



**WHO / UNICEF**

**Joint Monitoring Programme  
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

Coverage Estimates  
**Improved Sanitation**

Updated in July 2008

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**Angola**

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# Angola

## Survey

MICS	1996	
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Sanitation through connection to sewer system	17.8	0.8
Sanitation through connection to septic tank and soakaway	25	2.1
Soakaway	6.9	1.7
Simple pit	20	25.7
Open ditch	0.1	0.9
Others	0.1	0
No sanitation	30.4	68.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99.9</b>
Improved latrines based on ratio MIS 2007	19.5	8.6
<b>% Use of an improved sanitation facility</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>12%</b>
% House connections	18%	1%

Source: "Profile of Poverty in Angola" National Institute of Statistics. GMCVP, Luanda Sept. 1996

## Estimate

FORM6/WHO	19
SANITATION	Urban
Population served with household connections to conventional sewers	375.00
Population without household connections but served with adequate, private or shared on-site system	918.00
<b>Total population served</b>	<b>1'275.00</b>
Total population unserved	3'825.00
<b>Total population</b>	<b>5'100.00</b>
<b>% Use of an improved sanitation facility</b>	<b>25%</b>
% House connections	7%

Source: Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6)

**Survey**

99	<b>MICS</b>		<b>2001</b>
Rural	SANITATION	Urban	Rural
0.00	Casa de banho c/ sistema de esgoto	18.5	2.2
1'080.00	Casa de banho c/ fossa séptica	11.2	1.3
1'080.00	Poço roto somente (pour flush latrine ???)	9.6	3.1
6'120.00	Latrina seca ou latrina c/ descarga manual (pit latrine or pour flush )	34.8	19.0
	Vala aberta (open trench)	1.0	1.0
	Rio, mar ou lago (River, ocean, lake)	0.4	0.3
	Balde (bucket)	0.3	0.0
	Capim, mato ou ar-livre (open defecation)	23.8	73.1
	Outros	0.4	0.0
<b>7'200.00</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Improved latrines based on ratio MIS 2007	32.1	7.0
<b>15%</b>	<b>% Use of an improved sanitation facility</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>10%</b>
0%	<b>% House connections</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>2%</b>

