENECEF = MICS 2005	MICS05	2005			61.7				47.6			1		0.8

Burundi - rural - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Shared facilities :
 The proportion of the population using a shared improved sanitation facility is based on the MICS05

Burundi - rural - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Shared facilities :
The proportion of the population using a shared improved sanitation facility is based on the MICS05