90. Water sent to

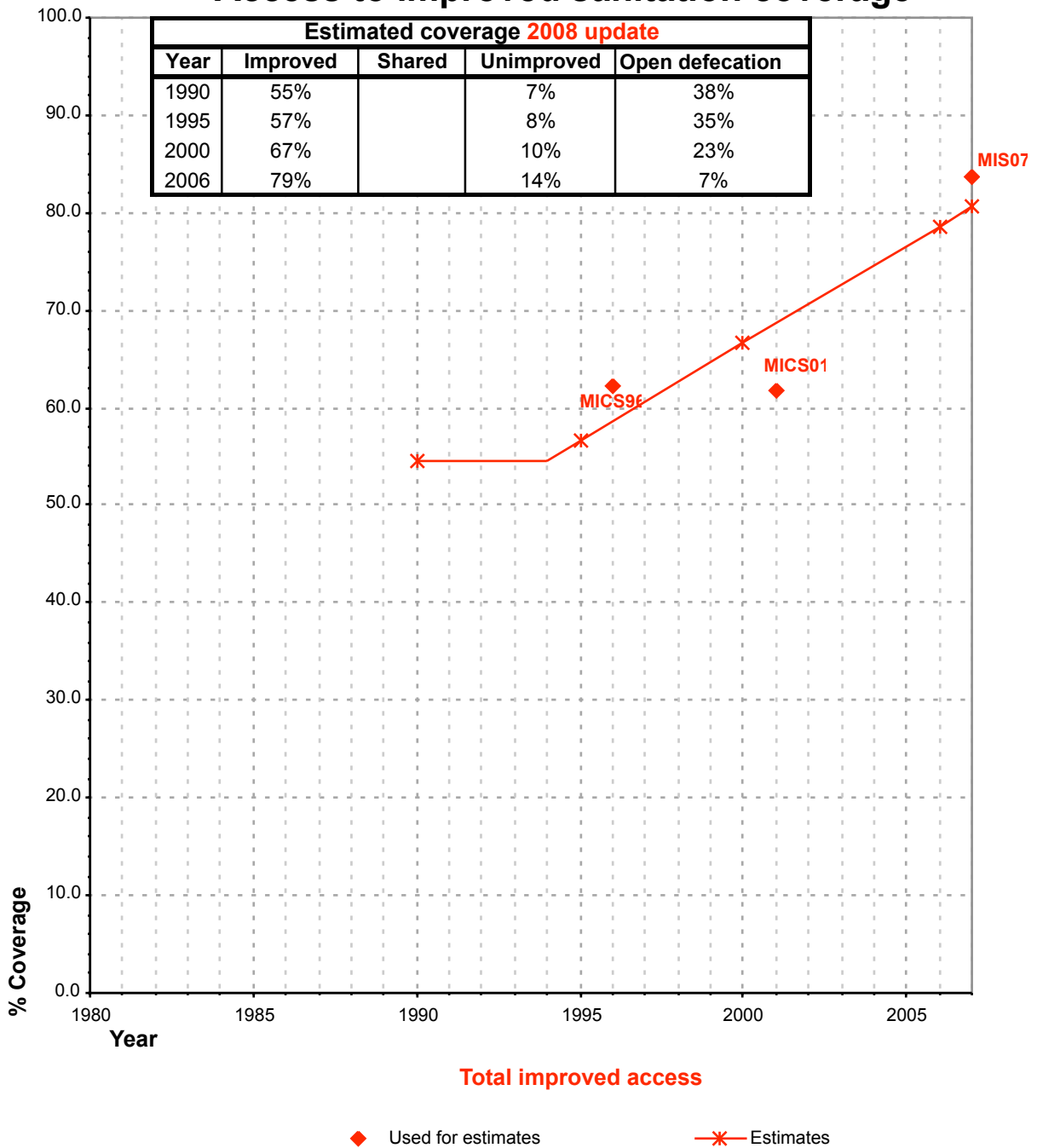
Source: Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, Angola, 2001.

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<b>MIS</b>		<b>2007</b>
<b>SANITATION</b>		
Flush to piped sewer system	14.4	0.2
Flush to septic tank	35.0	4.0
Flush to pit latrine	1.8	0.3
Ventilated improved pit latrine	1.7	0.7
Pit latrine with slab	29.4	8.8
Composting toilet	1.4	4.3
Flush not to sewer/septic tank/pit latrine	0.1	0.1
Pit latrine without slab/open pit	12.9	29.9
Hanging toilet/latrine	0.1	0.6
Bucket	0.0	0.0
No facility/bush	3.0	50.9
Other/missing	0.1	0.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Ratio improved latrines/all latrines	0.72	0.32
<b>% Use of an improved sanitation facility</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>18%</b>

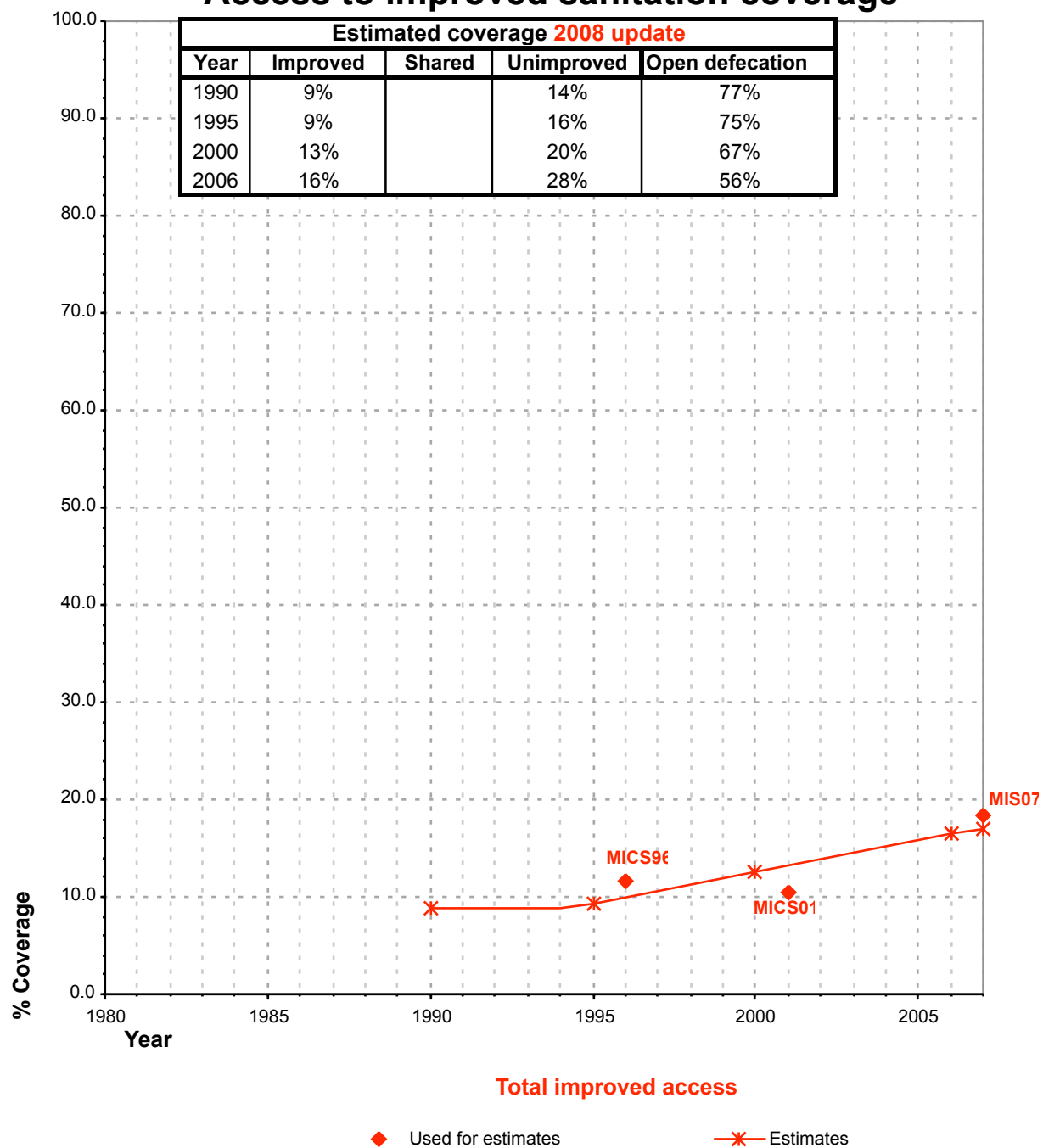
Angola			SANITATION								OPEN DEFECACTION				
			URBAN				RURAL								
			Source	Code	Year	HC		Total		HC		Total		Urban	
Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates				Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Baseline Data (as at December 1980). WHO 1984	WHO80	1980		20.0		40.0									
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1983). WHO 1986.	WHO83	1983		14.0		29.0									
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of Mid-Decade Progress (as at December 1985). WHO 1987.	WHO85	1985		13.0		29.0									
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1988). WHO 1990.	WHO88	1988		10.0		25.0									
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. End of Decade Review (as at December 1990). WHO1992.	WHO90	1990		10.0		25.0									
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report 1993 (Sector Status as of 31 December 1991)	JMP93	1991				25.0									
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report - 1996. Sector Status as of 31 December 1994. WHO/UNICEF 1996.	JMP96	1993				34.0									
"Profile of Poverty in Angola" National Institute of Statistics. GMCVP, Luanda Sept. 1996	MICS96	1996	17.8		62.3		0.8		11.5			30.4		68.7	
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Qu	JMP99	1999		7.4		25.0		0.0							
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, Angola, 2000	MICS01	2001	18.5		61.8		2.2		10.5			24.2		73.4	
Malaria Indicator Survey 2006 - 2007	MIS07	2007			83.7				18.3			3.0		50.9	

# Angola - urban - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Total access :  
Sewerage connections :

# Angola - rural - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Total access :  
Sewerage connections :